# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

COMMISSIONERS: Andrew N. Ferguson, Chairman

Melissa Holyoak Mark R. Meador

In the Matter of		
Valvoline Inc.,	)	
a corporation;	)	
Greenbriar Equity Fund V, L.P., a limited partnership;	) Doc	ket No. C- 4824
and	)	
OC IntermediateCo, Inc., a corporation.	)	
a corporation.	)	

## ORDER TO MAINTAIN ASSETS

The Federal Trade Commission initiated an investigation of the proposed acquisition by Respondent Valvoline Inc. ("Valvoline") of Respondent OC IntermediateCo, Inc., ("Oil Changers"), a subsidiary of Respondent Greenbriar Equity Fund V, L.P. ("Greenbriar") (collectively "Respondents"). The Commission's Bureau of Competition prepared and furnished to Respondents the Draft Complaint, which it proposed to present to the Commission for its consideration. If issued by the Commission, the Draft Complaint would charge Respondents with violations of Section 7 of the Clayton Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 18, and Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45 (collectively "Acts").

Respondents and the Bureau of Competition executed an Agreement Containing Consent Orders ("Consent Agreement") containing (1) an admission by Respondents of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the Draft Complaint, (2) a statement that the signing of said agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by Respondents that the law has been violated as alleged in the Draft Complaint, or that the facts as alleged in the Draft Complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true, (3) waivers and other provisions as required by the Commission's Rules, and (4) a proposed Decision and Order and an Order to Maintain Assets.

The Commission having thereafter considered the matter and having determined to accept the executed Consent Agreement and place it on the public record for a period of 30 days for the receipt and consideration of public comments, now, in further conformity with the

procedure described in Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34, the Commission hereby issues its Complaint, makes the following jurisdictional findings, and issues this Order to Maintain Assets:

- 1. Respondent Valvoline Inc. is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of the state of Kentucky, with its headquarters and principal place of business located at 100 Valvoline Way, Lexington, Kentucky 40509.
- 2. Respondent Greenbriar Equity Fund V, L.P. is a limited partnership organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of Delaware, with its headquarters and principal place of business located at c/o Greenbriar Equity Group, L.P., 1 Greenwich Plaza, Greenwich, Connecticut 06830.
- 3. Respondent OC IntermediateCo, Inc. is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of Delaware, with its headquarters and principal place of business located at 4511 Willow Road Suite 1, Pleasanton, California 94588.
- 4. The Commission has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this proceeding and over the Respondents, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

#### **ORDER**

#### I. Definitions

IT IS ORDERED that the definitions used in the Consent Agreement and the Decision and Order shall be incorporated in this Order to Maintain Assets by reference and made a part hereof and, further, that the following definitions shall apply:

- A. "Decision and Order" means the proposed Decision and Order contained in the Consent Agreement or the Decision and Order issued in this matter.
- B. "Orders" means this Order to Maintain Assets and the Decision and Order.

#### II. Asset Maintenance

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that until Respondents fully transfer each of the Retail Assets to the Acquirer, Respondents shall, subject to their respective obligations under the Decision and Order:

- A. Operate the Retail Business and the Retail Assets in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practices, including couponing and customer discounts for services, and take all actions necessary to maintain the full economic viability, marketability, and competitiveness of the Retail Business and Retail Assets;
- B. Prevent the destruction, removal, wasting, deterioration, closing, or impairment (other than as a result of ordinary wear and tear) of the Retail Business and Retail Assets, including:
  - 1. Maintaining, repairing, and replacing any Equipment to the extent and in a manner consistent with past practices;

- 2. Maintaining inventory levels in a manner consistent with past practices;
- 3. Not terminating, canceling, renewing, or amending any Contract, except as consistent with past practices; and
- 4. Not entering any Contract that would restrain or restrict the ability of the Acquirers to compete against Respondents;
- C. Make any payment required to be paid under any contract or lease when due, and otherwise satisfy all liabilities and obligations associated with the Retail Business and Retail Assets;
- D. Provide the Retail Business and the Retail Assets with sufficient funds to operate at least at current rates of operation, to meet all capital calls, to perform routine or necessary maintenance, to repair or replace facilities and Equipment, and to carry on at least at their scheduled pace all capital projects, business plans, development projects, promotional activities, and marketing activities;
- E. Provide resources as may be necessary to respond to competition against the Retail Business, prevent diminution in sales of such Retail Business, and maintain the competitive strength of such Retail Business, including couponing and customer discounts for services;
- F. Not reduce operating hours;
- G. Not reduce, change, or modify in any material respect, the level of marketing, promotional, pricing, or advertising practices, programs, and policies for the Retail Business and the Retail Assets, other than changes in the ordinary course of business consistent with changes made at Respondents' other businesses that Respondents will not divest;
- H. Not target, encourage, or convert customers of the Retail Business to become customers of Respondents' other businesses that will not be divested; *provided, however*, that nothing in this Paragraph II.H shall prevent Respondents from engaging in advertising, marketing, and promotion activities: (i) generally applicable to all of Respondents' respective businesses or (ii) in the ordinary course of business and in accordance with past practice;
- I. Provide support services at levels customarily provided by Respondents;
- J. Maintain all licenses, permits, approvals, authorizations, or certifications related to or necessary for the operation of the Retail Business and the Retail Assets, and otherwise operate such Retail Business and Retail Assets in accordance and compliance with all regulatory obligations and requirements;
- K. Not sell, transfer, encumber, or otherwise impair the Retail Business or Retail Assets (other than in the manner prescribed in the Orders):

- L. Not take any action that lessens the full economic viability, marketability, or competitiveness of the Retail Business or Retail Assets;
- M. Not terminate the operations of the Retail Business or the Retail Assets;
- N. Preserve the existing relationships with suppliers, customers, employees, governmental authorities, vendors, landlords, and others having business relationships with the Retail Business and the Retail Assets;
- O. Maintain the working conditions, staffing levels, and a work force of equivalent size, training, and expertise associated with the Retail Business and the Retail Assets, including:
  - 1. When vacancies occur, replacing the employees in the regular and ordinary course of business, in accordance with past practice; and
  - 2. Not transferring any employees from the Retail Business to any of Respondents' businesses that Respondents will not divest.

*Provided, however*, that Respondents may take actions that the Acquirer has requested or agreed to in writing and that has been approved in advance by Commission staff, in all cases to facilitate the Acquirer's acquisition of the Retail Assets and consistent with the purposes of the Orders.

#### **III. Transition Assistance**

#### **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Until Respondents have transferred all Business Information and divested all Retail Assets to the Acquirer, Respondents shall ensure that the Business Information is maintained and updated in the ordinary course of business and shall provide the Acquirer with access to that Business Information (wherever located and however stored) that Respondents have not yet transferred to the Acquirer, and to employees who possess the records and information.
- B. At the option of the Acquirer, Respondents shall provide the Acquirer with Transitional Assistance sufficient to (1) transfer efficiently the Retail Assets to the Acquirer and (2) allow the Acquirer to operate the Retail Business at each Divested Retail Location in a manner that is equivalent in all material respects to the manner in which Respondents did so prior to the Acquisition.
- C. Respondents shall provide Transitional Assistance:
  - 1. As set forth in a Divestiture Agreement, or as otherwise reasonably requested by the Acquirer (whether before or after the Divestiture Date);
  - 2. At the price set forth in the Divestiture Agreement, or if no price is set forth, at no more than Direct Cost; and
  - 3. For a period sufficient to meet the requirements of this Section IV, which shall be, at the option of the Acquirer, for up to six months after the applicable Divestiture Date.

- D. Respondents shall allow the Acquirer to terminate, in whole or part, any Transitional Assistance of the Divestiture Agreement upon commercially reasonable notice and without cost or penalty.
- E. Respondents shall not cease providing Transitional Assistance due to a breach by the Acquirer of the Divestiture Agreement, and shall not limit any damages (including indirect, special, and consequential damages) that the Acquirer would be entitled to receive in the event of Respondents' breach of the Divestiture Agreement.

## IV. Employees

#### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. Until one year after the Divestiture Date, Respondents shall cooperate with and assist the Acquirer to evaluate independently and offer employment to any Relevant Employee.
- B. Until 90 days after the Divestiture Date, Respondents shall:
  - 1. No later than 10 days after a request from the Acquirer, provide a list of the requested Relevant Employees and provide Employee Information for each;
  - 2. No later than 10 days after a request from the Acquirer, provide an opportunity to privately interview any of the Relevant Employees outside the presence or hearing of any employee or agent of Respondents, and to make offers of employment to any of the Relevant Employees;
  - 3. Remove any impediments within the control of Respondents that may deter Relevant Employees from accepting employment with the Acquirer, including removal of any non-compete or confidentiality provisions of employment or other contracts with Respondents that may affect the ability or incentive of those individuals to be employed by the Acquirer, and shall not make any counteroffer to any Relevant Employee who receives an offer of employment from the Acquirer; *provided, however*, that nothing in the Orders shall be construed to require Respondents to terminate the employment of any employee or prevent Respondents from continuing the employment of any employee;
  - 4. Continue to provide Relevant Employees with all employee benefits offered by Respondents, including regularly scheduled or merit raises and bonuses, and regularly scheduled vesting of all benefits;
  - 5. Provide reasonable financial incentives to encourage Relevant Employees to continue in their positions, and as may be necessary, to facilitate the employment of such Relevant Employees by the Acquirer; and
  - 6. Not interfere, directly or indirectly, with the hiring, recruiting, or employing by the Acquirer of any Relevant Employee, including not offering any incentive to such employees to decline employment with the Acquirer.

## C. Respondents shall not:

1. For a period of 180 days after Divestiture Date, directly or indirectly, solicit or otherwise attempt to induce any Person employed by the Acquirer at a Divested Retail Location to terminate his or her employment with the Acquirer; and

2. For a period of 180 days after the Divestiture Date, directly or indirectly, solicit or otherwise attempt to induce any Person employed by the Acquirer above the Divested Retail Location level to terminate his or her employment with the Acquirer.

Provided, however, Respondents may (i) hire any such Person whose employment has been terminated by the Acquirer; (ii) advertise for employees in newspapers, trade publications, or other media, or engage recruiters to conduct general employee search activities, in either case not targeted specifically at one or more Person employed by the Acquirer; or (iii) hire a Person who has applied for employment with Respondents, as long as such application was not solicited or induced in violation of this Section IV.

## V. Confidentiality

#### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. Respondents shall not (x) disclose (including to Respondents' respective employees) or (y) use for any reason or purpose, any Confidential Information received or maintained by Respondents; *provided, however,* that Respondents may disclose or use such Confidential Information in the course of:
  - 1. Performing their respective obligations or as permitted under the Orders or any Divestiture Agreement; or
  - 2. Complying with financial reporting requirements, obtaining legal advice, prosecuting or defending legal claims, investigations, or enforcing actions threatened or brought against the Retail Assets or any Retail Business, or as required by law or regulation, including any applicable securities exchange rules or regulations.
- B. If disclosure or use of any Confidential Information is permitted to Respondents' respective employees or to any other Person under this Section VII, Respondents shall limit such disclosure or use (1) only to the extent such information is required; (2) only to those employees or Persons who require such information for the purposes permitted under Paragraph V.A; and (3) only after such employees or Persons have signed an agreement to maintain the confidentiality of such information.
- C. Respondents shall enforce the terms of this Section VII and take necessary actions to ensure that their respective employees and other Persons comply with the terms of this Section VII, including implementing access and data controls, training their respective employees, and other actions that Respondents would take to protect their own trade secrets and proprietary information.

#### VI. Monitor

#### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

A. At any time after Respondents sign the Consent Agreement in this matter, the Commission may appoint a Monitor to observe and report on Respondents' compliance with all their obligations as required by the Orders.

- B. The Commission shall select the Monitor, subject to the consent of Respondent Valvoline, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Respondent Valvoline has not opposed, in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of a proposed Monitor within 10 days after notice by the staff of the Commission to the Respondent of the identity of any proposed Monitor, Respondent Valvoline shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed Monitor.
- C. Respondents and the Monitor may enter into an agreement relating to the Monitor's services. Any such agreement:
  - 1. Shall be subject to the approval of the Commission;
  - 2. Shall not limit, and the signatories shall not construe it to limit, the terms of this Section VI of this Order to Maintain Assets or the Section relating to the Monitor in the Decision and Order ("Monitor Sections"), and to the extent any provision in the agreement varies from or conflicts with any provision in the Monitor Sections, Respondent Valvoline and the Monitor shall comply with the Monitor Sections; and
  - 3. Shall include a provision stating that the agreement does not limit, and the signatories shall not construe it to limit, the terms of the Orders, and to the extent any provision in the agreement varies from or conflicts with any provision in the Orders, Respondents and the Monitor shall comply with the Orders.

# D. The Monitor shall:

- 1. Have the authority to monitor Respondents' compliance with the obligations set forth in the Orders;
- 2. Act in consultation with the Commission or its staff;
- 3. Serve as an independent third party and not as an employee or agent of Respondents or of the Commission;
- 4. Serve without bond or other security;
- 5. At the Monitor's option, employ such consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants as are reasonably necessary to carry out the Monitor's duties and responsibilities;
- 6. Enter into a non-disclosure or other confidentiality agreement with the Commission related to Commission materials and information received in connection with the performance of the Monitor's duties and require that each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants shall also enter into a non-disclosure or other confidentiality agreement with the Commission;
- 7. Notify staff of the Commission, in writing, no later than 5 days in advance of entering into any arrangement that creates a conflict of interest, or the appearance of a conflict of interest, including a financial, professional or personal conflict. If the Monitor becomes aware of a such a conflict only after it has arisen, the Monitor shall notify the Commission as soon as the Monitor becomes aware of the conflict;

- 8. Report in writing to the Commission concerning Respondents' compliance with the Orders on a schedule as determined by Commission staff and at any other time requested by the staff of the Commission; and
- 9. Unless the Commission or its staff determine otherwise, the Monitor shall serve until Commission staff determines that Respondents have satisfied all obligations under Sections II and IV of the Decision and Order, and files a final report.

# E. Respondents shall:

- 1. Cooperate with and assist the Monitor in performing his or her duties for the purpose of reviewing Respondents' compliance with their obligations under the Orders, including as requested by the Monitor, (a) providing the Monitor full and complete access to personnel, information and facilities; and (b) making such arrangements with third parties to facilitate access by the Monitor;
- 2. Not interfere with the ability of the Monitor to perform his or her duties pursuant to the Orders;
- 3. Pay the Monitor's fees and expenses as set forth in an agreement approved by the Commission, or if such agreement has not been approved, pay the Monitor's customary fees, as well as expenses the Monitor incurs performing his or her duties under the Orders, including expenses of any consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants that are reasonably necessary to assist the Monitor in carrying out his or her duties and responsibilities;
- 4. Not require the Monitor to disclose to Respondents the substance of the Monitor's communications with the Commission or any other Person or the substance of written reports submitted to the Commission pursuant to the Orders; and
- 5. Indemnify and hold the Monitor harmless against any loss, claim, damage, liability, and expense (including attorneys' fees and out of pocket costs) that arises out of, or is connected with, a claim concerning the performance of the Monitor's duties under the Orders, unless the loss, claim, damage, liability, or expense results from gross negligence or willful misconduct by the Monitor.
- F. Respondents may require the Monitor and each of the Monitor's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to enter into a customary confidentiality agreement, so long as the agreement does not restrict the Monitor's ability to access personnel, information, and facilities or provide information to the Commission, or otherwise observe and report on the Respondents' compliance with the Orders.
- G. If the Monitor resigns or the Commission determines that the Monitor has ceased to act, has failed to act diligently, or is otherwise unable to continue serving as a Monitor due to the existence of a conflict or other reasons, the Commission may appoint a substitute Monitor. The substitute Monitor shall be afforded all rights, powers, and authorities and shall be subject to all obligations of the Monitor Sections of the Orders. The Commission shall select the substitute Monitor, subject to the consent of the Respondents who:
  - 1. Shall not unreasonably withhold consent to the appointment of the selected substitute Monitor;

- 2. Shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed substitute Monitor if, within 10 days of notice by staff of the Commission of the identity of the proposed substitute Monitor, Respondents have not opposed in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of the proposed substitute Monitor; and
- 3. May enter into an agreement with the substitute Monitor relating to the substitute Monitor's services that either (a) contains substantially the same terms as the Commission-approved agreement referenced in Paragraph VI.C; or (b) receives Commission approval.
- H. The Commission may on its own initiative or at the request of the Monitor issue such additional orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to assure compliance with the requirements of the Orders.

#### VII. Divestiture Trustee

#### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. If Respondents have not fully complied with the obligations to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey the Retail Assets as required by the Decision and Order, the Commission may appoint a trustee ("Divestiture Trustee") to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey these assets in a manner that satisfies the requirements of the Decision and Order. In the event that the Commission or the Attorney General brings an action pursuant to  $\S 5(l)$  of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(1), or any other statute enforced by the Commission, Respondents shall consent to the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee in such action to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer, deliver, or otherwise convey these assets. Neither the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee nor a decision not to appoint a Divestiture Trustee under this Paragraph VII.A shall preclude the Commission or the Attorney General from seeking civil penalties or any other relief available to it, including a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, pursuant to  $\S 5(l)$  of the Federal Trade Commission Act, or any other statute enforced by the Commission, for any failure by Respondents to comply with the Orders.
- B. The Commission shall select the Divestiture Trustee, subject to the consent of Respondents, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. The Divestiture Trustee shall be a Person with experience and expertise in acquisitions and divestitures. If Respondents have not opposed, in writing, including the reasons for opposing, the selection of any proposed Divestiture Trustee within 10 days after notice by the staff of the Commission to Respondents of the identity of any proposed Divestiture Trustee, Respondents shall be deemed to have consented to the selection of the proposed Divestiture Trustee.
- C. Not later than 10 days after the appointment of a Divestiture Trustee, Respondents shall execute a trust agreement that, subject to the prior approval of the Commission, transfers to the Divestiture Trustee all rights and powers necessary to permit the Divestiture Trustee to affect the divestitures required by the Decision and Order. Any failure by Respondents to comply with a trust agreement approved by the Commission shall be a violation of the Orders.

- D. If a Divestiture Trustee is appointed by the Commission or a court pursuant to this Section IX, Respondents shall consent to the following terms and conditions regarding the Divestiture Trustee's powers, duties, authority, and responsibilities:
  - Subject to the prior approval of the Commission, the Divestiture Trustee shall
    have the exclusive power and authority to assign, grant, license, divest, transfer,
    deliver, or otherwise convey the assets that are required by the Decision and
    Order to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, transferred, delivered, or
    otherwise conveyed;
  - 2. The Divestiture Trustee shall have one year from the date the Commission approves the trustee trust agreement described herein to accomplish the divestitures, which shall be subject to the prior approval of the Commission. If, however, at the end of the one-year period, the Divestiture Trustee has submitted a plan of divestiture or the Commission believes that the divestitures can be achieved within a reasonable time, the divestiture period may be extended by the Commission;

*Provided, however,* the Commission may extend the divestiture period only 2 times;

- 3. Subject to any demonstrated legally recognized privilege, the Divestiture Trustee shall have full and complete access to the personnel, books, records, and facilities related to the relevant assets that are required to be assigned, granted, licensed, divested, delivered, or otherwise conveyed by the Decision and Order and to any other relevant information, as the Divestiture Trustee may request. Respondents shall develop such financial or other information as the Divestiture Trustee may request and shall cooperate with the Divestiture Trustee. Respondents shall take no action to interfere with or impede the Divestiture Trustee's accomplishment of the divestitures. Any delays in divestitures caused by Respondents shall extend the time for divestitures under this Paragraph VII.D in an amount equal to the delay, as determined by the Commission or, for a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, by the court;
- 4. The Divestiture Trustee shall use commercially reasonable best efforts to negotiate the most favorable price and terms available in each contract that is submitted to the Commission, subject to Respondents' absolute and unconditional obligation to divest expeditiously and at no minimum price. The divestitures shall be made in the manner and to Acquirers that receive the prior approval of the Commission as required by the Decision and Order;

*Provided, however*, if the Divestiture Trustee receives bona fide offers from more than one acquiring person for a divestiture, and if the Commission determines to approve more than one such acquiring person for the divestiture, the Divestiture Trustee shall divest to the acquiring person selected by Respondents from among those approved by the Commission;

*Provided, further, however,* that Respondents shall select such person within 5 days of receiving notification of the Commission's approval;

- 5. The Divestiture Trustee shall serve, without bond or other security, at the cost and expense of Respondents, on such reasonable and customary terms and conditions as the Commission or a court may set. The Divestiture Trustee shall have the authority to employ, at the cost and expense of Respondents, such consultants, accountants, attorneys, investment bankers, business brokers, appraisers, and other representatives and assistants as are necessary to carry out the Divestiture Trustee's duties and responsibilities. The Divestiture Trustee shall account for all monies derived from the divestiture and all expenses incurred. After approval by the Commission of the account of the Divestiture Trustee, including fees for the Divestiture Trustee's services, all remaining monies shall be paid at the direction of Respondents, and the Divestiture Trustee's power shall be terminated. The compensation of the Divestiture Trustee shall be based at least in significant part on a commission arrangement contingent on the divestiture of all of the relevant assets that are required to be divested by the Decision and Order;
- 6. Respondents shall indemnify the Divestiture Trustee and hold the Divestiture Trustee harmless against any losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses arising out of, or in connection with, the performance of the Divestiture Trustee's duties, including all reasonable fees of counsel and other expenses incurred in connection with the preparation for, or defense of, any claim, whether or not resulting in any liability, except to the extent that such losses, claims, damages, liabilities, or expenses result from gross negligence or willful misconduct by the Divestiture Trustee;
- 7. The Divestiture Trustee shall have no obligation or authority to operate or maintain the Retail Assets required to be divested by the Decision and Order;
- 8. The Divestiture Trustee shall report in writing to Respondents and to the Commission every 30 days concerning the Divestiture Trustee's efforts to accomplish the divestiture; and
- 9. Respondents may require the Divestiture Trustee and each of the Divestiture Trustee's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign a customary confidentiality agreement;
  - *Provided, however*, that such agreement shall not restrict the Divestiture Trustee from providing any information to the Commission.
- E. The Commission may, among other things, require the Divestiture Trustee and each of the Divestiture Trustee's consultants, accountants, attorneys, and other representatives and assistants to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement related to Commission materials and information received in connection with the performance of the Divestiture Trustee's duties.
- F. If the Commission determines that a Divestiture Trustee has ceased to act or failed to act diligently, the Commission may appoint a substitute Divestiture Trustee in the same manner as provided in this Section VII.
- G. The Commission or, in the case of a court-appointed Divestiture Trustee, the court, may on its own initiative or at the request of the Divestiture Trustee issue such additional

orders or directions as may be necessary or appropriate to accomplish the divestitures and other obligations or action required by the Decision and Order.

## **VIII. Respondent Prior Notice**

#### **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

## A. Respondent Valvoline:

- 1. Shall not, without providing advance written notification to the Commission ("Notification"), acquire, directly or indirectly, through subsidiaries or otherwise, any leasehold, ownership interest, or any other interest, in whole or in part, in any facility located within a 3-mile radius of any Divested Retail Location and that has operated as a quick lube oil change services facility within 6 months prior to the date of such proposed acquisition; and
- 2. Shall not, without providing advance written notification to the Commission via email at <a href="mailto:ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov">ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov</a> and <a href="mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov">bccompliance@ftc.gov</a> at least 30 days in advance, acquire directly or indirectly, through subsidiaries or otherwise, any leasehold, ownership interest, or any other interest, in whole or in part of any facility located within a radius of between 3- and 5-miles of any Divested Retail Location and that operated as a quick lube oil change services facility within 6 months prior to the date of such acquisition.

*Provided, that,* the email notice requirement under this Paragraph VIII.A.2 does not include the formal Notification required under Paragraph VIII.A.1.

# B. The Notification required by Paragraph VIII.A.1 shall:

- 1. Be provided on the Notification and Report Form (the "Form") set forth in the Appendix to Part 803 of Title 16 of the Code of Federal Regulations as amended, and shall be prepared and transmitted in accordance with the requirements of that part, except that no filing fee will be required for any such Notification, Notification shall be filed with the Secretary of the Commission, Notification need not be made to the United States Department of Justice; and Notification is required only of Respondent Valvoline and not of any other party to the transaction.
- 2. Include a description of the proposed acquisition and provide:
  - a. A map showing all quick lube oil change services facilities by ownership (and identifying franchise relationships, where applicable) within 5 miles of the relevant Appendix A location;
  - b. For each quick lube oil change services facility owned by Respondent Valvoline within 5 miles of the relevant Appendix A location, a list of the quick lube oil change services facilities that Respondent Valvoline monitored at any time within the preceding 12 month period (to the extent such information is available); and

- c. Respondent Valvoline's pricing strategy in relation to each monitored quick lube oil change services facility identified in response to Paragraph VIII.B.2(b).
- C. Respondent Valvoline shall provide the Notification required under Paragraph VIII.A.1 to the Commission at least 30 days prior to consummating the transaction (hereinafter referred to as the "first waiting period"). Further, if, within the first waiting period, representatives of the Commission make a written request for additional information or documentary material (within the meaning of 16 C.F.R. § 803.20), Respondent Valvoline shall not consummate the transaction until 30 days after submitting such additional information or documentary material. Early termination of the waiting periods in this Section X may be requested and, where appropriate, granted by letter from the Bureau of Competition.

*Provided, however*, that prior notification shall not be required by this Section VIII for a transaction for which notification is required to be made, and has been made, pursuant to Section 7A of the Clayton Act, 15 U.S.C. § 18a.

## IX. No Reacquisition

## IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondent Valvoline shall not:

- A. Acquire, directly or indirectly, through subsidiaries or otherwise, any leasehold, ownership interest, or any other interest, in whole or in part, in any Divested Retail Location; or
- B. Have any franchise, co-branding, or similar business agreement (including under its Valvoline Express Care program) covering any Divested Retail Location.

## X. Compliance Reports

#### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. Respondent Valvoline shall:
  - 1. Notify Commission staff via email at <a href="mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov">bccompliance@ftc.gov</a> of the Acquisition Date and the Divestiture Date no later than 5 days after the occurrence of each; and
  - 2. Submit the Divestiture Agreement to the Commission at <a href="mailto:ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov">ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov</a> and <a href="mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov">bccompliance@ftc.gov</a> no later than 30 days after the Divestiture Date.
- B. Respondents shall file verified written reports ("Compliance Reports") in accordance with the following:
  - 1. Respondent Greenbriar shall submit:
    - a. Interim Compliance Reports 30 days after this Order to Maintain Assets is issued, and every 30 days thereafter until the Acquisition Date; and
    - b. Additional Compliance Reports as the Commission or its staff may request.

- 2. Respondent Valvoline shall submit:
  - a. Interim Compliance Reports 30 days after this Order to Maintain Assets is issued, and every 30 days thereafter until the Commission issues a Decision and Order in this matter; and
  - b. Additional Compliance Reports as the Commission or its staff may request.
- 3. Each Compliance Report shall contain sufficient information and documentation to enable the Commission to determine independently whether the applicable Respondents are in compliance with the Orders. Conclusory statements that Respondents have complied with their respective obligations under the Orders are insufficient. Respondents shall include in their respective Compliance Reports, among other information or documentation that may be necessary to demonstrate compliance a full description of the measures the applicable Respondents have implemented or plans to implement to ensure that the applicable Respondents have complied or will comply with each Section of the Orders.
- 4. For a period of 5 years after filing a Compliance Report, Respondents shall retain all material written communications with each party identified in each Compliance Report and all non-privileged internal memoranda, reports, and recommendations concerning fulfilling Respondents' obligations under the Orders during the period covered by such Compliance Report. Respondents shall provide copies of these documents to Commission staff upon request.
- 5. Respondents shall verify each Compliance Report in the manner set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1746 by the Chief Executive Officer or another officer or employee specifically authorized to perform this function. Respondents shall file their respective Compliance Reports with the Secretary of the Commission at <a href="mailto:ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov">ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov</a> and the Compliance Division at <a href="mailto:bccompliance@ftc.gov">bccompliance@ftc.gov</a>, as required by Commission Rule 2.41(a), 16 C.F.R. § 2.41(a). In addition, Respondents shall provide a copy of each Compliance Report to the Monitor if the Commission has appointed one in this matter.

## XI. Change in Respondent

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondent Valvoline shall notify the Commission at least 30 days prior to:

- A. The proposed dissolution of Valvoline Inc.;
- B. The proposed acquisition, merger, or consolidation of Valvoline Inc.; or
- C. Any other change in Respondent Valvoline, including assignment and the creation, sale, or dissolution of subsidiaries, if such change may affect compliance obligations arising out of the Orders.

#### XII. Access

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for purposes of determining or securing compliance with the Orders, and subject to any legally recognized privilege, upon written request and 5 days'

notice to Respondents, made to their principal places of business as identified in the Orders, registered offices of United States subsidiaries, or their headquarters offices, Respondents shall, without restraint or interference, permit any duly authorized representative of the Commission:

- A. Access, during business office hours of Respondents and in the presence of counsel, to all facilities and access to inspect and copy all business and other records and all documentary material and electronically stored information as defined in Commission Rules 2.7(a)(1) and (2), 16 C.F.R. § 2.7(a)(1) and (2), in the possession or under the control of Respondents related to compliance with the Orders, which copying services shall be provided by Respondents at the request of the authorized representative of the Commission and at the expense of Respondents; or
- B. To interview officers, directors, or employees of Respondents, who may have counsel present, regarding such matters.

## XIII. Purpose

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the purpose of this Order to Maintain Assets is to maintain the full economic viability, marketability and competitiveness of the Retail Assets through their full transfer and delivery to an Acquirer; to minimize any risk of loss of competitive potential for the Retail Assets and Retail Business; and to prevent the destruction, removal, wasting, deterioration, or impairment of any of the Retail Assets except for ordinary wear and tear.

#### XIV. Term

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order to Maintain Assets shall terminate the day after the Decision and Order in this matter becomes final or the Commission withdraws acceptance of the Consent Agreement pursuant to the provisions of Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34.

By the Commission.

**SEAL** 

April J. Tabor Secretary

ISSUED: November 14, 2025