# FRAUD AFFECTS EVERY COMMUNITY

October 29, 2014

## Welcome

## Introductory Remarks

Chairwoman Edith Ramirez
Federal Trade Commission

## Panel 1: A Look at the Marketplace for Different Communities

Courtney Jones
 The Nielsen Company

Latanya Sweeney
 Harvard University



## AFRICAN-AMERICAN CONSUMERS

FTC 2014



Courtney Jones October 29, 2014

#### AFRICAN-AMERICAN BUYING POWER



\$1 Trillion
Buying Power

\$1.3 Trillion By 2018 44% OF ALL AFRICAN-AMERICAN HOUSEHOLDS EARN \$50,000 OR MORE

23% OF ALL AFRICAN-AMERICAN HOUSEHOLDS EARN \$75,000 OR MORE

## AD SPENDING ON AFRICAN-AMERICAN FOCUSED MEDIA IS TRENDING UP



### \$2.6 Billion

spent in 2013 on African-American focused media

7% growth vs. only 2% in overall ad spend







#### MEDIA USAGE

## AFRICAN-AMERICANS ARE HEAVY USERS OF DIGITAL AND SOCIAL MEDIA ACROSS PC AND MOBILE



**78%** 

Mobile penetration among Black consumers

24% Year-Over-Year Gain

African-Americans are 81% more likely to SHOW SUPPORT FOR A FAVORITE COMPANY OR BRAND USING SOCIAL MEDIA than the general population.

81%

76% more likely to **SHARE OPINIONS BY POSTING REVIEWS AND RATINGS ONLINE.** 

76%

#### RADIO CONSUMPTION AMONG AFRICAN-AMERICANS REMAINS HIGH

WHY DO YOU LIKE YOUR FAVORITE RADIO SHOW AND RADIO SHOW PERSONALITIES?

"I listen to my favorite radio show personality because they're easy to relate to and talk about topics that are important to me."



**92%** of African-Americans reached weekly on Radio

African-American Listeners spend 13 hours/week with Radio

## AFRICAN-AMERICANS LISTEN TO RADIO CLOSEST TO WHEN THEY MAKE THEIR SHOPPING DECISIONS





**61%** of African-Americans listen outside the home

**92%**of African-Americans reached weekly on Radio



African-American Listeners spend 13 hours/week with Radio Mid-Day (10A-3P)

is the top daypart for African-Americans

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## URBAN FORMATS ACCOUNT FOR MORE THAN HALF OF THE SHARE FOR AFRICAN-AMERICAN LISTENERS

Format share among African-Americans

FORMAT	18-24 SHARE
Urban Contemporary	32.1
Urban AC	21.4
Rhythmic Contemporary Hit	13.2
Pop CHR	6.8
Adult Contemporary	4.3

FORMAT	25-54 SHARE
Urban Contemporary	31.3
Urban AC	21.1
Rhythmic Contemporary Hit	8.7
Pop CHR	5.0
Adult Contemporary	4.7

## AFRICAN-AMERICANS ARE HEAVILY ENGAGED VIEWERS OF TELEVISION

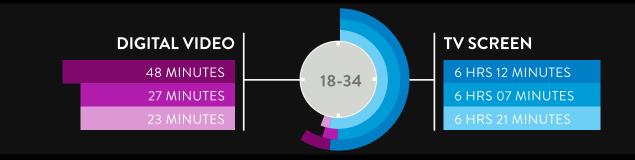


African-Americans watch

#### **14 MORE HOURS**

of Television per week than any other group

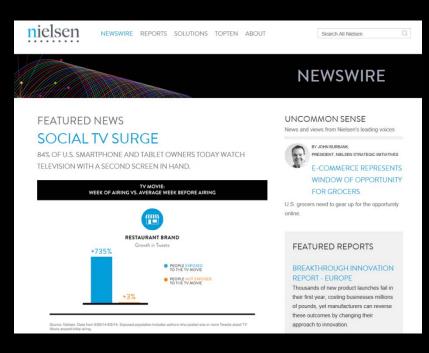
Digital Video Usage has grown rapidly among African-Americans



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#### **CUSTOMER RESOURCES**

#### Nielsen Newswire



#### **Industry Insights**



#### Panel 1: A Look at the Marketplace for Different Communities

Courtney Jones
 The Nielsen Company

Latanya Sweeney
 Harvard University

#### Exclusive Audiences in Online Communities

Latanya Sweeney

Former Chief Technologist, FTC Harvard University

Jinyan Zang

Summer Research Fellow in Technology Science, FTC

## Summer Research Fellowships in Technology Science

#### Krysta Dummit



Chemistry at Princeton University '15

#### Jim Graves



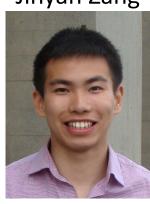
PhD student at Carnegie Mellon

#### Paul Lisker



Computer Science at Harvard University '16

#### Jinyan Zang



Consultant at Oliver Wyman, Economics at Harvard University '13

Quick peek at two local news websites having the same owner and using the same ad network

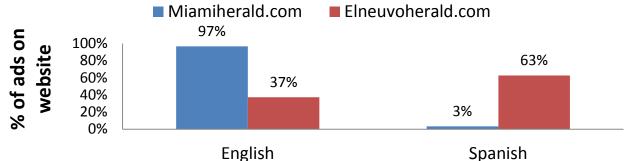




#### Elnuevoherald.com homepage

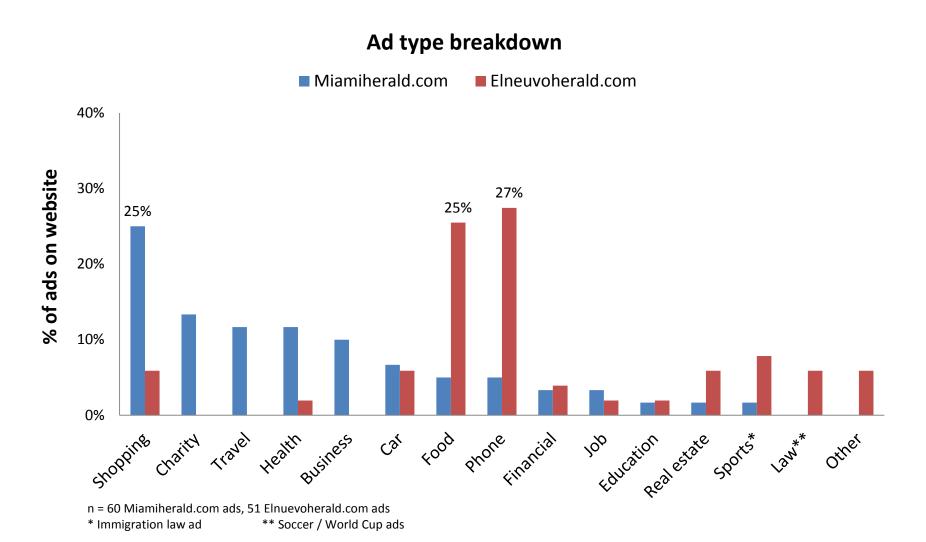


#### Language breakdown



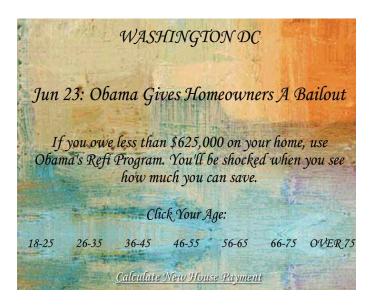
n = 60 Miamiherald.com ads, 51 Elnuevoherald.com ads

Miamiherald.com saw more generic shopping ads from multiple advertisers while Elnuevoherald.com had more ads on phone service and fast food

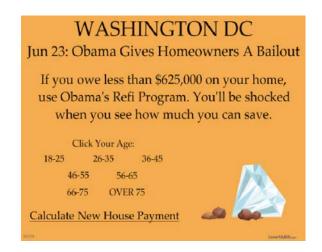


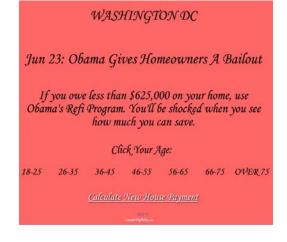
#### Anecdotal exploration raises a question.

#### Miamiherald.com (1 in 61 ads collected)



#### Elneuvoherald.com (2 in 52 ads collected)





## Consumer areas reported by the FTC as having the most frequently reported incidents of fraud

#### **Frequently Reported Fraud**

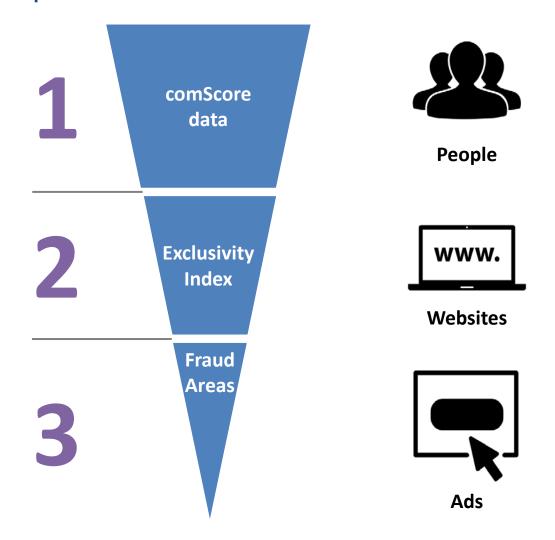
- Weight-loss products
- Prize promotions
- Work-at-home programs
- Debt-related offers

## **Some Victim Demographics**

- African Americans were almost twice as likely to have experienced one or more of the surveyed frauds.
- Hispanics were also more likely than non-Hispanic whites to have been victims of the surveyed frauds.
- Those between 55 and 74 had the greatest chance of being victims of fraudulent prize promotions.

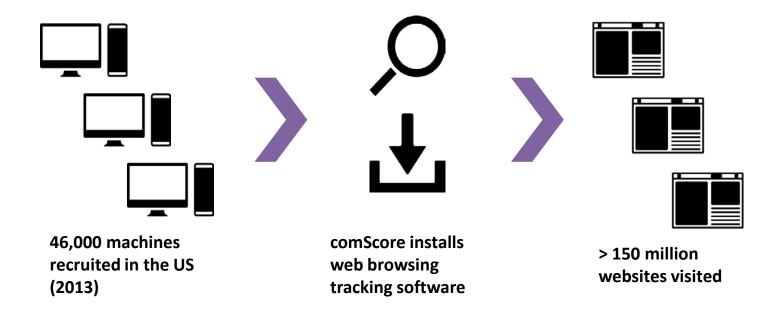
Which online websites are more exclusive to one demographic audience than to other demographic audiences?

Does the content of any of these websites relate to frequently reported areas of fraud?



comScore data provides a broad overview of the browsing behavior of Americans

#### What is comScore data?



## We can filter comScore web history data by race, education, age, income, household size, and children status

#### Race / Ethnicity



- White
- Black
- Asian
- Hispanic

#### **Household income**



- < 15K
- 15-25K
- 50-75K
- 25-35K
- 75-100K
- 35-50K
- > 100K

#### Head of household education



- Less than high school
- High school
- Some college
- Associate degree
- Bachelor's degree
- Graduate degree

#### **Household size**



- 1
  - T
- 2
- 3

- 4
- 5
- > 6

#### Head of household age



- 18-20
- 50-54
- 21-24
- 55-59
- 25-29
- 60-64
- 30-34
- > 65
- 35-39
- 40-44

#### **Children present**



- Yes
- No

## We derived a metric to identify domains exclusive to a demographic group. A group's Exclusivity Index for a domain is:

#### percentage of members of the group visiting the domain

sum of the percentages of members of all comparable groups visiting the domain

#### Example.

% Latino households visiting univision.com	_	2099 ÷ 7457	_	0.2815	_	0.2815		0.00
% Latino households visiting univision.com	=	(2099 ÷ 7457)	-	0.2815	=	0.3161	=	0.89
+ % White households visiting univision.com		+ (205 ÷ 19525)		+ 0.0105				
+ % Black households visiting univision.com		+ (137 ÷ 9900)		+ 0.0138				
+ % Asian households visiting univision.com		+ (28 ÷ 2724)		+ 0.0103				

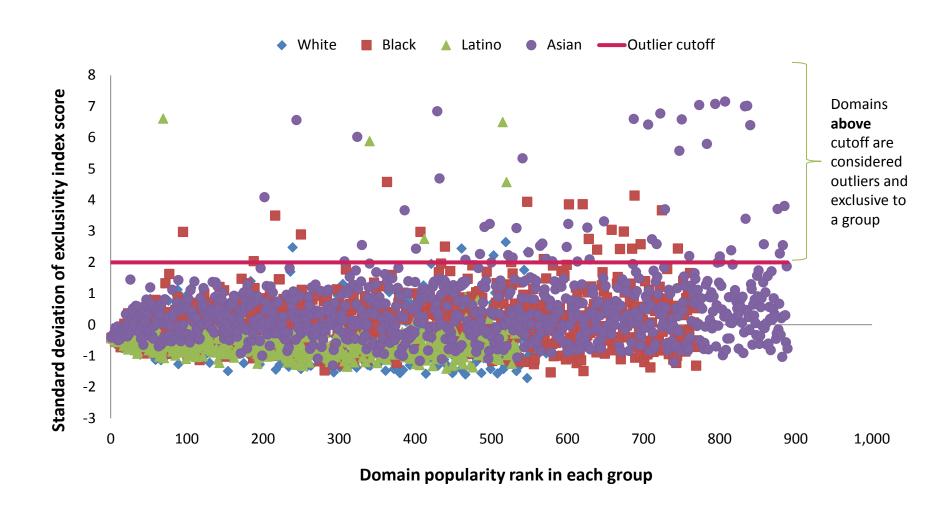
Adopted from earlier work on black and white names. See Fryer R, Levitt S. The Causes and Consequences of Distinctively Black Names. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 2004;119(3):767-805.

By filtering through popularity and exclusivity, 4 million domains get narrowed down to 5,756

> 4 million domains **All domains Popular domains 15,615** domains (≥ 10% of a group visiting) **Group-exclusive domains 5,756 domains** (Exclusivity index score<sub>domain</sub> > 2 \* st. dev.<sub>group</sub> + mean score<sub>group</sub>)

Popular domains exclusivity scores by race.

There are more domains exclusive to Asians and Blacks than other racial groups.



#### Most popular domains exclusive to racial groups.

## White (5 domains)

Rank	Domain
239	legacy.com
461	viralnova.com
503	tasteofhome.com
519	cabelas.com
548	godvine.com

## Black (22 domains)

Rank	Domain
95	worldstarhiphop.com
188	footlocker.com
216	datpiff.com
250	bet.com
363	livemixtapes.com
407	hotnewhiphop.com
439	peanutlabs.com
526	kik.com
547	mcnemanager.com
569	pantherssl.com

## Latino (5 domains)

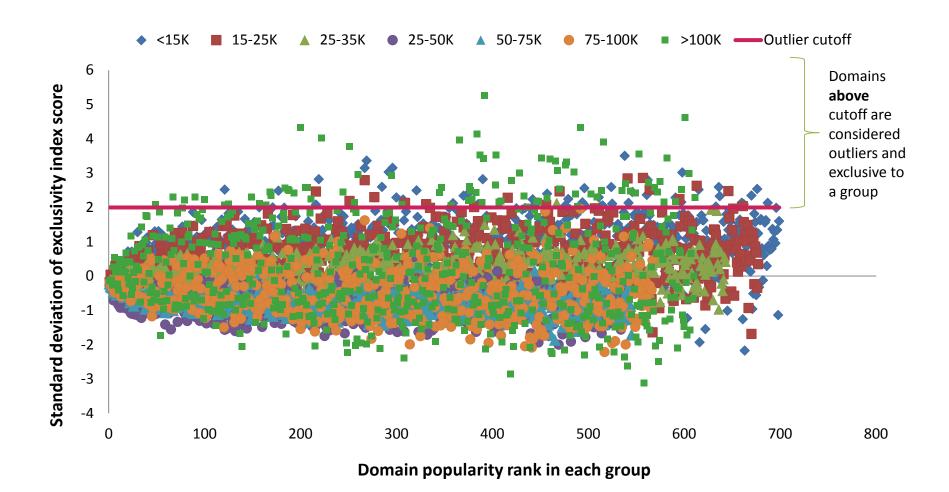
Rank	Domain
69	univision.com
340	taringa.net
412	msn.com-prop
515	musica.com
520	terra.com

## Asian (53 domains)

Rank	Domain
202	indiatimes.com
244	youku.com
307	leagueoflegends.com
324	baidu.com
330	uscis.gov
386	video44.net
401	rankingsandreviews.c om
429	allyes.com
432	in.com
466	novamov.com

Popular domains exclusivity scores by income.

Only very high income (> 100K) households and low income (< 25K) households have exclusive domains.



#### Top 10 popular domains exclusive to income groups.

Gaming websites tend to be more exclusive to lower income groups, news websites are more exclusive to higher income groups.

#### < 15K (50 domains) (17 domains)

Rank	Domain
121	beyond.com
157	regflow.com
171	punishtube.com
177	brassring.com
216	kmart.com
219	crackle.com
267	king.com
269	zynga.com
277	trialpay.com
285	snagajob.com

### 15 - 25K

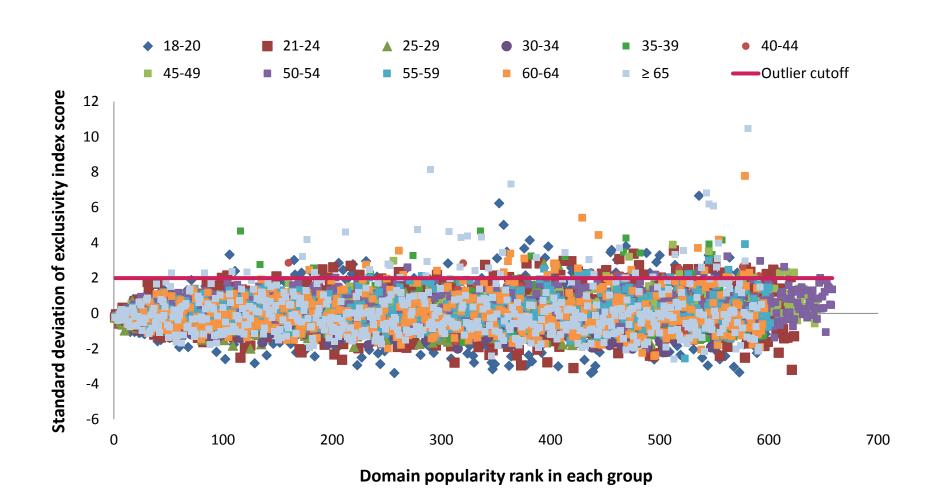
Rank	Domain
216	sponsorpay.com
251	arcadesafari.com
267	king.com
277	snagajob.com
309	zynga.com
331	greengamesandham.c om
381	directtrack.com
416	jobs-to-careers.com
456	playpickle.com
470	qualityhealth.com

#### > 100K (83 domains)

Rank	Domain
49	nytimes.com
67	fyre.co
79	tripadvisor.com
90	usatoday.com
100	buzzfeed.com
121	goodreads.com
125	forbes.com
149	imgur.com
157	latimes.com
164	dropbox.com

#### Other groups (1 domain)

25 - 35Kqualityhealth.com Popular domains exclusivity scores by age Younger age groups and seniors (≥ 65) tend to have more exclusive domains.



#### Top 10 popular domains exclusive to age groups Younger age groups tend to concentrate on free video streaming and education sites while seniors are on shopping sites

## 18 - 20

Rank	Domain
106	imvu.com
111	ed.gov
165	putlocker.com
166	download4free.org
172	puriffer.com
180	quizlet.com
193	ztstatic.com
206	youtube-mp3.org
210	weatherbug.com
218	babcdn.com

#### 21 – 24 (49 domains) (42 domains)

Rank	Domain
99	wigetmedia.com
104	thefreecamsecret.com
149	gameninja.com
191	putlocker.com
196	morefreecamsecrets.c om
201	gamemazing.com
217	youtube-mp3.org
225	software-updates.co
261	update85.com
296	freefilmshd.com

#### ≥ 65 (45 domains)

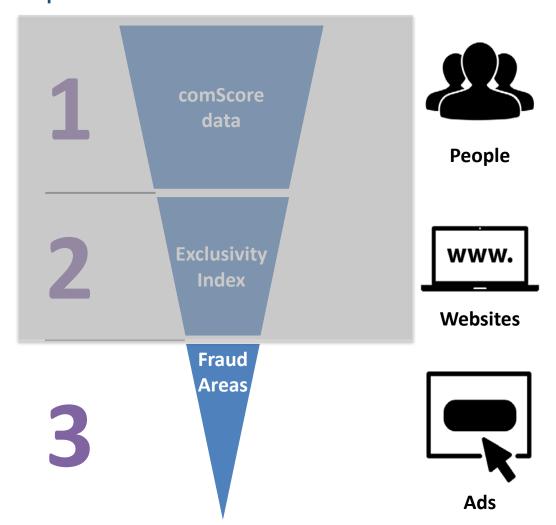
Rank	Domain
53	local.com
83	wow.com
108	instantcheckmate.
122	whitepages.com
173	comparisons.org
177	shop411.com
184	nextag.com
212	peoplesmart.com
234	ancestry.com
251	pronto.com

#### Other groups (86 domains)

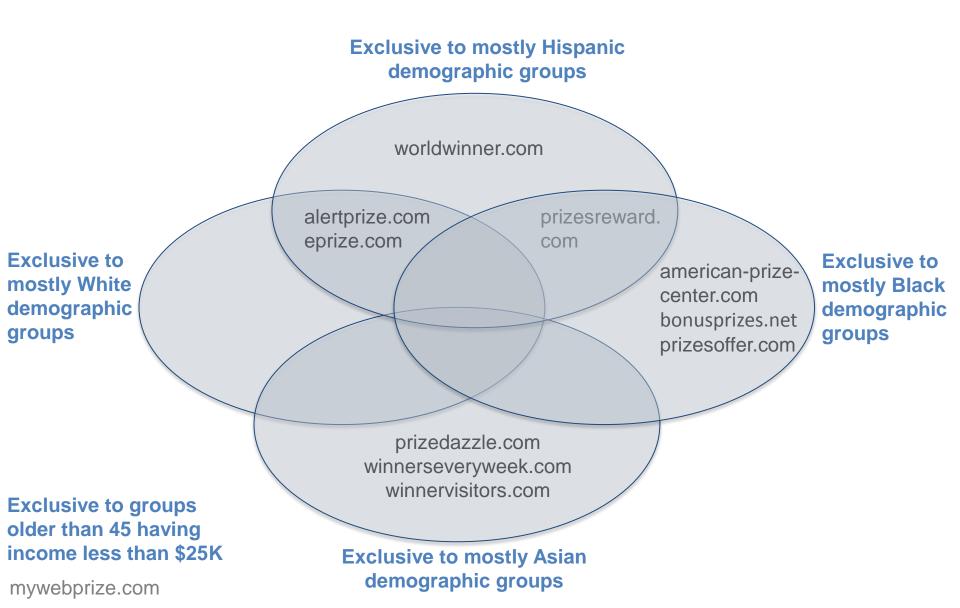
Age	Domains
25-29	4
30-34	1
35-39	16
40-44	8
45-49	10
50-54	11
55-59	11
60-64	25

Which online websites are more exclusive to one demographic audience than to other demographic audiences?

Does the content of any of these websites relate to frequently reported areas of fraud?

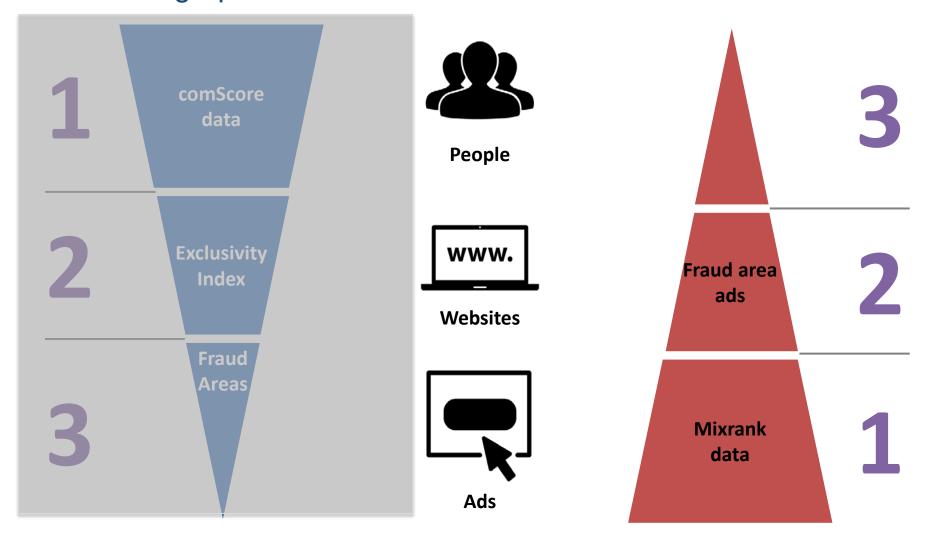


Popular domains in comScore data whose name contains prize promotion keywords ("prize", "sweepstakes", "lottery", "winner"). The 15 domains are more exclusive to different audiences.



Which online websites are more exclusive to one demographic audience than to other demographic audiences?

Do ads in frequently reported fraud areas appear more often on websites having exclusive audiences?



## Panel 2: How and Why Fraud Affects Different Communities

- Marcus Beauregard, DoD-State Liaison Office
- Sarah Dewees, First Nations Development Institute
- Quyen Dinh, Southeast Asia Resource Action Center
- Maggie Flowers, National Council on Aging
- Charles R. Lowery, Jr., NAACP
- Brent A. Wilkes, League of United Latin American Citizens





## FINANCIAL FRAUD IN NATIVE COMMUNITIES

SARAH DEWEES
FIRST NATIONS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE
OCTOBER 29, 2014

#### First Nations Development Institute

- 34 year old Native-led national nonprofit organization.
- Strategies: Educating, Advocating, and Capitalizing.
- Since 1994, have successfully managed 936 grants totaling \$21.3 million to projects and organizations in 36 states.



## Unique Issues in Native Communities

- Large Lump Sum Payments
  - Tribal dividend payments from tribal enterprises – per caps and minor's trust payments
  - Recent lawsuit settlements
- First Nations Development Institute working together with FINRA Investor Education Foundation and Office of the Special Trustee to provide financial information

## Per-capita and minor's trust payments

- Tribal dividend payments from tribal enterprises or lawsuit settlements – per caps and minor's trust payments.
- Payments kept in a trust fund for minor

members.

- Have grown larger over time.
- Payments can range from a few thousand to over \$100,000





## Per-capita and minor's trust payments

#### Challenges:

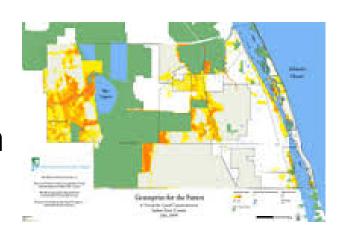
- Car dealers, mobile
   home dealers, others
   know timing of payouts
   and offer special "deals"
- Often target young people
- Cash advances on per capita payments
- Identify theft





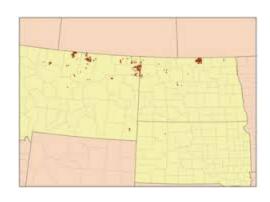
#### **Recent Lawsuit Settlements**

- Cobell v. Salazar
  - Settlement payments
  - Land Buy Back Program
- Keepseagle
  - Settlement payments
- Between 2012 and 2015, over \$3
  billion in individual and tribal trust fund
  settlements will have come into Indian
  Country



#### **Land Buy Back Program**

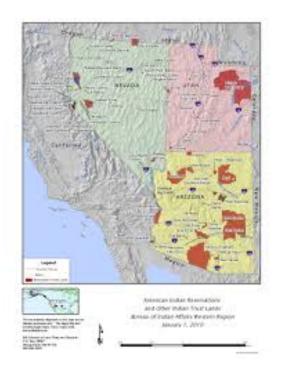
- The Cobell settlement provided for a \$1.9 billion Trust Land Consolidation Fund (Fund) to consolidate fractional land interests across Indian Country.
- There are approximately 150 unique reservations that have fractional interests. The Buy-Back Program allows interested individual owners to receive payments for voluntarily selling their land.
- All interests sold are restored to tribes, which helps to keep Indian lands in trust for tribal communities.





#### **Recent Lawsuit Settlements**

- Other lawsuit settlements
  - Underpayment on leases
  - Compensation for loss of land
- Sometimes tribe "per caps" the payments

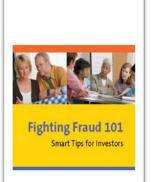




#### **Efforts to Combat Fraud**

- Fraud awareness training.
- Workshops, financial simulations.
- Financial fraud pamphlet.
- Social media campaigns
- Work with staff at Office of Special Trustee to provide resources, training.







#### Thank you

Sarah Dewees

Senior Director of Research, Policy, & Asset Building Programs

First Nations Development Institute

2217 Princess Anne St., Suite 111-1

Fredericksburg, VA 22401

Ph: 1-540-371-5615

Cell: 1-540-907-6247

sdewees@firstnations.org

www.firstnations.org



## Panel 2: How and Why Fraud Affects Different Communities

- Marcus Beauregard, DoD-State Liaison Office
- Sarah Dewees, First Nations Development Institute
- Quyen Dinh, Southeast Asia Resource Action Center
- Maggie Flowers, National Council on Aging
- Charles R. Lowery, Jr., NAACP
- Brent A. Wilkes, League of United Latin American Citizens



# Fraud Affects Every Community

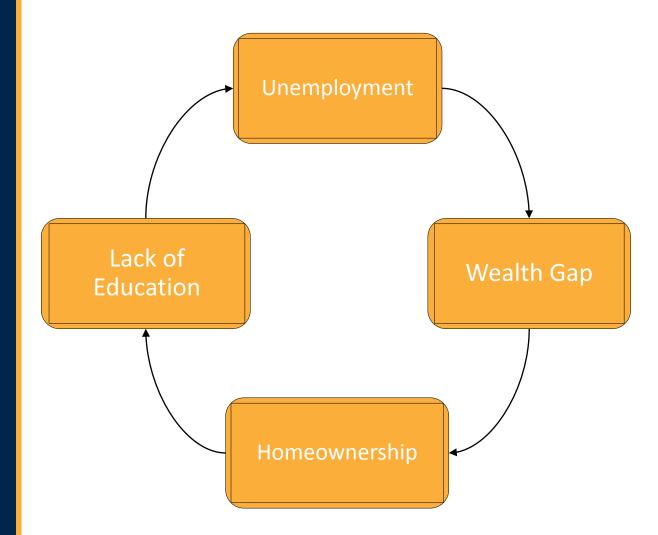
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 2014

NAACP ECONOMIC DEPARTMENT

CHARLES LOWERY, DIRECTOR OF FAIR LENDING AND INCLUSION



Racial Economic Inequality





#### Employment

This unemployment rate hides the larger number of African Americans not working full time or "marginally" attached to the workforce, this is normally about twice the unemployment rate.

As many as 27% of African Americans between the ages of 20 and 24 are not employed or in school.

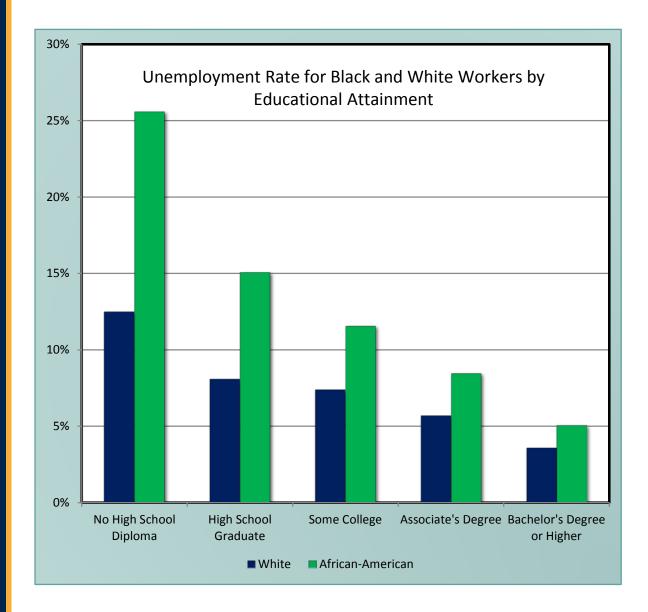
http://blogs.wsj.com/economics/2014/07/11/are-more-young-adults-falling-through-the-cracks/



## Unemployment in the African American Community

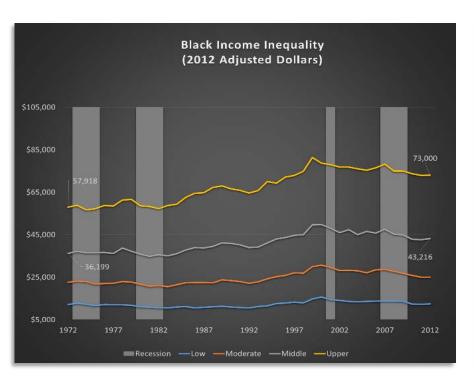
Education reduces but does not eliminate the unemployment divide.

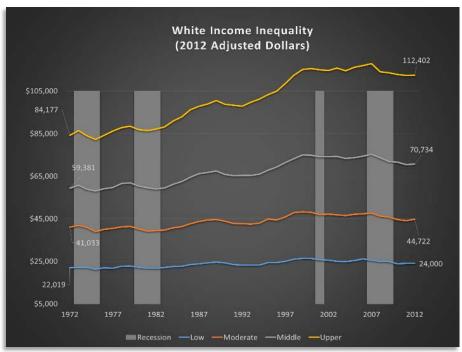
The African American with a Bachelor's degree experiences the same unemployment of a white worker with an Associate's degree.





#### Black Versus White Income





US Census. These charts include the lower 95% of all families split into quartiles.

High income African American families have traditionally earned only as much as middle income white families.

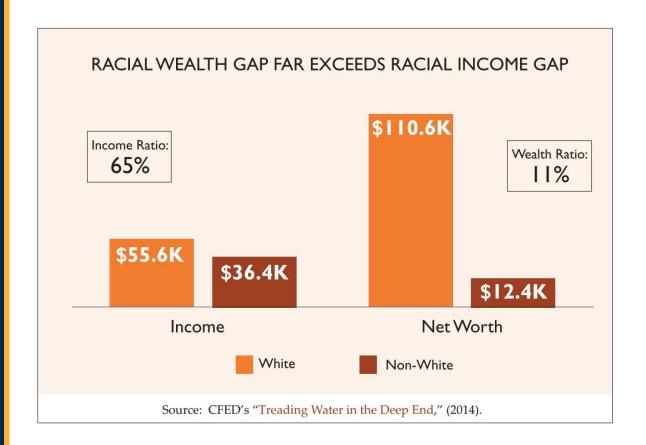
While African Americans have always known income inequality, since the 1990s it has been on the rise in white America as well.



#### Wealth Inequality in America

The racial wealth gap continues to grow.

According to research by the Urban Institute, the wealth gap has doubled in the past few decades. The average wealth of white families was \$230,000 higher than the average wealth of African-American and Hispanic families in 1983. By 2010, the average wealth of white families was over a half-million dollars higher than the average wealth of black and Hispanic families.





## Structural and Racist Barriers

Initially, barriers to home lending were explicitly racist.

Manual underwriting and a limited secondary market (the market where banks can sell off the loans they make) meant banks were cautious about who they made loans to and where.

This period saw little lending in African American neighborhoods, most loans were either personal or from the limited number of "Black Banks"



Source: Atlanta Constitution Journal



#### NAACP Economic Department

The NAACP Game Changers for the 21st Century include;

- Economic Sustainability
- Education
- Health
- Public Safety and Criminal Justice
- Voting Rights and Political Representation

#### **NAACP Economic Game Changer**

#### **Economic Sustainability**

A chance to live the American Dream for all. Every person will have an equal opportunity to achieve economic success, sustainability, and security.



#### NAACP Economic Department





#### **Three Pillars:**

- **Empower** local communities with the necessary education, resources and partnerships to develop sustainable economic models that advance diversity and equity.
- **Ensure** that government and industry are knowledgeable, and committed to bridging racial inequality particularly as it relates to employment, wealth, lending and business ownership.
- ▶ Grow a movement of concerned citizens and organizations who work together to produce an inclusive and strong middle class economy for the 21<sup>st</sup> century.



Financial Education

Community &
Economic
Development

NAACP Economic Department

Fair Lending

Diversity & Inclusion



#### **Economic Education**

Participates in events around the country to educate local and state conference NAACP units on the financial education topics

Provides grants to individuals to perform financial education at the local level





#### **Fair Lending**

Performs analysis of Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) for evidence of discrimination at the lender level

Monitors state and federal policy related to mortgage, auto, payday, and small dollar bank lending

Meets with bank partners around fair lending issues, products, and initiatives to reduce the un- and under-banked population

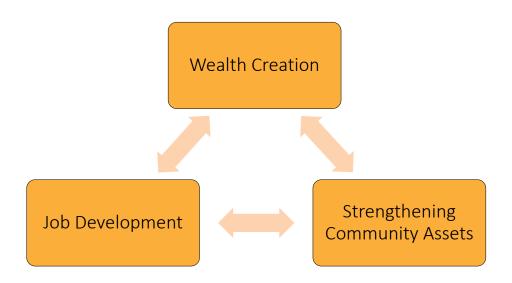
Researches and evaluates data and reports to determine impact on racial inequality







#### **COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**



The Community Economic Development aspect of our work focuses on entrepreneurship and asset development. We have developed three projects (Northwest Area Foundation, Chase Foundation, and Ford Foundation) where we are working with local NAACP units to strengthen African American involvement in this area.



#### **Diversity and Inclusion**

There are four main areas of the Diversity and Inclusion program.

- 1. Opportunity and Diversity Report Cards grade industries based on the strength of their workforce and supplier diversity.
- 2. NAACP and Dunkin Brands have partnered to strengthen the franchisee diversity of their restaurants.
- The Professional Development Network (PDN) powers the NAACP JobFinder
- 4. NAACP works with the United Negro College Fund (UNCF) to provide paid summer internships at Wall Street investment banks. Interns are recruited from HBCUs.











#### Predatory Lending And Wealth Inequality

**Small Dollar Lending** 

**Payday Lending** 

**Auto Title Lending** 

**Auto Loans** 

The NAACP supports a cap on all lending of 36% in interest.

This cap is historically proven to allow needed credit to flow while eliminating usury and loansharking.

Payday and auto title lenders began to target consumers ignored by banks, often the same people that were unable to get mortgage loans.

Predatory lending targets families traditionally excluded from home ownership.



## America's Future

America is quickly changing, and minority families are critical to the continued growth and success of this country. Not addressing the structural barriers which hamper minority families to become economically stable and prosperous.

- 1. In 2014 it is estimated that over 50% of school age Americans are non-white.\*
- 2. By 2043 America will be a "majority-minority nation".\*\*
- 3. Over the next decade, 75% of the new households formed will be non-white.
- 4. Banks and lenders struggle to understand this market, how to connect with it, and how to offer products that it needs.

 <sup>\*</sup> Pew http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2014/08/18/u-s-public-schools-expected-to-be-majority-minority-starting-this-fall/

<sup>\*\*</sup> U.S. Census <a href="http://www.census.gov/newsroom/releases/archives/population/cb12-243.html">http://www.census.gov/newsroom/releases/archives/population/cb12-243.html</a>

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> MBA's Stevens: Minorities, millennials shaping housing market
http://www.bizjournals.com/albuquerque/blog/morning-edition/2014/08/mba-s-stevens-minorities-millennials-shaping.html?page=all



## Economic Opportunity Website: NAACP.org/econ



The Economic Opportunity homepage includes information and resources on our economic programs. www.NAACP.org/econ



### Financial Freedom Campaign Media Presence





### STAY IN TOUCH WITH THE NAACP ECONOMIC DEPARTMENT

- Visit NAACP.org/econ and sign up for The Angle newsletter
- Apply to become a Financial Freedom Campaign Micro-Grantee (State Conferences)
- Like us at Financial Freedom Campaign on Facebook
- Follow us @NAACPEcon on Twitter
- Text Econ to 62227 for Mobile Updates
- Read The Crisis at thecrisismagazine.com
- Email the Economic Department at <u>econprograms@naacpnet.org</u>
- Call us at 202-478-6400



# Thank You, Questions?

CHARLES R. LOWERY, JR.

DIRECTOR OF FAIR LENDING AND INCLUSION

CLOWERY@NAACPNET.ORG

HTTP://WWW.NAACP.ORG/ECON

FINANCIAL FREEDOM CAMPAIGN ON FACEBOOK

## Panel 2: How and Why Fraud Affects Different Communities

- Marcus Beauregard, DoD-State Liaison Office
- Sarah Dewees, First Nations Development Institute
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- Maggie Flowers, National Council on Aging
- Charles R. Lowery, Jr., NAACP
- Brent A. Wilkes, League of United Latin American Citizens







## How and Why Fraud Affects Different Communities: Older Adults

October 29, 2014

#### **National Council on Aging (NCOA)**

#### Who We Are:

NCOA is the nation's leading nonprofit service and advocacy organization representing older adults and the community organizations that serve them.



#### **Our Mission:**

To improve the lives of millions of older adults, especially those who are vulnerable and disadvantaged.

#### **Scams & Seniors**

- 1 in 5 individuals in the U.S. is aged 60+.
- 1 in 13 older persons will be abused, neglected, and/or financially exploited.
- Only 1 in 44 elder financial abuse cases is ever reported to law enforcement.
- 9% of financial abuse victims must turn to Medicaid after their own funds are stolen.

#### Why Scammers Target Seniors



- Fears
- Frailties of Aging
- Dependence on Others
- Isolation

#### **Top 10 Scams Targeting Seniors**

- 1. Health Care/Medicare/ Health Insurance Fraud
- 2. Counterfeit Prescription Drugs
- 3. Funeral & Cemetery Scams
- 4. Fraudulent Anti-Aging Products
- 5. Telemarketing

- 6. Internet Fraud
- 7. Investment Schemes
- 8. Homeowner/
  Reverse Mortgage Scams
- 9. Sweepstakes & Lottery Scams
- 10. The Grandparent Scam

#### **Next Steps for Victims of Financial Fraud**

- Encourage seniors talk about it—waiting could only make it worse.
- Immediately:
  - Call banks and/or credit card companies.
  - Cancel any debit or credit cards linked to the stolen account.
  - Reset personal identification number(s).
  - Call Police and file a report
- Contact legal services and Adult Protective Services. To find local offices, call the Eldercare Locator toll free at 1-800-677-1116 weekdays 9 a.m. to 8 p.m.



Since 2010, we've helped thousands of older adults find work, budget their money, and save on daily expenses.

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#### Am I Making the Most of My Money?

It's easy to find out.

Answer a few simple questions and get a personalized report with tips on how you can better manage your budget, save money, and set financial goals. It's free, confidential, and from a trusted source—the nonprofit National Council on Aging.

#### **GET STARTED NOW**

#### **Protect Yourself from Scams:**

Discover how to avoid the most common scams targeting seniors

#### Manage Your Money:

Create a budget and see where to cut expenses

#### Find Work:

Define your skills, get training, and land a job

#### www.EconomicCheckUp.org



## Panel 2: How and Why Fraud Affects Different Communities

- Marcus Beauregard, DoD-State Liaison Office
- Sarah Dewees, First Nations Development Institute
- Quyen Dinh, Southeast Asia Resource Action Center
- Maggie Flowers, National Council on Aging
- Charles R. Lowery, Jr., NAACP
- Brent A. Wilkes, League of United Latin American Citizens



### Break