# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

| COMMISSIONERS: | Lina M. Khan, Chair     |
|----------------|-------------------------|
|                | Rebecca Kelly Slaughter |
|                | Alvaro M. Bedova        |

In the Matter of

Anchor Glass Container Corporation,
a corporation,

DECISION AND ORDER
Lynx Finance GP, LLC
a limited liability company, and

Lynx Finance, L.P.
a limited partnership.

### **DECISION**

The Federal Trade Commission initiated an investigation of certain acts and practices of Respondent Anchor Glass Container Corporation ("Anchor"). Respondent Lynx Finance GP, LLC ("Lynx GP") and Respondent Lynx Finance, L.P. ("Lynx LP," and together with Lynx GP, "Lynx") control Anchor through ownership. Collectively, Anchor and Lynx are referred to herein as "Respondents." The Commission's Bureau of Competition prepared and furnished to Respondents the Draft Complaint, which it proposed to present to the Commission for its consideration. If issued by the Commission, the Draft Complaint would charge Respondent Anchor with violations of Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 45.

Respondents and the Bureau of Competition executed an Agreement Containing Consent Order ("Consent Agreement") containing (1) an admission by Respondents of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the Draft Complaint, (2) a statement that the signing of said agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by Respondents that the law has been violated as alleged in the Draft Complaint, or that the facts as alleged in the Draft Complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true, (3) waivers and other provisions as required by the Commission's Rules, and (4) a proposed Decision and Order.

The Commission considered the matter and determined that it had reason to believe that Respondent Anchor has violated the said Act, and that a complaint should issue stating its charges in that respect. The Commission accepted the Consent Agreement and placed it on the public record for a period of 30 days for the receipt and consideration of public comments; at the same time, it issued and served its Complaint. The Commission duly considered any comments received from interested persons pursuant to Commission Rule 2.34, 16 C.F.R. § 2.34. Now, in

further conformity with the procedure described in Rule 2.34, the Commission makes the following jurisdictional findings:

- 1. Respondent Anchor Glass Container Corporation is a corporation organized, existing, and doing business under, and by virtue of, the laws of the State of Delaware with its executive offices and principal place of business located at 3001 N. Rocky Point Dr. E, Suite 300; Tampa, FL 33607.
- 2. Respondent Lynx Finance GP, LLC is a limited liability company organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of Delaware with its executive offices and principal place of business located at 712 Fifth Avenue, 44th Floor, New York, NY 10019.
- 3. Respondent Lynx Finance, L.P. is a limited partnership organized, existing, and doing business under and by virtue of the laws of Delaware with its executive offices and principal place of business located at 712 Fifth Avenue, 44th Floor, New York, NY 10019.
- 4. The Commission has jurisdiction of the subject matter of this proceeding and over Respondents, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

### **ORDER**

### I. Definitions

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that, as used in this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

- A. "Anchor" or "Respondent Anchor" means Anchor Glass Container Corporation, its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; the joint ventures, subsidiaries, partnerships, divisions, groups, and affiliates controlled by Anchor Glass Container Corporation, and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- B. "Lynx GP" or "Respondent Lynx GP" means Lynx Finance GP, LLC, its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; the joint ventures, subsidiaries, partnerships, divisions, groups, and affiliates controlled by Lynx Finance GP, LLC, and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.
- C. "Lynx LP" or "Respondent Lynx LP" means Lynx Finance, L.P., its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns; the joint ventures, subsidiaries, partnerships, divisions, groups, and affiliates controlled by Lynx Finance, L.P., and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, and assigns of each.

- D. "Commission" means the Federal Trade Commission.
- E. "Agreement" means any agreement, contract, understanding, or provision or term thereof, whether express or implied, written or unwritten.
- F. "Employee" means a Person employed by, previously employed by, or in the process of being employed by, Respondents in the United States as specified in Appendix A.
- G. "Noncompete Agreement" means an Agreement between Respondents and an Employee that restricts or restrains the right or ability of the Employee to seek or accept employment with any Person, to operate a business, or otherwise to compete with Respondents for any period of time after the conclusion of the Employee's employment with Respondents.
- H. "Person" means both natural and artificial persons, including but not limited to, corporations, partnerships, and unincorporated entities.

# II. Injunction

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondents, in connection with their activities in or affecting commerce, as "commerce" is defined in Section 4 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44, shall cease and desist from, directly or indirectly, entering or attempting to enter into, maintaining or attempting to maintain, enforcing or attempting to enforce, or threatening to enforce a Noncompete Agreement or communicating to an Employee or any prospective or current employer of that Employee that the Employee is subject to, a Noncompete Agreement.

### **III.** Notice to Employees

### IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondents shall:

- A. No later than 30 days from the date this Order is issued, deliver to each Employee that is, or as of November 23, 2021, was, party to a Noncompete Agreement a letter in the form of Appendix B and a copy of this Order. For the avoidance of doubt, Respondents need not deliver such a letter and copy of this Order to any Employee that was not party to a Noncompete Agreement at any time between November 23, 2021, and the date this Order is issued. Respondents shall deliver Appendix B to each Employee by name, either:
  - 1. By U.S. Mail, return receipt requested; or
  - 2. Via email transmittal with a proof of a read-receipt.

- B. No later than 30 days from the date this Order is issued, and continuing for the duration of this Order, post a clear and conspicuous notice in the documentation, electronic or otherwise, provided to each new Employee upon hire that states:
  - "IMPORTANT: Your employment with Anchor in this position is not and will not be subject to a noncompete provision. This means that once you stop working for Anchor:
    - You may seek or accept a job with any company or person even if they compete with Anchor.
    - You may run your own business even if it competes with Anchor.
    - You may compete with Anchor at any time following your employment with Anchor.
    - We can still enter or enforce other agreements, such as agreements that prevent current or former employees from using or disclosing Anchor's confidential business information and trade secrets for example, if the employee goes to work for someone else."

# IV. Compliance Obligations

# IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondents shall:

- A. No later than 30 days after the date on which this Order is issued: (a) take all steps necessary to void and nullify all existing Noncompete Agreements and notify Commission staff in writing that all existing Noncompete Agreements are voided and nullified, once completed; and (b) not require any Employee who is party to an existing Noncompete Agreement to pay back any remuneration or otherwise to be penalized as a result of the voided and nullified Noncompete Agreement.
- B. No later than 30 days after the date on which this Order is issued, provide a copy of this Order and the Complaint to each of Respondent Lynx's directors, officers, and employees with responsibility for hiring and recruitment of Employees in the United States and each of Respondent Anchor's directors, officers, and employees serving in the role of vice president, any position senior to vice president, plant manager, or human resources professional.
- C. For a period of 10 years from the date this Order is issued, provide a copy of this Order and the Complaint to any Person who becomes a director, officer, or employee of Respondent Lynx with responsibility for hiring and recruitment of Employees in the United States and to any Person who becomes a director, officer, or employee of Respondent Anchor serving in the role of vice president, any position senior to vice president, plant manager, or human resources professional, and provide such copies within 30 days of the commencement of such Person's employment or term as a director or officer.

- D. Require each Person to whom a copy of this Order is furnished pursuant to Paragraph IV.B and IV.C above to sign and submit to Respondents within 30 days of the receipt thereof a statement that (1) represents that the undersigned has read the Order, and (2) acknowledges that the undersigned has been advised and understands that non-compliance with the Order may subject Respondents to penalties for violation of the Order.
- E. For a period of 5 years after taking each action obligated by Paragraphs IV.A-D of this Order, Respondents shall retain documents and records sufficient to record Respondents' compliance with said obligations.

# V. Compliance Reports

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Respondent Anchor shall file verified written reports ("Compliance Reports") in accordance with the following:

- A. Respondent Anchor shall submit:
  - 1. Interim Compliance Reports 30 days after the date this Order is issued, and then 150 days thereafter for the first year;
  - 2. Annual Compliance Reports one year after the date this Order is issued, and annually for the next 9 years on the anniversary of that date; and
  - 3. Additional Compliance Reports from any Respondent as the Commission or its staff may request.
- B. Each Compliance Report shall contain sufficient information and documentation to enable the Commission to determine independently whether Respondents are in compliance with this Order. Conclusory statements that Respondents have complied with their obligations under the Order are insufficient. Respondents shall include in their reports, among other information or documentation that may be necessary to demonstrate compliance, (1) a full description of the measures Respondents have implemented and plan to implement to comply with each paragraph of this Order, including a list of all persons who received the notice required by Paragraph III.A of this Order, together with proof of service of the notice (which service may be satisfied by sending the notice via email, as described in Paragraph III.A) and (2) upon the Commission's request, a copy of any employment agreement (apart from a collective bargaining agreement) that Respondent Anchor enters or implements after execution of the Consent Agreement.
- C. For a period of 5 years after filing a Compliance Report, Respondents shall retain all material written communications with each party identified in each Compliance Report as required by Paragraph IV.B and all non-privileged internal memoranda, reports, and recommendations concerning fulfilling Respondents' obligations under this Order during the period covered by such Compliance Report. Respondents shall provide copies of these documents to Commission staff upon request.
- D. Respondents shall verify each Compliance Report in the manner set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1746 by the Chief Executive Officer or another officer or employee specifically authorized to perform this function. Respondents shall file their Compliance Reports

with the Secretary of the Commission at ElectronicFilings@ftc.gov and the Compliance Division at bccompliance@ftc.gov; as required by Commission Rule 2.41(a), 16 C.F.R. § 2.41(a).

# VI. Change in Respondents

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that** Respondents shall notify the Commission at least 30 days prior to:

- A. The dissolution of Lynx Finance GP, LLC, Lynx Finance, L.P., or Anchor Glass Container Corporation;
- B. The acquisition, merger, or consolidation of Lynx Finance GP, LLC, Lynx Finance, L.P., or Anchor Glass Container Corporation; or
- C. Any other change in Respondents, including assignment and the creation, sale, or dissolution of subsidiaries, if such change might affect compliance obligations arising out of this Order.

#### VII. Access

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of determining or securing compliance with this Order, and subject to any legally recognized privilege, and upon written request and upon 5 days' notice to Respondents, Respondents shall, without restraint or interference, permit any duly authorized representative of the Commission:

- A. Access, during business office hours of Respondents and in the presence of counsel, to all facilities and access to inspect and copy all books, ledgers, accounts, correspondence, memoranda and all other records and documents in the possession, or under the control, of Respondents related to compliance with this Order, which copying services shall be provided by Respondents at their expense; and
- B. To interview directors, officers, or employees of Respondents, who may have counsel present, regarding such matters.

### VIII. Purpose

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the purpose of this Order is to remedy the harm to competition the Commission alleged in its Complaint and to prevent the Respondents from entering into, attempting to enter into, maintaining or attempting to maintain, enforcing or attempting to enforce, or threatening to enforce a Noncompete Agreement.

# IX. Term

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that** this Order shall terminate 20 years from the date it is issued.

By the Commission.

April J. Tabor Secretary

SEAL:

ISSUED: May 18, 2023

#### APPENDIX A

# **Employees of Anchor Glass Container Corporation**

- 1. Accounting Manager
- 2. Accounts Payable Clerk
- 3. Administrative Assistant
- 4. Applications Architect
- 5. Assistant Controller
- 6. Asst Production Superintendent
- 7. Batch & Furnace Supervisor
- 8. Benefits Administrator
- 9. Benefits Manager
- 10. Buyer
- 11. Buyer Mould Procurement
- 12. Computer Aided Drawing Designer
- 13. Capital Analyst
- 14. Container Engineer
- 15. Continuous Improvement Engineer
- 16. Continuous Improvement Manager
- 17. Corporate Human Resource Talent Manager
- 18. Cost Accountant
- 19. Credit & Collection Manager
- 20. Engineering Service Manager
- 21. Environmental Specialist
- 22. Executive Assistant
- 23. Facilities Maintenance Supervisor
- 24. Financial Analyst
- 25. Hot End Process Tech Engineer
- 26. Hot End Support Manager
- 27. Hot End Technical Support
- 28. Human Resource Manager
- 29. Human Resource Specialist
- 30. Human Resource Technology Manager
- 31. Intern
- 32. IT Support Specialist
- 33. IT Support Supervisor
- 34. Job Change Supervisor
- 35. Leader Financial Plan Analysis
- 36. Logistics Manager
- 37. Machine Repair Supervisor
- 38. Maintenance Manager
- 39. Maintenance Planner
- 40. Manager Logistics Warehouse
- 41. Manager Machine Engineering Services
- 42. Manager Accounts Receivable
- 43. Manager Capacity Planning

- 44. Manager Capital Projects & Inventory
- 45. Manager Cash Management
- 46. Manager Environmental Health Safety
- 47. Manager Mould & Cont Engineer
- 48. Manager Mould Engineer
- 49. Material Resource Scheduler
- 50. Mechanical Design Engineer
- 51. Mould Repair Manager
- 52. Mould Repair Supervisor
- 53. National Account Manager
- 54. Operations Manager
- 55. Organizational Development Manager
- 56. Payroll Administrator
- 57. Payroll Supervisor
- 58. Plant Controller
- 59. Plant Controls Engineer
- 60. Plant Engineer
- 61. Pricing Cost Analyst
- 62. Process Controls Engineer
- 63. Production Plan Scheduler
- 64. Production Scheduler
- 65. Purchasing Agent
- 66. Purchasing Manager
- 67. Quality Assurance Manager
- 68. Quality Control Supervisor
- 69. Quality Experience Manager
- 70. Regional Controller
- 71. Reliability Engineer
- 72. Reliability Manager
- 73. Repack Coordinator
- 74. Sales Coordinator
- 75. Sales Service Representative
- 76. Sales Service Representative Supervisor
- 77. Selecting Maintenance Supervisor
- 78. Shift Supervisor Forming
- 79. Shift Supervisor Production
- 80. Shift Supervisor Selecting
- 81. Special Projects Financial Manager
- 82. Specialist Package Design
- 83. SQL Database Administrator
- 84. Senior Accountant
- 85. Senior Applications Analyst
- 86. Senior Business Analyst
- 87. Senior Buyer
- 88. Senior Cash Analyst
- 89. Senior Continuous Improvement Engineer

- 90. Senior Contract Administrator
- 91. Senior Cost Accountant
- 92. Senior Environmental Health Safety Manager
- 93. Senior Enterprise Resource Planning Developer
- 94. Senior Financial Analyst
- 95. Senior Logistics Analyst
- 96. Senior Mould Engineer
- 97. Senior Sales Service Rep
- 98. Senior Security Engineer
- 99. Senior Software Architect
- 100. Senior Software Engineer
- 101. Senior Systems Engineer
- 102. Senior Technical Service Representative
- 103. Senior Technology Manager
- 104. Senior Transportation Coordinator
- 105. Storeroom Supervisor
- 106. Supervisor Office Services
- 107. Sustainability Engineer
- 108. Talent Specialist
- 109. Tank Manager Forming
- 110. Tank Manager Selecting
- 111. Technical Service Representative
- 112. Transportation Coordinator
- 113. Carton Assembler
- 114. Dry Delivery Coater
- 115. Furnace / Hot Repair
- 116. Furnace Operator
- 117. General Laborer
- 118. Inspector / Quality Control
- 119. Janitor
- 120. Journeyman Machine Operator
- 121. Journeyman Maintenance
- 122. Journeyman Mold Maker
- 123. Machine Operator Apprentice
- 124. Maintenance Apprentice
- 125. Maintenance Utility
- 126. Mobile Equipment Operator
- 127. Mold Cleaner & Polisher
- 128. Mold Maker Apprentice
- 129. Mold Polisher
- 130. Oiler
- 131. Palletizer Operator
- 132. Parts Cleaner
- 133. Raw Materials Handler
- 134. Report Clerk
- 135. Selector Packer
- 136. Spare Oiler Day
- 137. Storeroom Attendant

- 138. Sweeper
  139. Utility
  140. A position that has a functionally equivalent job description to a position listed above.

#### APPENDIX B

# [Anchor letterhead]

[Name and email address of Employee] VIA U.S. MAIL or EMAIL

Re: Your Past Noncompete Agreement with Anchor

Dear [name of Employee]:

You are receiving this letter because you are an Employee affected by a consent Order that we have entered into with the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission").

As you know, Anchor Glass Container Corporation ("Anchor") previously required certain categories of employees not to compete with Anchor for a period of time following their employment with the company. In the fall of 2022, we announced that we rescinded and would no longer enforce our Noncompete Agreement with you.

The Commission has been investigating the use of Noncompete Agreements by Anchor and other companies in the glass-manufacturing industry. As part of this investigation, Anchor has entered into a settlement agreement with the Commission. The Commission has alleged that Anchor's use of Noncompete Agreements with you and other employees has a tendency to restrict job mobility and harm competition and is unlawful. We have entered into a consent Order with the Commission under which we will not reinstate these Noncompete Agreements for 20 years. Consistent with our prior announcement, any Noncompete Agreement between you and Anchor is null and void.

### What is a Noncompete Agreement?

A Noncompete Agreement restricts an employee's ability to seek or accept a job with another company, to operate their own business, or otherwise to compete with their former employer after they've left the company. These agreements sometimes (but not always) use words like "non-competition" or "non-compete."

### How the FTC Order affects you

The FTC Order requires us to:

- 1. Cancel all Noncompete Agreements with current or former Anchor employees in job positions identified in the Order;
- 2. Stop entering into Noncompete Agreements with employees in those positions; and
- 3. Release you from the Noncompete Agreement with us.

This means that once you stop working for Anchor:

- You may seek or accept a job with any company or person even if they compete with Anchor.
- You may run your own business even if it competes with Anchor.

• You may compete with Anchor at any time after you leave Anchor.

We can still enter or enforce agreements that prevent current or former employees from using or disclosing Anchor's confidential business information and trade secrets – for example, if the employee goes to work for someone else.

### Where to get more information

To learn more about this case, please read the attached FTC Order in *In re Anchor Glass Container Corporation, Lynx Finance GP, LLC, and Lynx Finance, L.P.*, C-4793, or visit [URL that goes to the ftc.gov press release]. This letter summarizes the main points of the matter, but the only official source of information is the FTC Order. The FTC Order reflects an agreement between the FTC and Anchor that settles the FTC's allegations. It does not constitute an admission by Anchor that it has violated the law or that any of the facts alleged by the FTC regarding Anchor's conduct are true.

If you have concerns about whether Anchor or any Anchor employees are complying with their obligations under the Order – or how the Order applies to you or your colleagues – contact Sam Hijab in Anchor's legal department at (813) 880-2136, sam.hijab@anchorglass.com, or the FTC by contacting Danielle Sims, (202) 326-3241, dsims1@ftc.gov, or Ben Lorigo, (202) 326-3717, slorigo@ftc.gov.

Sincerely,

Wendy Larrison

Chief Human Resources Office