

Serena Viswanathan Associate Director Division of Advertising Practices United States of America FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20580

February 22, 2022

## CEASE AND DESIST DEMAND

VIA EMAIL TO info@ohanahyperbarics.com Ohana Hyperbarics 525 5<sup>th</sup> Ave. S Suite 102 Edmonds, WA 98020

Re: Unsubstantiated claims for Coronavirus treatment

To Whom It May Concern:

This is to advise you that FTC staff has reviewed your website at <u>https://www.ohanahyperbarics.com</u> in January 2022. We also reviewed your social media websites at <u>https://www.facebook.com/OhanaHyperbarics</u>, <u>https://twitter.com/OhanaHBOT</u>, and <u>https://www.instagram.com/ohanahyperbarics/</u>, where you direct consumers to your website <u>https://ohanahyperbarics.com/</u> and invite them book appointments for hyperbaric therapy treatments (HBOT). We have determined that you are unlawfully advertising that certain services treat or prevent Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19).

Some examples of Coronavirus prevention or treatment claims on your website <u>https://www.ohanahyperbarics.com</u> include:

• On the webpage <a href="https://ohanahyperbarics.com/covid-19-information">https://ohanahyperbarics.com/covid-19-information</a>, accessible by selecting "COVID-19 Information" in your website navigation menu or by clicking on the link in your Instagram account bio, you state:

## **"Hopeful Research**

We at Ohana would encourage hospitals and hyperbaric facilities with proper infection control measures to consider helping those suffering with severe COVID infection. Research around the US and Internationally is showing excellent results for those suffering with COVID-19 being treated with hyperbaric therapy. Currently the

survival rate for those in serious and critical condition is 90% when treated with hyperbarics.

The first case report out of Wuhan that demonstrated successful treatment of critical and severe patients using Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy (HBOT). With just four to seven treatments lasting 2 hours each at 1.6 ATA of pressure. This team showed drastic lasting improvements in SPO2 and lung functions and ultimate survival of each patient.

'Clinical reports and pathologic anatomic findings shown, progressive hypoxemia is the main cause of deterioration in patients with COVID-19. "The mortality rate of critical patients in WuHan is close to 60%, and we are trying to solve the problem of hypoxia," Zhong Nanshan said on 27<sup>th</sup> Feb. HBOT is the strongest non-invasive oxygen therapy. In the early stage, 5 cases of severe and critical patients with COVID-19 were clinically treated, which proved that the long-term excellent clinical effect of using HBOT in treating hypoxia was also applicable to COVID-19 patients. The effect of HBOT is better than breathing atmospheric high flow oxygen and mechanical ventilation techniques. It is suggested that promote [sic] HBOT as an oxygen therapy treatment for critically ill patients with COVID-19, which is expected to significantly improve the treatment efficiency, reduce [sic] the medical pressure and the risk of infection, and decrease the mortality rate of critical patients. It has practical significance for further accelerating the overall victory of this epidemic, achieving the most effective treatment and realizing infection prevention control.'

## *Zhong Xangling, the director of the Department of Hyperbaric Oxygen in Wuhan Yangtze River Shipping General Hospital*

*Please see Doctor Harch's explaination* [sic] *of HBOT for Covid-19*: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZydVIRIb1CQ</u> [link to a video titled "*HBOT for COVID-19: The Double Standard in Medicine*," with a description that states: "Dr. Harch discusses the use of HBOT for COVID-19 infection and shows that there is no reason why doctors cannot deliver HBOT to their dying COVID-19 patients."]"

Some examples of Coronavirus prevention or cure claims on your social media website at <u>https://www.facebook.com/OhanaHyperbarics</u> include:

• In a February 5, 2021 post you state: "Want to learn just how HBOT can help with COVID? Tune in!" and share a post from another Facebook user that states:

"Curtis Cost of Children's Health Defense AND Ted Fogarty, MD & Janelle Cass, discussing a new clinical trial of Hyperbaric Oxygen Treatment (HBOT) for COVID-19, and the 'Aircraft HBOT' solution to ensuring everyone who needs it has access.

How to listen:

Live Broadcast Radio in the Puget Sound (WA, USA) Region every Friday at 3 PM PST: tune in to 1150AM KKNW

Listener Call-in numbers: 1-888-298-KKNW (5569) or 425-373-5527

• In an August 26, 2020 post, you state: "Please join us on this fun and informative radio show tmw Aug 27<sup>th</sup> 10 am pacific." This post includes an image with the text: "Vitality Health Show Hope, Healing, Miracles[.] Host Stephanie Parrish... Co-Host Doug Crockett...," and a link with the caption: "TURNING AIRPLANES INTO HYPERBARIC OXYGEN CHAMBERS TO DEFEAT COVID-19."

This link leads to a podcast available at

https://www.voiceamerica.com/episode/125382/turning-airplanes-into-hyperbaricoxygen-chambers-to-defeat-covid-19 with the following description: "Stephanie Parrish and her guest, Janelle Cass, share an inside look at a novel new approach to defeating COVID-19. Janelle, a former Air Force officer, and her team of experts have been busy designing a promising new solution to the COVID-19 dilemma – converting retired military aircraft into hyperbaric oxygen chambers to treat numerous patients at one time with the virus-eradicating power of hyperbaric oxygen! Fascinating stuff you don't want to miss!"

 In an August 18, 2020 post, you share a post from another Facebook user that states: "Duane Pohlman, WKRC Cincinnati Investigates HBOT for COVID-19 <u>http://ow.ly/94Py50AFN30</u>."

The shared post includes a link to a webpage titled "New Treatment Promises Hope During Pandemic" that states in part, "From Louisiana to Long Island, hyperbaric chambers, once used only to treat divers suffering from the bends, are increasingly being used to treat COVID-19 patients with surprising success. While the numbers are small, doctors at more than a dozen hospitals across the country say hyperbaric oxygen therapy (HBOT) is saving the lives of even the most critically ill coronavirus patients."

- In a May 6, 2020 post, you share a post from another Facebook user that includes an image depicting the SARS-CoV-2 virus and states: "Opelousas General has not intubated a patient since they started HBOT for COVID-19 patients that are deteriorating. Listen to Dr. Thibodeaus as he reviews cases they've treated with hyperbaric oxygen. <a href="https://zcu.io/233m">https://zcu.io/233m</a> [link to webpage titled "The Role of Hyperbaric Oxygen in the Treatment of COVID-19"] #HBOT #HyperbaricOxygen #COVID19 #HMI."
- In an April 29, 2020 post, you state: "Great summation of how hyperbarics helps your body and how is [sic] should be added to the treatment protocol for COVID-19." The post includes a link to a video available at <a href="https://vimeo.com/410599343">https://vimeo.com/410599343</a> titled "HBOT VIDEO."

• In a March 14, 2020 post, you state: "Hyperbarics may be the answer" and share a post from another Facebook user that states: "Death from the Corona virus is due to pulmonary infection and respiratory failure. Let me tell you about the HBOT Application to COVID-19 Pulmonary Infection <a href="http://ww.ly/9xLJ50yInOmi">http://ww.ly/9xLJ50yInOmi</a> http://ow.ly/9xLJ50yInOm."

Some examples of Coronavirus prevention or cure claims on your social media website at <u>https://www.instagram.com/ohanahyperbarics</u> include:

• In a August 1, 2020 post, you share an image with the text:

*"Seattle Times* 'Doctors try pressurized oxygen chambers in COVID fight.' Link in the Bio for the full article!"

In the caption to this post you state: "Such an interesting article published in the Seattle Times yesterday, 'Doctors try pressurized oxygen chambers in COVID fight.' Please read the full article it is very cool! A little snip-it: 'Twenty hyperbaric patients, predominantly men age 30 to 79, received up to five 90-minute treatments during the month-long study. Gorenstein said almost all experienced relief of symptoms once sealed inside the clear tube. . . Eighteen of those patients recovered and were discharged within days or weeks.' #hyperbarics #COVID19 #coronavrius #heal."

In a comment to this post, you state: "https://www.seattletimes.com/seattlenews/health/doctors-try-pressurized-oxygen-chambers-in-covid-fight/."

Some examples of Coronavirus prevention or cure claims on your social media website at <u>https://twitter.com/OhanaHBOT</u> include:

 In a June 24, 2020 post available at <u>https://twitter.com/OhanaHBOT/status/1275974409132503041</u>, you state: "Airplanes as Hyperbaric Chambers to Fight the Pandemic War – Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy Effective Treatment for COVID-19" and share a link to the website <u>https://aircrafthbot.org/</u>.

It is unlawful under the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 41 *et seq.*, to advertise that a service can prevent, treat, or cure human disease unless you possess competent and reliable scientific evidence substantiating that the claims are true at the time they are made. For COVID-19, no such study is currently known to exist for the services identified above. Thus, any coronavirus-related prevention or treatment claims regarding such services are not supported by competent and reliable scientific evidence. You must immediately cease and desist making all such claims.

You are also advised to review all other claims for your services and immediately cease and desist claims that are not supported by competent and reliable scientific evidence.

Violations of the FTC Act may result in legal action seeking a Federal District Court injunction. In addition, pursuant to the COVID-19 Consumer Protection Act, Section 1401, Division FF, of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021, P.L. 116-260, marketers who make deceptive claims about the treatment, cure, prevention, or mitigation of COVID-19 are subject to a civil penalty of up to \$46,517 per violation and may be required to pay refunds to consumers or provide other relief pursuant to Section 19(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 57b(b).

Within 48 hours, please send a message to Assistant Director Mr. Richard Cleland via electronic mail at <u>rcleland@ftc.gov</u> certifying that you have ceased making unsubstantiated claims for the services identified above. If you have any questions regarding compliance with the FTC Act, please contact Mr. Cleland at 202-326-3088.

Very truly yours,

Serena Viswanathan Associate Director Division of Advertising Practices

cc: Facebook and Instagram *via email to* <u>consumerpolicy@fb.com</u> Twitter *via email to* <u>dc-help@twitter.com</u>