



**TOPIC AND YEARLY INDICES OF
HEALTH CARE ANTITRUST ADVISORY OPINIONS
BY COMMISSION AND BY STAFF**

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HEALTH CARE ANTITRUST ADVISORY OPINIONS BY COMMISSION AND BY STAFF¹

I. INTRODUCTION²

The Federal Trade Commission will respond to requests for advice from health care providers and others through its advisory opinion process.³ On September 27, 1994, the Federal Trade Commission and the Department of Justice jointly issued nine statements of antitrust enforcement policies and analytical principles regarding mergers and various joint activities in the health care area. In response to changes in the health care market, on August 28, 1996, the agencies issued revisions to statements eight and nine concerning physician network joint ventures and multi-provider networks.⁴

Under the statements, the Commission has committed to responding within 90 days to requests for advice from health care plans or providers about matters addressed by the “safety zones” or the non-merger policy statements; and within 120 days to requests for advice regarding multiprovider networks and other non-merger health care matters. The response period will commence once all necessary information has been received by the Commission.

In the mid-1970's, the FTC formed a division within the Bureau of Competition to investigate potential antitrust violations involving health care. The Health Care Division consists of approximately 40 lawyers and investigators who work exclusively on health care antitrust matters. The Commission and its health care staff have responded to numerous requests for guidance from health care industry participants through, among other things, the advisory opinion letter process. Those advisory opinions are listed below by topic and by year. Section II contains a list of advisory opinions by topic. Some advisory opinions are listed in more than one category because they discuss several issues. A yearly index follows this topic index in Section III. Commission advisory opinions are indicated by an asterisk (*); other opinions are staff advisory opinions. The indices, advisory opinions, and other information relating to the Commission's advisory opinion program are available at the FTC's website at <https://www.ftc.gov/tips-advice/competition-guidance/industry-guidance/health-care> (for the advisory opinions, look under the “Advisory Opinion” drop down menu and “View More Advisory Opinions”).

¹ This summary has been prepared by the FTC Health Care Division staff, and has not been reviewed or approved by the Commission or the Bureau of Competition.

² Actions involving health care services and products are contained in a separate document, *Overview of FTC Actions in Health Care Services and Products*. Actions involving pharmaceutical products and distribution are contained in the *Overview of FTC Actions in Pharmaceutical Products and Distribution*. Both documents are available on the FTC's website at <https://www.ftc.gov/tips-advice/competition-guidance/industry-guidance/health-care>.

³ FTC Rules of Practice, §1.1-1.4; 16 C.F.R. §§ 1.1-1.4.

⁴ *Statements of Antitrust Enforcement Policy in Health Care*, issued on August 28, 1996, 4 Trade Reg. Rep. (CCH) ¶13,153; *Statements of Enforcement Policy and Analytical Principles Relating to Health Care and Antitrust*, issued on September 27, 1994, 4 Trade Reg. Rep. (CCH) ¶13,152. The 1996 Policy Statements are available on the FTC's website at https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/competition-policy-guidance/statements_of_antitrust_enforcement_policy_in_health_care_august_1996.pdf.

II. TOPIC INDEX OF HEALTH CARE ANTITRUST ADVISORY OPINIONS BY COMMISSION AND BY STAFF

A. Network Joint Ventures

1. Physician Network Joint Ventures

Greater Rochester Independent Practice Association, Inc. To Christi J. Braun and John J. Miles; September 17, 2007. (Proposal by a physician association to negotiate contracts with payers in connection with its integrated services program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/greater-rochester-independent-practice-association-inc./gripa.pdf>).

MedSouth Inc. To John J. Miles; June 18, 2007. (Follow-up to MedSouth, Inc. staff advisory opinion dated February 9, 2002 (see below) concerning the program's clinical integration activities, efficiencies, and market power) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/medsouth-inc./070618medsouth.pdf>).

Bay Area Preferred Physicians. To Martin J. Thompson; September 23, 2003. (Proposal by six county medical societies located in the San Francisco Bay area to develop a physician network and establish a messenger arrangement to minimize the costs associated with physicians contracting with health plans and other payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/letter-jeffrey-w-brennan-martin-j-thompson-dated-september-23-2003>).

MedSouth, Inc. To John J. Miles; February 19, 2002. (Proposal by multispecialty physician network joint venture to implement clinical resource management program and contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-miles-02-19-02>).

Associates in Neurology, Inc. To Robert C. Norton; August 13, 1998. (IPA network composed of eleven neurologists formed to contract with managed care plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-norton-08-13-98>).

Phoenix Medical Network, Inc. To William T. Harvey; May 19, 1998. (Physician network of osteopathic services providers formed to contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-harvey-05-19-98>).

Yellowstone Physicians, L.L.C. To David V. Meany, Esq.; May 14, 1997. (Multispecialty physician network joint venture formed to contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-meany-05-14-97>).

Uronet of Louisiana, L.L.C. To Christopher C. Johnston; January 23, 1996. (IPA network of urologists formed to contract with managed care plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnston-01-23-96>).

Eastern Ohio Physicians Organization, Inc. To Stephen P. Nash, Esq.; September 28, 1995. (Multi speciality physician organization established to contract on behalf of its participating

physicians with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-nash-9-28-95>).

Hematology/Oncology Care Specialists of Western Pennsylvania, P.C. To Stephen P. Nash, Esq.; September 21, 1995. (Physician network of hematology/oncology services providers formed to negotiate with third-party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-nash-09-21-95>).

Otolaryngology Specialty Providers of Georgia. To Thomas W. Rhodes, Esq.; August 15, 1995. (Physician network of otolaryngology services providers formed to facilitate individual contracts among network members and payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-rhodes-08-15-95>).

Northwestern Nevada Orthopaedic Surgery Alliance. To Jacqueline C. Cox; July 11 & 27, 1995. (Physician network of orthopaedic services providers formed to facilitate individual contracts among network members and payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/northwestern-nevada-orthopaedic-surgery-alliance>).

Oakland Physician Network, L.L.C. To John A. Cook, Esq.; March 28, 1995. (Physician network joint venture composed of primary care physicians formed to market primary and specialty physician services to health benefit plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cook-03-28-95>).

Rocky Mountain Cardiovascular Affiliates. To Neil E. Ayervais, Esq.; September 23, 1994. (Proposal by a limited liability company composed of physician cardiovascular services practices to negotiate and contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-ayervais-09-23-94>).

South East Managed Care Organization/Jackson Medical Cooperative. To George Q. Evans, Esq.; July 5, 1994. (Physician network joint venture between physician directed managed care organization and group of physician providers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-evans-07-05-94>).

ACMG, Inc. To Paul W. McVay, President; July 5, 1994. (Proposed agreement between state medical society and independent health care management and development company to establish society-sponsored state-wide PPO) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-mcvay-07-05-94>).

California Managed Imaging Medical Group, Inc. To J. Bert Morgan, Esq.; November 17, 1993. (Proposal by a radiologist-owned PPO network to provide professional radiology services to payers on a regional or statewide basis. The letter discusses fee-setting, market power, and limitation of provider panel) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-morgan-11-17-93>).

Maryland Medical Eye Associates. To Charles E. Rosolio; May 15, 1987. (Formation, marketing, and operation of a partially integrated professional organization, owned by nine ophthalmologists who are in five separate medical practices, to offer services to HMOs and other groups on a capitation and fee schedule basis)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/maryland-medical-eye-associates/16.pdf>).

Pacific International Health, Inc. To Richard C. Greenberg, Esq.; August 28, 1986. (Formation and operation of a provider-controlled PPO; price agreements to be between individual participating physicians and each payer)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/pacific-international-health-inc./18.pdf>).

Kitsap Physicians Service. To William G. Kopit, Esq.; May 22, 1984, and March 26, 1984. (Proposal by physician-owned IPA/HMO with most of the local physicians as participants to close off access to plan to additional physicians) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/kitsap-physicians-service>).

HMO/IPA. To Gilbert M. Frimet, Esq.; March 22, 1984. (Use by IPA of fee schedule to allocate capitation payment among participating physicians. The proposal would require exclusive dealing by IPA members with the IPA)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/hmo/ipa/32.pdf>).

2. Hospital/Physician Network Joint Ventures

Norman Physician Hospital Organization. To Michael E. Joseph, Esq.; February 13, 2013. (Multiprovider network joint venture that seeks to create a “clinically integrated” network and engage in joint contracting with third party payers)

(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/norman-physician-hospital-organization/130213normanphoadvltr_0.pdf).

Tristate Health Partners, Inc. To Christi J. Braun; April 13, 2009. (Proposal by a physician-hospital organization to clinically integrate its members’ provision of health care services, and to contract jointly with health plans and other payers on a fee-for-service basis on behalf of its members to provide services to plan beneficiaries)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/tristate-health-partners-inc./090413tristateaoletter.pdf>).

Suburban Health Organization, Inc. To Clifton E. Johnson, Esq. and William H. Thompson, Esq.; March 28, 2006. (Proposed plan by PHO to be the exclusive bargaining and contracting agent with health plans for the primary care physicians employed at the PHO’s eight member hospitals) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/suburban-health-organization/suburbanhealthorganizationstaffadvisoryopinion03282006.pdf>).

IPA Sponsored PPO. To Martin J. Thompson; June 20, 1991. (IPA network’s sponsorship of a PPO to negotiate prices with hospitals whose services will be marketed as part of the PPO)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/ipa-sponsored-ppo/4.pdf>).

Pan American Management Associates. To Robert P. Macina, Esq.; June 27, 1989. (Creation of a limited partnership between hospital and physicians to establish a PPO. The physicians would be excluded from price negotiations with payers)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/pan-american-management-associates/12.pdf>).

California PPO. To Michael A. Duncheon, Esq.; March 17, 1986. (Proposal by PPO composed of multiple hospitals and physician organizations to negotiate contracts with third-party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/california-ppo/20.pdf>).

3. Hospital Network Joint Ventures

Mayo Medical Laboratories. To George A. Cumming, Jr., Esq.; July 17, 1996. (State or regional networks of hospital laboratories providing outpatient laboratory services organized to compete for payer contracts) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cumming-07-17-96>).

4. Other Provider Network Joint Ventures

Northeast Pharmacy Service Corporation. To Paul E. Levenson; July 27, 2000. (Network of independent pharmacies in Massachusetts and Connecticut offering package of medication-related patient care services to physician groups) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-levenson-07-27-00>).

Orange Pharmacy Equitable Network. To John A. Cronin, Pharm D., J.D.; May 19, 1999. (Network of retail pharmacies and pharmacists offering drug product distribution and disease management services) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cronin-05-19-99>).

Alliance of Independent Medical Services, LLC. To Timothy C. Cashmore; December 22, 1997. (Network of ambulance and ambulette services providers formed to contract for transportation services with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cashmore-12-22-97>).

New Jersey Pharmacists Association. To Allen Nichol, Pharm. D.; August 12, 1997. (Pharmacist network offering health education and monitoring services to diabetes and asthma patients) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-nichol-08-12-97>).

First Look, L.L.C. To James L. Wiant; June 19, 1997. (Network of optical firms organized to respond to requests for proposals for employer contracts for optical and vision services) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-wiant-06-19-97>).

Ohio Ambulance Network. To Shawn M. Lyden, Esq.; January 30, 1997. (Network of ambulance and ambulette services providers formed to contract for transportation services with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-lyden-01-30-97>).

Mobile Health Resources. To John A. Cook, Esq.; January 30, 1997. (Network of ambulance companies formed to contract for transportation services with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cook-01-30-97>).

Southwest Florida Oral Surgery Associates. To Guy E. Whitesman; December 2, 1996. (Cooperative of oral and maxillofacial surgery practices formed to jointly market services to third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-whitesman-12-2-96>).

Southern Arizona Therapy Network, Inc. To Martin Janello; December 7, 1995. (Provider network of physical, occupational, and speech therapists organized to facilitate contracts among network members and payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-janello-12-07-95>).

Palmetto Dental Alliance. To Scott Y. Barnes, Esq.; September 23, 1994. (Proposal by exclusive provider organization to provide dental services to beneficiaries of third party health benefits plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-barnes-09-23-94>).

5. Other Joint Bidding

California All Health. To William G. Kopit, Esq. and Clifford E. Barnes, Esq.; June 14, 1995. (Joint venture of six health maintenance organizations formed to bid for certain California Medicaid contracts) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-kopit-06-14-95>).

Peer Review Organizations of Ohio Foundation. To Larry D. Spencer, Executive Director; April 25, 1984. (Proposal by an association of nine Professional Standards Review Organizations to bid for contract with HHS to serve as a Peer Review Organization for Ohio under the Medicare program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/peer-review-organizations-ohio-foundation/30.pdf>).

B. Joint Purchasing Arrangements

1. Joint Purchasing by Health Care Providers

Elmore Community Hospital, Inc. To Derrell O. Fancher; June 20, 1995. (Joint venture between two acute care hospitals for the purchase of certain personnel and other services) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-fancher-06-20-95>).

Louisiana Health Care Association. To Steven E. Adams, J.D., Director of Governmental Relations; April 23, 1982. (Group purchasing agreement for nursing home association's members) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/louisiana-health-care-association/41.pdf>).

2. Joint Purchasing by Payers

Association for Quality Health Care, Inc. To Cecil M. Cheves, Esq.; August 28, 1986. (Proposal by an association of employers with self-funded health plans to negotiate with providers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/association-quality-health-care-inc/17.pdf>).

The Equitable Life Assurance Society. To Jonathan E. Gaines, Esq., V.P. and Counsel; March 26, 1986. (Proposal by an insurer to enter into contracts with hospitals for DRG-based payment. The prices would apply to insurer's own business and would be available to self-funded plans that contract with the insurer for that service)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/equitable-life-assurance-society/19.pdf>).

Private Healthcare Systems. To Michael L. Denger, Esq.; September 24, 1985. (Proposal by an insurer to develop a proprietary national network of managed health care systems and to function as a joint purchasing agent for commercial health insurers)

(https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/private-healthcare-systems/privatehealthsystems.pdf).

C. Other Joint Ventures

1. Hospital Joint Ventures

Columbine Family Health Center. To Richard J. Sahli; November 8, 1995. (Proposal to add a patient sorting provision to an agreement between an acute care hospital and a rural health care clinic) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-sahli-11-08-95>).

Erlanger Medical Center/ Women's East Inc. To Carlos C. Smith, Esq. and Edward N. Boehm, Esq.; May 31, 1995. (Joint venture between two acute care hospitals for establishment of a new hospital specializing in obstetrical hospital services) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-smith-05-31-95>).

2. Insurer/Third-Party Payer PPOs

Association for Quality Health Care, Inc. To Cecil M. Cheves, Esq.; August 28, 1986.

(Association of employers with self-funded health plans to negotiate with providers)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/association-quality-health-care-inc/17.pdf>).

The Equitable Life Assurance Society. To Jonathan E. Gaines, Esq., V.P. and Counsel; March 26, 1986. (Proposal by an insurer to enter into contracts with hospitals for DRG-based payment. The prices would apply to insurer's own business and would be available to self-funded plans that contract with the insurer for that service)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/equitable-life-assurance-society/19.pdf>).

Private Healthcare Systems. To Michael L. Denger, Esq.; September 24, 1985. (Proposal by an insurer to develop a proprietary national network of managed health care systems and to function as a joint purchasing agent for commercial health insurers)

(https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/private-healthcare-systems/privatehealthsystems.pdf).

****Health Care Management Associates***, 101 F.T.C. 1014 (1983). To Irwin S. Smith, M.D., President; June 7, 1983. (PPO organized by an independent intermediary between physicians and

payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/health-care-management-associates/38.pdf>).

D. Provider Participation in Exchanges of Price and Cost Information

Rx-360 International Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Consortium. To Joanne Lewers; September 15, 2010 (Proposal regarding the Rx-360 International Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Consortium ("Rx-360") to implement two supplier audit programs, which would permit pharmaceutical manufacturers to: (1) share information about the quality and safety of ingredients purchased from common suppliers; and (2) share the costs of sponsoring quality and safety audits of common suppliers)

(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/rx-360-international-pharmaceutical-supply-chain-consortium/100916bloomletter.pdf).

Medical Group Management Association. To Gerald Niederman; November 3, 2003. (Proposal by association of medical practice administrators relating to survey of physician practices regarding insurer payments and other aspects of insurer business practices)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/re-transfer-pharmaceuticals-cost-non-profit-hospital-patients-non-profit-free-clinic/mgma031104.pdf>).

PriMed Physicians. To Gregory G. Binford; February 6, 2003. (Proposal by physicians in Dayton, Ohio, to collect and publish information about third party payers' policies and procedures, including fees that specific health plans pay to Dayton doctors compared to fees they pay for the same procedures to physicians in other areas, in connection with the formation of an advocacy group to educate the public about issues affecting the Dayton health care market)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-binford-02-06-03>).

Business Health Companies, Inc. To Ralph T. Smith, Jr.; October 18, 1996. (Survey of hospital prices by third party consultant) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-smith-10-18-96>).

Dental Consultant Salary Survey. To Samuel D. Dednam, D.M.D.; May 30, 1991. (Survey of salary ranges for certified dental consultants)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/dental-consultant-salary-survey/5.pdf>).

American Dental Association. To Peter M. Sfikas, Esq.; February 15, 1990. (Study of the establishment of UCR rates by dental insurers and the impact of those rates on consumers' out-of-pocket costs) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-dental-association/10.pdf>).

North Texas Chapter of the American College of Surgeons. To B. Ward Lane, M.D., President; December 12, 1985. (Survey of members' fees)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-texas-chapter-american-college-surgeons/22.pdf>).

American Dental Association. To Peter M. Sfikas, Esq.; August 26, 1985. (Survey of the range of dentists' fees in local markets) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-dental-association/25.pdf>).

Utah Society of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons. To Dennis L. Dedecker, D.D.S., Secretary; February 8, 1985. (Survey of range of fees and average fees charged by members) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/utah-society-oral-and-maxillofacial-surgeons/27.pdf>).

E. Providers' Collective Provision of Fee Related Information

1. Relative Value Schedules/Guides

American Medical Association. To Kirk B. Johnson; March 26, 1996. (Dissemination of public information relating to proposed revisions to Medicare's resource-based relative value scale) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnson-03-26-96>).

Intracorp. To Sharon B. Donzis, Esq.; March 25, 1988. (Proposal by a cost-containment service to use a physician-developed RVS to determine UCR price screens) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/intracorp/13.pdf>).

***American Society of Internal Medicine.** 105 F.T.C. 505 (1985). To William G. Kopit, Esq.; April 19, 1985. (Development and dissemination of RVS by an association of physicians) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-society-internal-medicine/26.pdf>).

2. Fee Review

***American Medical Association.** To Kirk B. Johnson, General Counsel; February 14, 1994. (Proposal concerning professional society peer review of physicians' fees, required physician participation in advisory fee review, and medical society discipline for fee-related conduct) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnson-02-14-94>).

National Capital Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons. To Robert J. Wilensky, M.D., President-Elect; April 23, 1991. (Formation of a physician panel which would render advisory opinions regarding fee disputes) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/national-capital-society-plastic-and-reconstructive-surgeons/8.pdf>).

Academy of Ambulatory Foot Surgery. To Andrew K. Dolan, Esq.; July 31, 1987. (Professional association assistance to third-party payers in determining when foot surgery may be restricted to less expensive outpatient settings) (https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery-15.pdf).

Passaic County Medical Society. To William T. McGuire, Executive Director; January 3, 1986. (Professional society's peer review of physicians' fees that is mandatory and binding on the physician) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/passaic-county-medical-society/21.pdf>).

Tarrant County Medical Society. To Lynn C. Perkins, M.D., President; July 11, 1984. (Medical society advisory fee review program for the voluntary resolution of disputes) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/tarrant-county-medical-society/28.pdf>).

American Podiatry Association. To Werner Strupp, Esq.; March 13, 1984. (Use of HCFA's Medicare fee profile by society as reference aid in reviewing reasonableness of disputed fees) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-podiatry-association/33.pdf>).

American Podiatry Association. To Norman Klombers, DPM, Executive Director, and John Grad, Esq., General Counsel, Podiatry Society of Virginia; August 18, 1983. (Peer review of fees, utilization, and quality of care by professional society) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-podiatry-association/36.pdf>).

****Iowa Dental Association,*** 99 F.T.C. 648 (1982). To Peter M. Sfikas, Esq.; April 8, 1982. (Voluntary and advisory peer review of dentists' fees by a professional society) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/iowa-dental-association/42-1.pdf>).

3. Discussions with Payers

Medical Society of the County of Erie. To James F. Phillips, M.D., President; March 12, 1984. (Medical society discussions with third-party payers regarding fee allowances) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/medical-society-county-erie/34.pdf>).

F. Providers' Collective Provision of Non-fee Related Information

1. Standard Setting Programs

Foundation for the Accreditation of Hematopoietic Cell Therapy. To Paul L Yde; April 17, 1997. (Standard-setting and accreditation program for organizations involved in medical or laboratory practice related to hematopoietic progenitor cell therapy) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-yde-04-13-97>).

Washington Health Care Association. To Stephen J. Maag, Director of Legal and Regulatory Affairs; February 16, 1988. (Nursing home association's program to evaluate the quality of care provided by nursing homes) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/washington-health-care-association/14.pdf>).

2. Quality and Utilization Review

Academy of Ambulatory Foot Surgery. To Andrew K. Dolan, Esq.; July 31, 1987. (Professional association assistance to third-party payers in determining when foot surgery may be restricted to outpatient settings)

(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery-15.pdf).

Peer Review Organizations of Ohio Foundation. To Larry D. Spencer, Executive Director; April 25, 1984. (Proposal by an association of nine Professional Standards Review Organizations to bid for contract with HHS to serve as a Peer Review Organization for Ohio under the Medicare program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/peer-review-organizations-ohio-foundation/30.pdf>).

American Podiatry Association. To Norman Klombers, DPM, Executive Director, and John Grad, Esq., General Counsel, Podiatry Society of Virginia; August 18, 1983. (Peer review of fees, utilization, and quality of care by professional society) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-podiatry-association/36.pdf>).

***Rhode Island Professional Standards Review Organization**, 101 F.T.C. 1010 (1983). To Edward J. Lynch, Executive V.P.; May 9, 1983. (Nonbinding peer review for private employers' health benefits programs by a physician organization) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/rhode-island-professional-standards-review-organization/39.pdf>).

3. Information Sharing

Generic Pharmaceutical Association. To E. John Steren, Esq.; August 8, 2012 (Proposal by association of drug manufacturers to pool competitively sensitive production information about critical drugs in short supply for transmission to FDA) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/generic-pharmaceutical-association/120808gphaopinion.pdf>).

PriMed Physicians. To Gregory G. Binford; February 6, 2003. (Proposal by physicians in Dayton, Ohio, to collect and publish information about third party payers' policies and procedures, including fees that specific health plans pay to Dayton doctors compared to fees they pay for the same procedures to physicians in other areas, in connection with the formation of an advocacy group to educate the public about issues affecting the Dayton health care market) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-binford-02-06-03>).

Central Texas Medical Group ("CTMG"). To John P. Dunn, M.D.; September 28, 1995. (Proposal by IPA to distribute information and educate its members on managed care and community issues) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-dunn-09-28-95>).

G. Professional Society Activities

1. Codes of Ethics

Suffolk County Dental Society. To Steven L. Roberts, DDS, President, and Albert A. Sunshine, DDS, Chairman, Ethics Committee; July 6, 1994. (Legality of "exclusive dental plans"; proposed

dental society disciplinary action against dentists sponsoring such plans)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-roberts-sunshine-07-06-94>).

American Society of Cataract and Refractive Surgeons. To Jerald A. Jacobs, Esq.; September 20, 1990. (Advisory advertising guidelines)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-society-cataract-and-refractive-surgeons/9.pdf>).

American Intra-Ocular Implant Society. To Jerald A. Jacobs, Esq.; October 11, 1985. (Development of a standard disclosure protocol for intraocular lens manufacturers who offer inducements to physicians) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-intra-ocular-implant-society/23.pdf>).

North Carolina Chiropractic Association. To Collin M. Haynie, D.C., Chairman, Ethics Committee; February 29, 1984. (Code of ethics provisions regarding advertising, prior approval of advertising, and fee discounts) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-carolina-chiropractic-association/35.pdf>).

***American Academy of Ophthalmology**, 101 F.T.C. 1018 (1983). To Jerald A. Jacobs, Esq.; June 17, 1983. (Provisions in a code of ethics concerning delegation of services to non-physician health care providers, arrangements for postoperative care, use of experimental procedures, and advertising) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-academy-ophthalmology/37.pdf>).

2. Other Activities

Maine Medical Association. To Frederick C. Holler, M.D., President; May 14, 1984. (Legality of proposal by a medical society urging members to freeze or lower fees by a given percentage) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/maine-medical-association/29.pdf>).

H. Other Agreements

1. Market Allocation

Wichita Area Chamber of Commerce. To F. Tim Witsman, President; May 22, 1991. (Collective allocation by hospitals of services, equipment, or facilities) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/wichita-area-chamber-commerce/7.pdf>).

2. Exclusive Dealing

HMO/IPA. To Gilbert M. Frimet, Esq.; March 22, 1984. (Use by IPA of fee schedule to allocate capitation payment among participating physicians. The proposal would require exclusive dealing by IPA members with the IPA) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/hmo/ipa/32.pdf>).

**Burnham Hospital*, 101 F.T.C. 991 (1983). To Robert E. Nord; February 24, 1983. (Grant to physician group of exclusive right to offer radiology services at a hospital) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/burnham-hospital/40.pdf>).

3. Potential Barriers to New Entry

Benedictine Health Centers. To Patrick M. Sheller, Esq.; July 10, 1991. (Proposal by hospital to offer free office space to newly recruited physicians) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/benedictine-health-centers/3.pdf>).

Kitsap Physicians Service. To William G. Kopit, Esq.; May 22, 1984, and March 26, 1984. (Proposal by physician-owned IPA/HMO with most of the local physicians as participants to close off access to plan to additional physicians) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/kitsap-physicians-service>).

4. Parent-Subsidiary Relationships

Community Hospital, Inc. To Darrell O. Fancher; December 22, 1997. (Corporate restructuring of nonprofit hospital corporation) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-fancher-12-22-97>).

5. Patent Infringement Settlement Agreements

**Bristol-Myers Squibb Company*. To Richard J. Stark; May 24, 2004. (Proposed settlement of infringement litigation with Teva Pharmaceuticals involving sharing of the exclusivity period for the drug Paraplatin) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/bristol-myers-squibb-company/040525advisoryc4076.pdf>).

6. Sales Agreements Between Health Care Providers

The Methodist Hospital System. To Dionne C. Lomax, Esq.; November 30, 2012 (Sale of discounted shortage drugs to Baytown EMS as emergency humanitarian gesture) (https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/methodist-hospital-system/121130advopinionlrmethodist.pdf).

I. Robinson-Patman Act

1. Pharmaceutical Pricing Practices

Doylestown Health Physicians. To John B. Reiss, Esq.; September 2, 2021. (Inquiry as to whether Doylestown Health Physicians' proposal to sell discounted pharmaceuticals and medical devices to its affiliated hospital would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act "purchases of their supplies for their own use by schools, colleges, universities, public libraries, churches, hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.") (https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/ftc-staff-advisory-opinion-concerning-discounted-pharmaceuticals-medical-devices-under-non-profit/p213500doylestownadvisoryopinion.pdf).

Crouse Health Hospital. To Jennifer R. Bolster Esq.; October 20, 2017. (Inquiry as to whether Crouse Health Hospital’s proposal to sell discounted pharmaceutical products to the employees, retirees, and their dependents of its affiliate, Crouse Medical Practice, would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by schools, colleges, universities, public libraries, churches, hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/letter-markus-h-meier-assistant-director-bureau-competition-concerning-crouse-health-hospitals/crouse_finaladvisoryopinionletter_10202017_text_version.pdf).

Quest Analytics Group. To James L. S. Cobb, Esq.; March 7, 2014. (Inquiry as to whether certain non-profit educational institutions’ purchase of specialty drugs through Quest Analytic Group’s proposed group purchasing organization would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/quest-analytics-group/140310queststaffadvisoryletter.pdf).

Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital. To Robert J. Walerius; August 16, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital’s proposal to sell discounted pharmaceutical products to employees of two of its affiliates would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/yakima-valley-memorial-hospital/100819yakimavalleyletter.pdf).

Community CarePartners, Inc. To Vincent D. Childress, Jr.; July 2, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether Community CarePartners’ proposal to extend sales of discounted pharmaceutical products to its in-home hospice patients would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/community-carepartners-inc./100702carepartnersopinion.pdf>).

University of Michigan. To Kathleen A. Reed; April 9, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether a prescription drug benefit program proposed by the University would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ...[certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/university-michigan/100409univmichiganopinion.pdf>).

Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc. To Robert E. Bloch; February 13, 2008. (Provision of discounted pharmaceuticals for use in proposed program to provide health care services to persons covered under health benefits plans offered by self-insured employers under the Non-profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/kaiser-foundation-health-plan/080213kaiser.pdf>).

St. John's Health System. To Michael Merrigan; September 13, 2006. (Provision of pharmaceuticals by St. John's Regional Health Center, a non-profit hospital, to three hospital-owned pharmacy sites, under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/st.johns-health-system/060913stjohnsadvisoryopinion.pdf>).

Alpena Public Schools. To Kathleen A. Reed; June 16, 2006. (Transfer of pharmaceuticals at cost between a non-profit hospital and a non-profit public school system) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/alpena-public-schools/061606alpena.pdf>).

North Mississippi Health Services. To Bruce J. Toppin; August 16, 2005. (Sale of pharmaceuticals at cost by non-profit hospital to patients of non-profit clinic and hospice) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-mississippi-health-services/050819northmisshlthadvop.pdf>).

Stevens Hospital. To Gordon J. Oakes; April 18, 2005. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients receiving treatment in clinics that are owned by the hospital) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/stevens-hospital-edmonds-washington/050422npialtrpender.pdf>).

Dunlap Memorial Hospital. To Judy Erb; January 6, 2004. (Transfer of pharmaceuticals at cost by non-profit hospital to patients of non-profit free clinic) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/dunlap-memorial-hospital/040106dunlaplet.pdf>).

Arkansas Children's Hospital. To Victoria Bennet; March 13, 2003. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit children's hospital to patients seen in clinics that are operated by the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences on the hospital's campus) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-bennet-03-13-03>).

Valley Baptist Medical Center. To Louise M. Joy; March 13, 2003. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by hospital to contracted workers who provide services at the hospital) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-joy-03-13-03>).

Health Access, Inc. To Stephen D. Keiss; March 8, 2002. (Sale of vaccines by non-profit hospital to affiliated wellness center) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-keiss-03-08-02>).

Connecticut Hospital Association. To Robert M. Langer; December 20, 2001. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospitals to retired employees) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-langer-12-20-01>).

Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates, Inc. To David Marx, Jr.; December 18, 2001. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit, multi-specialty medical clinic to employees and to patients treated at the clinic) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-marx-12-18-01>).

BJC Health System. To Gary Senner; November 9, 1999. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital system to the system's employees, affiliated managed care program enrollees, and home care subsidiary) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-senner-11-09-99>).

Wesley Health Care Center, Inc. To David A. Ruffo; April 29, 1999. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit skilled nursing facility to volunteers working at the facility) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-ruffo-04-29-99>).

North Mississippi Health Services. To Bruce J. Toppin, Esq.; January 7, 1998. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients of the hospital's cancer treatment center) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-toppin-01-07-98>).

Henry County Memorial Hospital. To Clifton E. Johnson, Esq.; April 10, 1997. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients of the hospital's PHO) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnson-04-10-97>).

North Ottawa Community Hospital. To Sheldon Klein, Esq.; October 22, 1996. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to unaffiliated, non-profit hospice) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-klein-10-22-96>).

North Mississippi Health Services. To Bruce J. Toppin, Esq.; October 3, 1996. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit medical center to retired employees) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-toppin-10-03-96>).

Valley Baptist Medical Center. To Daniel L. Wellington, Esq.; September 19, 1996. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit medical center to medical center operated clinic) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-wellington-09-19-96>).

William W. Backus Hospital. To Robert M. Langer, Esq.; June 11, 1996. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to related non-profit clinics) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-langer-06-11-96>).

Elkhart General Hospital. To Clifton E. Johnson, Esq.; June 13, 1994. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to hospital operated home health care program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnson-06-13-94>).

***Presentation Health System.** To Tamara D. Lee, Esq.; December 21, 1993. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospitals to related non-profit long-term care facilities) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-lee-12-21-93>).

Unnamed Hospital. To James D. Miller, Esq.; March 31, 1993. (Dispensing of non-profit hospital's purchase of drugs to HMO members and to members of a senior citizens' program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/unnamed-hospital./1.pdf>).

Oneida City Hospital. To Linus W. Walton, Esq., City Attorney; June 1, 1992. (Sale of prescription drugs by a city-operated hospital to city employees at a price reflecting discounts

received by the hospital (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/oneida-city-hospital/2.pdf>).

2. Other Products

Independent Video Services. To Bonnie B. Larson, Marketing Manager; January 17, 1990. (Price differences in sale of educational video programs to physicians and hospitals) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/independent-video-services/11.pdf>).

Louisiana Health Care Association. To Steven E. Adams, J.D., Director of Governmental Relations; April 23, 1982. (Group purchasing agreement for nursing home association's members) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/louisiana-health-care-association>).

J. Failure to File Agreement Required by Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003

Sanofi-Aventis, Watson Pharmaceuticals, and Synthon Holding B.V. To Helene D. Jaffe, Counsel for Sanofi-Aventis, Joseph J. Simons and E. Anthony Figg, Counsel for Sython Holding B.V., and Steven C. Sunshine, Counsel for Watson Pharmaceuticals/Watson Laboratories; May 9, 2011. (Failure to file agreements made in connection with patent infringement lawsuits violated filing requirement contained in the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003) (<https://www.ftc.gov/enforcement/cases-proceedings/closing-letters/sanofi-aventis-synthon-holding-bv>).

III. YEARLY INDEX OF HEALTH CARE ANTITRUST ADVISORY OPINIONS BY COMMISSION AND BY STAFF⁵

2021 ***Doylestown Health Physicians.*** To John B. Reiss, Esq.; September 2, 2021. (Inquiry as to whether Doylestown Health Physicians' proposal to sell discounted pharmaceuticals and medical devices to its affiliated hospital would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act "purchases of their supplies for their own use by schools, colleges, universities, public libraries, churches, hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.") (https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/ftc-staff-advisory-opinion-concerning-discounted-pharmaceuticals-medical-devices-under-non-profit/p213500doylestownadvisoryopinion.pdf).

2017 ***Crouse Health Hospital.*** To Jennifer R. Bolster Esq.; October 20, 2017. (Inquiry as to whether Crouse Health Hospital's proposal to sell discounted pharmaceutical products to the employees, retirees, and their dependents of its affiliate, Crouse Medical Practice, would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act "purchases of their supplies for their own use by schools, colleges, universities, public libraries, churches, hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.") (https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/letter-

⁵ Commission advisory opinions are indicated by an asterisk (*); other opinions are staff advisory opinions.

[markus-h-meier-assistant-director-bureau-competition-concerning-crouse-health-hospitals/crouse_finaladvisoryopinionletter_10202017_text_version.pdf](https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/markus-h-meier-assistant-director-bureau-competition-concerning-crouse-health-hospitals/crouse_finaladvisoryopinionletter_10202017_text_version.pdf)).

- 2014 ***Quest Analytics Group***. To James L. S. Cobb, Esq.; March 7, 2014. (Inquiry as to whether certain non-profit educational institutions' purchase of specialty drugs through Quest Analytic Group's proposed group purchasing organization would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act "purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.")
(https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/documents/advisory_opinions/quest-analytics-group/140310queststaffadvisoryletter.pdf).
- 2013 ***Norman Physician Hospital Organization***. To Michael E. Joseph, Esq.; February 13, 2013. (Multiprovider network joint venture that seeks to create a "clinically integrated" network and engage in joint contracting with third party payers)
(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/norman-physician-hospital-organization/130213normanphoadvltr_0.pdf).
- 2012 ***The Methodist Hospital System***. To Dionne C. Lomax, Esq.; November 30, 2012 (Sale of discounted shortage drugs to Baytown EMS as emergency humanitarian gesture)
(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/methodist-hospital-system/121130advopinionltrmethodist.pdf).
- Generic Pharmaceutical Association***. To E. John Steren, Esq.; August 8, 2012 (Proposal by association of drug manufacturers to pool competitively sensitive production information about critical drugs in short supply for transmission to FDA)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/generic-pharmaceutical-association/120808gphaopinion.pdf>).
- 2011 ***Sanofi-Aventis, Watson Pharmaceuticals, and Synthon Holding B.V.*** To Helene D. Jaffe, Counsel for Sanofi-Aventis, Joseph J. Simons and E. Anthony Figg, Counsel for Sython Holding B.V., and Steven C. Sunshine, Counsel for Watson Pharmaceuticals/Watson Laboratories; May 9, 2011. (Failure to file agreements made in connection with patent infringement lawsuits violated filing requirement contained in the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/enforcement/cases-proceedings/closing-letters/sanofi-aventis-synthon-holding-bv>).
- 2010 ***Rx-360 International Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Consortium***. To Joanne Lewers; September 15, 2010 (Proposal regarding the Rx-360 International Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Consortium ("Rx-360") to implement two supplier audit programs, which would permit pharmaceutical manufacturers to: (1) share information about the quality and safety of ingredients purchased from common suppliers; and (2) share the costs of sponsoring quality and safety audits of common suppliers)
(https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/rx-360-international-pharmaceutical-supply-chain-consortium/100916bloomletter.pdf).

Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital. To Robert J. Walerius; August 16, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital’s proposal to sell discounted pharmaceutical products to employees of two of its affiliates would fall within the scope of the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/yakima-valley-memorial-hospital/100819yakimavalleyletter.pdf).

Community CarePartners, Inc. To Vincent D. Childress, Jr.; July 2, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether Community CarePartners’ proposal to extend sales of discounted pharmaceutical products to its in-home hospice patients would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/community-carepartners-inc./100702carepartnersopinion.pdf>).

University of Michigan. To Kathleen A. Reed; April 9, 2010. (Inquiry as to whether a prescription drug benefit program proposed by the University would fall within the Non-Profit Institutions Act, which exempts from the Robinson-Patman Act “purchases of their supplies for their own use by ... [certain non-profit institutions, including] hospitals, and charitable institutions not operated for profit.”) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/university-michigan/100409univmichiganopinion.pdf>).

2009 ***Tristate Health Partners, Inc.*** To Christi J. Braun; April 13, 2009. (Proposal by a physician-hospital organization to clinically integrate its members’ provision of health care services, and to contract jointly with health plans and other payers on a fee-for-service basis on behalf of its members to provide services to plan beneficiaries) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/tristate-health-partners-inc./090413tristateaoletter.pdf>).

2008 ***Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc.*** To Robert E. Bloch; February 13, 2008. (Provision of discounted pharmaceuticals for use in proposed program to provide health care services to persons covered under health benefits plans offered by self-insured employers under the Non-profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/kaiser-foundation-health-plan/080213kaiser.pdf>).

2007 ***Greater Rochester Independent Practice Association, Inc.*** To Christi J. Braun and John J. Miles; September 17, 2007. (Proposal by a physician association to negotiate contracts with payers in connection with its integrated services program) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/greater-rochester-independent-practice-association-inc./gripa.pdf>).

MedSouth Inc. To John J. Miles; June 18, 2007. (Follow-up to MedSouth, Inc. staff advisory opinion dated February 9, 2002 (see below) concerning the program’s clinical

integration activities, efficiencies and market power)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/medsouth-inc./070618medsouth.pdf>).

- 2006** *St. John's Health System*. To Michael Merrigan; September 13, 2006. (Provision of pharmaceuticals by St. John's Regional Health Center, a non-profit hospital, to three hospital-owned pharmacy sites, under the Non-Profit Institutions Act)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/st.johns-health-system/060913stjohnsadvisoryopinion.pdf>).

Alpena Public Schools. To Kathleen A. Reed; June 16, 2006. (Transfer of pharmaceuticals at cost between a non-profit hospital and a non-profit public school system under the Non-Profit Institutions Act)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/alpena-public-schools/061606alpena.pdf>).

Suburban Health Organization, Inc. To Clifton E. Johnson, Esq. and William H. Thompson, Esq.; March 28, 2006. (Proposed plan by PHO to be the exclusive bargaining and contracting agent with health plans for the primary care physicians employed at the PHO's eight member hospitals)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/suburban-health-organization/suburbanhealthorganizationstaffadvisoryopinion03282006.pdf>).

- 2005** *North Mississippi Health Services*. To Bruce J. Toppin; August 16, 2005. (Sale of pharmaceuticals at cost by non-profit hospital to patients of non-profit clinic and hospice under the Non-Profit Institutions Act)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-mississippi-health-services/050819northmisshlthadvop.pdf>).

Stevens Hospital. To Gordon J. Oakes; April 18, 2005. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients receiving treatment in clinics that are owned by the hospital under the Non-Profit Institutions Act)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/stevens-hospital-edmonds-washington/050422npialtrpender.pdf>).

- 2004** **Bristol-Myers Squibb Company*. To Richard J. Stark; May 24, 2004. (Proposed settlement of infringement litigation with Teva Pharmaceuticals involving sharing of the exclusivity period for the drug Paraplatin)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/bristol-myers-squibb-company/040525advisoryc4076.pdf>).

Dunlap Memorial Hospital. To Judy Erb; January 6, 2004. (Transfer of pharmaceuticals at cost by a non-profit hospital to patients of non-profit free clinic under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/dunlap-memorial-hospital/040106dunlaplet.pdf>).

- 2003** *Medical Group Management Association*. To Gerald Niederman; November 3, 2003. (Proposal by association of medical practice administrators relating to survey of

physician practices regarding insurer payments and other aspects of insurer business practices) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/re-transfer-pharmaceuticals-cost-non-profit-hospital-patients-non-profit-free-clinic/mgma031104.pdf>).

Bay Area Preferred Physicians. To Martin J. Thompson; September 23, 2003. (Proposal by six county medical societies located in the San Francisco Bay area to develop a physician network and establish a messenger arrangement to minimize the costs associated with physicians contracting with health plans and other payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/letter-jeffrey-w-brennan-martin-j-thompson-dated-september-23-2003>).

Arkansas Children's Hospital. To Victoria Bennet; March 13, 2003. (Sale of pharmaceuticals under the Non-Profit Institutions Act by non-profit children's hospital to patients seen in clinics that are operated by the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences on the hospital's campus) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-bennet-03-13-03>).

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2002 ***Health Access, Inc.*** To Stephen D. Keiss; March 8, 2002. (Sale of vaccines by non-profit hospital to affiliated wellness center under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-keiss-03-08-02>).

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Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates, Inc. To David Marx, Jr.; December 18, 2001. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit, multi-specialty medical clinic to employees and

- to patients treated at the clinic under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-marx-12-18-01>).
- 2000** *Northeast Pharmacy Service Corporation*. To Paul E. Levenson; July 27, 2000. (Network of independent pharmacies in Massachusetts and Connecticut offering package of medication-related patient care services to physician groups) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-levenson-07-27-00>).
- 1999** *BJC Health System*. To Gary Senner; November 9, 1999. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital system to the system's employees, affiliated managed care program enrollees, and home care subsidiary under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-senner-11-09-99>).
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- Wesley Health Care Center, Inc.* To David A. Ruffo; April 29, 1999. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit skilled nursing facility to volunteers working at the facility under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cronin-05-19-99>).
- 1998** *Associates in Neurology, Inc.* To Robert C. Norton; August 13, 1998. (IPA network composed of eleven neurologists formed to contract with managed care plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-norton-08-13-98>).
- Phoenix Medical Network, Inc.* To William T. Harvey; May 19, 1998. (Physician network of osteopathic services providers formed to contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-harvey-05-19-98>).
- North Mississippi Health Services*. To Bruce J. Toppin, Esq.; January 7, 1998. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients of the hospital's cancer treatment center under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-toppin-01-07-98>).
- 1997** *Alliance of Independent Medical Services, LLC*. (To Timothy C. Cashmore; December 22, 1997. (Network of ambulance and ambulette services providers formed to contract for transportation services with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-cashmore-12-22-97>).
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First Look, L.L.C. To James L. Wiant; June 19, 1997. (Network of optical firms organized to respond to requests for proposals for employer contracts for optical and vision services) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-wiant-06-19-97>).

Yellowstone Physicians, L.L.C. To David V. Meany, Esq.; May 14, 1997. (Multispecialty physician network joint venture formed to contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-meany-05-14-97>).

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Henry County Memorial Hospital. To Clifton E. Johnson, Esq.; April 10, 1997. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to patients of the hospital's PHO under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-johnson-04-10-97>).

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1996 **Southwest Florida Oral Surgery Associates.** To Guy E. Whitesman; December 2, 1996. (Cooperative of oral and maxillofacial surgery practices formed to jointly market services to third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-whitesman-12-2-96>).

North Ottawa Community Hospital. To Sheldon Klein, Esq.; October 22, 1996. (Sale of pharmaceuticals by non-profit hospital to unaffiliated, non-profit hospice under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-klein-10-22-96>).

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Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-toppin-10-03-96>).

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Eastern Ohio Physicians Organization, Inc. ("EOPO"). To Stephen P. Nash, Esq.; September 28, 1995. (Multi speciality physician organization established to contract on behalf of its participating physicians with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-nash-9-28-95>).

Central Texas Medical Group ("CTMG"). To John P. Dunn, M.D.; September 28, 1995. (Proposal by IPA to distribute information and educate its members on managed care and community issues) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-dunn-09-28-95>).

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1994 *Rocky Mountain Cardiovascular Affiliates.* To Neil E. Ayervais, Esq.; September 23, 1994. (Proposal by a limited liability company composed of physician cardiovascular services practices to negotiate and contract with third party payers) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-ayervais-09-23-94>).

Palmetto Dental Alliance. To Scott Y. Barnes, Esq.; September 23, 1994. (Proposal by exclusive provider organization to provide dental services to beneficiaries of third party health benefits plans) (<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-barnes-09-23-94>).

Suffolk County Dental Society. To Steven L. Roberts, Albert A. Sunshine, DDS, Chairman, Ethics Committee; July 6, 1994. (Legality of "exclusive dental plans"; proposed dental society disciplinary action against dentists sponsoring such plans)

(<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/advisory-opinion-roberts-sunshine-07-06-94>).

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1992 ***Oneida City Hospital.*** To Linus W. Walton, Esq., City Attorney; June 1, 1992. (Sale of prescription drugs by a city-operated hospital to city employees at a price reflecting discounts received by the hospital under the Non-Profit Institutions Act) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/oneida-city-hospital/2.pdf>).

- 1991 *Benedictine Health Centers.*** To Patrick M. Sheller, Esq.; July 10, 1991. (Proposal by hospital to offer free office space to newly recruited physicians)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/benedictine-health-centers/3.pdf>).
- IPA sponsored PPO.*** To Martin J. Thompson; June 20, 1991. (IPA network's sponsorship of a PPO to negotiate prices with hospitals whose services will be marketed as part of the PPO) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/ipa-sponsored-ppo/4.pdf>).
- Dental Consultant Salary Survey.*** To Samuel D. Dednam, D.M.D.; May 30, 1991. (Survey of salary ranges for certified dental consultants)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/dental-consultant-salary-survey/5.pdf>).
- Wichita Area Chamber of Commerce.*** To F. Tim Witsman, President; May 22, 1991. (Collective allocation by hospitals of services, equipment, or facilities)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/wichita-area-chamber-commerce/7.pdf>).
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(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/national-capital-society-plastic-and-reconstructive-surgeons/8.pdf>).
- 1990 *American Society of Cataract and Refractive Surgeons.*** To Jerald A. Jacobs, Esq.; September 20, 1990. (Advisory advertising guidelines)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-society-cataract-and-refractive-surgeons/9.pdf>).
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(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/american-dental-association/10.pdf>).
- Independent Video Services.*** To Bonnie B. Larson, Marketing Manager; January 17, 1990. (Price differences in sale of educational video programs to physicians and hospitals) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/independent-video-services/11.pdf>).
- 1989 *Pan American Management Associates.*** To Robert P. Macina, Esq.; June 27, 1989. (Creation of a limited partnership between hospital and physicians to establish a PPO. The physicians would be excluded from price negotiations with payers)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/pan-american-management-associates/12.pdf>).

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1987 *Academy of Ambulatory Foot Surgery.* To Andrew K. Dolan, Esq.; July 31, 1987. (Professional association assistance to third-party payers in determining when foot surgery may be restricted to less expensive outpatient settings) (https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory_opinions/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery/academy-ambulatory-foot-surgery-15.pdf).

Maryland Medical Eye Associates. To Charles E. Rosolio; May 15, 1987. (Formation, marketing, and operation of a partially integrated professional organization, owned by nine ophthalmologists who are in five separate medical practices, to offer services to HMOs and other groups on a capitation and fee schedule basis) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/maryland-medical-eye-associates/16.pdf>).

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binding on the physician) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/passaic-county-medical-society/21.pdf>).

- 1985** *North Texas Chapter of the American College of Surgeons*. To B. Ward Lane, M.D., President; December 12, 1985. (Survey of members' fees) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-texas-chapter-american-college-surgeons/22.pdf>).

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- 1984** *Tarrant County Medical Society*. To Lynn C. Perkins, M.D., President; July 11, 1984. (Medical society advisory fee review program for the voluntary resolution of disputes) (<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/tarrant-county-medical-society/28.pdf>).

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Organization for Ohio under the Medicare program)
(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/peer-review-organizations-ohio-foundation/30.pdf>).

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(<https://www.ftc.gov/policy/advisory-opinions/kitsap-physicians-service>).

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(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/hmo/ipa/32.pdf>).

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(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/medical-society-county-erie/34.pdf>).

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(<https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/documents/advisory-opinions/north-carolina-chiropractic-association/35.pdf>).

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