

~~FILED~~ ~~LOGGED~~
RECEIVED COPY
JUL 17 2018
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA
BY _____ District of Arizona

FILED ~~LOGGED~~
RECEIVED ~~COPY~~
JUL 16 2018
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA
BY _____ DEPUTY

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,
Plaintiff,

v.

HITE MEDIA GROUP, LLC, also d/b/a
Premium Grants and PremiumGrants.com;

PREMIUM BUSINESS SOLUTIONS,
LLC, also d/b/a Premium Services,
Premium Grants, and
PremiumGrants.com;

PREMIUM DOMAIN SERVICES, LLC,
also d/b/a/ Premium Services, Premium
Grants and PremiumGrants.com;

2 UNIQUE, LLC, also d/b/a Unique
Services, Unique Grants,
UniqueGrants.com and Grant Support;

AMAZING APP, LLC;

MICHAEL FORD HILLIARD, also d/b/a
Michael Ford; individually and as an
owner and manager of Amazing App, and
as a *de facto* manager and a beneficial
owner of Hite Media Group, Premium
Business Solutions, Premium Domain
Services, and 2 Unique;

MICHAEL DE ROSA; individually and
as a *de facto* manager of Hite Media
Group, Premium Business Solutions,
Premium Domain Services, and 2 Unique;

SHAWN STUMBO; individually and as
an agent, owner, and manager of Premium
Domain Services;

**EX PARTE TEMPORARY
RESTRAINING ORDER WITH
ASSET FREEZE, APPOINTMENT
OF A TEMPORARY RECEIVER,
AND OTHER EQUITABLE RELIEF,
AND ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE
WHY A PRELIMINARY
INJUNCTION SHOULD NOT ISSUE**

(FILED UNDER SEAL)

SEALED

CV-18-2221-PHX-SPL

cc: Plaintiffs

1
2 TIFFANY HOFFMAN; individually and
3 as a member, officer, agent, and owner of
4 2 Unique; and

5 JEREMY SILVERS; individually and as
6 an owner and manager of Premium
7 Business Solutions

8
9 Defendants.

10 Plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission (“FTC”), has filed its Complaint for
11 Permanent Injunction and Other Equitable Relief pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal
12 Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15 U.S.C. § 53(b) (Docket No. 1), and has
13 moved, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b), for a temporary restraining order, Asset freeze,
14 other equitable relief, and an order to show cause why a preliminary injunction should
15 not issue against Michael Ford Hilliard, Michael De Rosa, Shawn Stumbo, Tiffany
16 Hoffman, Jeremy Silvers, Hite Media Group, LLC, Premium Business Solutions, LLC,
17 Premium Domain Services, LLC, 2 Unique, LLC, and Amazing App, LLC. (Docket No.
18 3.)

19
20 **FINDINGS OF FACT**

21 The Court, having considered the Complaint, the *ex parte* Motion for a Temporary
22 Restraining Order, declarations, exhibits, and the memorandum of points and authorities
23 filed in support thereof, and being otherwise advised, finds that:

24
25 A. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case, and there is
26 good cause to believe that it will have jurisdiction over all parties hereto and that venue in
27 this district is proper.
28

1 B. In numerous instances, Defendants represent that consumers who purchase
2 and use Defendants' services are likely to receive government, corporate, or private
3 grants worth thousands of dollars, which the consumers can use for personal expenses.
4

5 C. Contrary to Defendants' representations, consumers who pay Defendants'
6 fees and use Defendant's services are unlikely to obtain thousands of dollars in grants for
7 personal expenses.
8

9 D. Defendants lack a reasonable basis to represent to consumers that they are
10 eligible for, and with Defendants' assistance will likely receive, thousands of dollars in
11 grants from government, corporate or private grants for personal expenses.
12

13 E. There is good cause to believe that Defendants Michael Ford Hillard,
14 Michael De Rosa, Shawn Stumbo, Tiffany Hoffman, Jeremy Silvers, Hite Media Group,
15 LLC, Premium Business Solutions, LLC, Premium Domain Services, LLC, 2 Unique,
16 LLC, and Amazing App, LLC have engaged in and are likely to engage in acts or
17 practices that violate Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), and the
18 Telemarketing Sales Rule ("TSR"), 16 C.F.R. Part 310 and that Plaintiff is therefore
19 likely to prevail on the merits of this action. As demonstrated by the consumer
20 declarations, transcripts of calls, consumer complaints and additional documentation filed
21 by the FTC the FTC has established a likelihood of success in showing that:
22

23 (1) Defendants have falsely represented that consumers who purchase and use
24 Defendants' services are likely to receive government, corporate, or private grants worth
25 thousands of dollars, which the consumers can use for personal expenses, and
26

27 (2) Defendants lack a reasonable basis for their claim that consumers who purchase and
28

1 use Defendants' services are likely to receive government, corporate, or private grants
2 worth thousands of dollars, which the consumers can use for personal expenses.

3
4 F. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable harm will
5 result from Defendants' ongoing violations of the FTC Act and the TSR unless
6 Defendants are restrained and enjoined by order of this Court.

7
8 G. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage to
9 the Court's ability to grant effective final relief for consumers – including monetary
10 restitution, rescission, disgorgement or refunds – will occur from the sale, transfer,
11 destruction or other disposition or concealment by Defendants of their Assets or records,
12 unless Defendants are immediately restrained and enjoined by order of this Court; and
13 that, in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b) and LRCiv. 65.1, the interests of justice
14 require that this Order be granted without prior notice to Defendants. Thus, there is good
15 cause for relieving Plaintiff of the duty to provide Defendants with prior notice of its
16 Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order.

17
18 H. Good cause exists for appointing a temporary receiver over the
19 Receivership Entities, freezing Defendants' Assets, permitting the Plaintiff and the
20 Receiver immediate access to the Defendants' business premises, and permitting the
21 Plaintiff and the Receiver to take expedited discovery.

22
23 I. Weighing the equities and considering Plaintiff's likelihood of ultimate
24 success on the merits, a temporary restraining order with an Asset freeze, the
25 appointment of a temporary receiver, immediate access to business premises, expedited
26 discovery, and other equitable relief is in the public interest.
27
28

1 J. This Court has authority to issue this Order pursuant to Section 13(b) of the
2 FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b); Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65; and the All Writs Act,
3 28 U.S.C. § 1651.
4

5 K. No security is required of any agency of the United States for issuance of a
6 temporary restraining order. Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(c).

7 **DEFINITIONS**

8 For the purpose of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:
9

10 A. **“Asset”** means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any
11 property, wherever located and by whomever held.

12 B. **“Corporate Defendants”** means Hite Media Group, Premium Business
13 Solutions, Premium Domain Services, 2 Unique, and Amazing App and each of their
14 subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, and assigns.
15

16 C. **“Defendants”** means the Corporate Defendants and Individual Defendants,
17 individually, collectively, or in any combination.
18

19 D. **“Document”** is synonymous in meaning and equal in scope to the usage of
20 “document” and “electronically stored information” in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure
21 34(a), Fed. R. Civ. P. 34(a), and includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs,
22 sound and video recordings, images, Internet sites, web pages, websites, electronic
23 correspondence, including e-mail and instant messages, contracts, accounting data,
24 advertisements, FTP Logs, Server Access Logs, books, written or printed records,
25 handwritten notes, telephone logs, telephone scripts, receipt books, ledgers, personal and
26 business canceled checks and check registers, bank statements, appointment books,
27
28

1 computer records, customer or sales databases and any other electronically stored
2 information, including Documents located on remote servers or cloud computing
3 systems, and other data or data compilations from which information can be obtained
4 directly or, if necessary, after translation into a reasonably usable form. A draft or non-
5 identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of the term.
6

7 E. **“Electronic Data Host”** means any person or entity in the business of
8 storing, hosting, or otherwise maintaining electronically stored information. This
9 includes, but is not limited to, any entity hosting a website or server, and any entity
10 providing “cloud based” electronic storage.
11

12 F. **“Individual Defendants”** means, Michael Ford Hilliard, Michael De Rosa,
13 Shawn Stumbo, Tiffany Hoffman, and Jeremy Silvers, individually, collectively, or in
14 any combination.
15

16 G. **“Receiver”** means the temporary receiver appointed in Section XI of this
17 Order and any deputy receivers that shall be named by the temporary receiver.
18

19 H. **“Receivership Entities”** means Corporate Defendants as well as any other
20 entity that has conducted any business related to the marketing, advertising, offering, or
21 the provision of grant services including receipt of Assets derived from any activity that
22 is the subject of the Complaint in this matter, and that the Receiver determines is
23 controlled or owned by any Defendant.
24

25 I. **“Telemarketing Sales Rule or TSR”** means 16 C.F.R. § 310 , a copy of
26 which is attached as Attachment A.
27
28

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

ORDER

I. PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of any goods or services, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from misrepresenting or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication, any material fact, including, but not limited to:

- A. That a consumer who purchases and uses any of the Defendants' services is likely to receive government, corporate, or private grants, which the consumer can use for personal expenses;
- B. A consumer qualifies for or is eligible for a grant;
- C. A consumer is likely to obtain a grant; and
- D. Any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions; or any material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics.

II. PROHIBITED UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS REGARDING GRANTS AND GRANTS SERVICES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any

1 of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
2 hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from making, or assisting others in
3 making, expressly or by implication, any representation about grants or grant services,
4 unless the representation is non-misleading and, at the time of making such
5 representation, they possess and rely upon competent and reliable evidence to
6 substantiate that the representation is true.
7

8
9 **III. PROHIBITION ON VIOLATION OF THE TSR**

10 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents,
11 employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any
12 of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
13 hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from violating the TSR, including but not
14 limited to, violating 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(4) by making a false or misleading statement to
15 induce any person to pay for goods or services or to induce a charitable contribution.
16

17 **IV. PROHIBITION ON RELEASE OF CUSTOMER INFORMATION**

18 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents,
19 employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any
20 of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
21 hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from:
22

23 A. Selling, renting, leasing, transferring, or otherwise disclosing, the name,
24 address, birth date, telephone number, email address, credit card number, bank account
25 number, Social Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any
26
27
28

1 person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to
2 Defendants marketing of grant services; and

3
4 B. Benefitting from or using the name, address, birth date, telephone number,
5 email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or
6 other financial or identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in
7 connection with any activity that pertains to Defendants marketing of grant services.

8
9 Provided, however, that Defendants may disclose such identifying information to a
10 law enforcement agency, to their attorneys as required for their defense, as required by
11 any law, regulation, or court order, or in any filings, pleadings or discovery in this action
12 in the manner required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and by any protective
13 order in the case.

14
15 **V. ASSET FREEZE**

16 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and their officers, agents,
17 employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any
18 of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
19 hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from:
20

21 A. Transferring, liquidating, converting, encumbering, pledging, loaning,
22 selling, concealing, dissipating, disbursing, assigning, relinquishing, spending,
23 withdrawing, granting a lien or security interest or other interest in, or otherwise
24 disposing of any Assets that are:
25

- 26 1. owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant;
27 2. held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant;
28

- 1 3. in the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or
2
3 4. owned or controlled by, in the actual or constructive possession of,
4 or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership,
5 Asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly
6 owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant.

7 B. Opening or causing to be opened any safe deposit boxes, commercial mail
8 boxes, or storage facilities titled in the name of any Defendant or subject to access by any
9 Defendant, except as necessary to comply with written requests from the Receiver acting
10 pursuant to its authority under this Order;

11 C. Incurring charges or cash advances on any credit, debit, or ATM card
12 issued in the name, individually or jointly, of any Corporate Defendant or any
13 corporation, partnership, or other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or
14 controlled by any Defendant or of which any Defendant is an officer, director, member,
15 or manager. This includes any corporate bankcard or corporate credit card account for
16 which any Defendant is, or was on the date that this Order was signed, an authorized
17 signor; or
18
19
20

21 D. Cashing any checks or depositing any money orders or cash received from
22 consumers, clients, or customers of any Defendant.

23 The Assets affected by this Section shall include: (1) all Assets of Defendants as
24 of the time this Order is entered; and (2) Assets obtained by Defendants after this Order is
25 entered if those Assets are derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint
26 in this matter or that is prohibited by this Order. This Section does not prohibit any
27
28

1 transfers to the Receiver or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this
2 order.

3
4 **VI. DUTIES OF ASSET HOLDERS AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES**

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any financial or brokerage institution,
6 Electronic Data Host, credit card processor, payment processor, merchant bank, acquiring
7 bank, independent sales organization, third party processor, payment gateway, insurance
8 company, business entity, or person who receives actual notice of this Order (by service
9 or otherwise) that:
10

11 (a) has held, controlled, or maintained custody, through an account or otherwise,
12 of any Document on behalf of any Defendant or any Asset that has been owned or
13 controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant; held, in part or in whole, for the
14 benefit of any Defendant; in the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or
15 owned or controlled by, in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for
16 the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, Asset protection trust, or other entity that is
17 directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant;
18

19 (b) has held, controlled, or maintained custody, through an account or otherwise,
20 of any Document or Asset associated with credits, debits, or charges made on behalf of
21 any Defendant, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card
22 processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales organizations, third party
23 processors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities; or
24
25

26 (c) has extended credit to any Defendant, including through a credit card account,
27 shall:
28

1 A. Hold, preserve, and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal,
2 removal, alteration, assignment, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, disbursement,
3 dissipation, relinquishment, conversion, sale, or other disposal of any such Document or
4 Asset, as well as all Documents or other property related to such Assets, except by further
5 order of this Court; provided, however, that this provision does not prohibit an Individual
6 Defendant from incurring charges on a personal credit card established prior to entry of
7 this Order, up to the pre-existing credit limit;
8

9
10 B. Deny any person, except the Receiver, access to any safe deposit box,
11 commercial mail box, or storage facility that is titled in the name of any Defendant, either
12 individually or jointly, or otherwise subject to access by any Defendant;
13

14 C. Provide Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver, within three (3) days of
15 receiving a copy of this Order, a sworn statement setting forth, for each Asset or account
16 covered by this Section:

- 17 1. The identification number of each such account or Asset;
- 18 2. The balance of each such account, or a description of the nature and
19 value of each such Asset as of the close of business on the day on
20 which this Order is served, and, if the account or other Asset has
21 been closed or removed, the date closed or removed, the total funds
22 removed in order to close the account, and the name of the person or
23 entity to whom such account or other Asset was remitted; and
24
- 25 3. The identification of any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or
26 storage facility that is either titled in the name, individually or
27
28

1 jointly, of any Defendant, or is otherwise subject to access by any
2 Defendant; and

3
4 Upon the request of Plaintiff's counsel or the Receiver, promptly provide
5 Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with copies of all records or other Documents
6 pertaining to any account covered by this Section or Asset, including originals or
7 copies of account applications, account statements, signature cards, checks, drafts,
8 deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, including wire transfers and
9 wire transfer instructions, all other debit and credit instruments or slips, currency
10 transaction reports, 1099 forms, and all logs and records pertaining to safe deposit
11 boxes, commercial mail boxes, and storage facilities.
12

13
14 D. Provided, however, that this Section does not prohibit any transfers to the
15 Receiver or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this order.

16 **VII. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES**

17 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that each Defendant, within five (5) days of
18 service of this Order upon them, shall prepare and deliver to Plaintiff's counsel and the
19 Receiver:
20

21 A. completed and signed financial statements on the forms attached to this
22 Order as **Attachment B** (Financial Statement of Individual Defendant) for each
23 Individual Defendant, and **Attachment C** (Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant)
24 for each Corporate Defendant; and
25

26 B. completed and signed **Attachment D** (IRS Form 4506, Request for Copy of
27 a Tax Return) for each Individual and Corporate Defendant.
28

VIII. FOREIGN ASSET REPATRIATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that within five (5) days following the service of this Order, each Defendant shall:

A. Provide Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with a full accounting, verified under oath and accurate as of the date of this Order, of all Assets, Documents, and accounts outside of the United States which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, Asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant;

B. Take all steps necessary to provide Plaintiff's counsel and Receiver access to all Documents and records that may be held by third parties located outside of the territorial United States of America, including signing the Consent to Release of Financial Records appended to this Order as **Attachment E**;

C. Transfer to the territory of the United States and all Documents and Assets located in foreign countries which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, Asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant; and

D. The same business day as any repatriation, (1) notify the Receiver and counsel for Plaintiff of the name and location of the financial institution or other entity

1 that is the recipient of such Documents or Assets; and (2) serve this Order on any such
2 financial institution or other entity.

3
4 **IX. NON-INTERFERENCE WITH REPATRIATION**

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers,
6 agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation
7 with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or
8 indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from taking any action, directly
9 or indirectly, which may result in the encumbrance or dissipation of foreign Assets, or in
10 the hindrance of the repatriation required by this Order, including, but not limited to:

12 A. Sending any communication or engaging in any other act, directly or
13 indirectly, that results in a determination by a foreign trustee or other entity that a
14 "duress" event has occurred under the terms of a foreign trust agreement until such time
15 that all Defendants' Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order; or

17 B. Notifying any trustee, protector or other agent of any foreign trust or other
18 related entities of either the existence of this Order, or of the fact that repatriation is
19 required pursuant to a court order, until such time that all Defendants' Assets have been
20 fully repatriated pursuant to this Order.

22 **X. CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTS**

23 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Plaintiff may obtain credit reports concerning
24 any Defendants pursuant to Section 604(a)(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C.
25 1681b(a)(1), and that, upon written request, any credit reporting agency from which such
26 reports are requested shall provide them to Plaintiff.
27
28

1 without first providing Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with a written statement
2 disclosing: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the address and telephone number of
3 the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals,
4 managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the business entity's intended
5 activities.
6

7 **XIII. TEMPORARY RECEIVER**

8 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Stephen ~~Steven~~ Donnell is appointed as
9 temporary receiver of the Receivership Entities with full powers of an equity receiver.
10

11 The Receiver shall be solely the agent of this Court in acting as Receiver under this
12 Order.

13 **XIV. DUTIES AND AUTHORITY OF RECEIVER**

14 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver is directed and authorized to
15 accomplish the following:
16

17 A. Assume full control of Receivership Entities by removing, as the Receiver
18 deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, independent contractor, employee,
19 attorney, or agent of any Receivership Entity from control of, management of, or
20 participation in, the affairs of the Receivership Entity;
21

22 B. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Assets and
23 Documents of, or in the possession, custody, or under the control of, any Receivership
24 Entity, wherever situated;
25

26 C. Conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Assets of the
27 Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve the value of
28

1 those Assets. The Receiver shall assume control over the income and profits therefrom
2 and all sums of money now or hereafter due or owing to the Receivership Entities. The
3 Receiver shall have full power to sue for, collect, and receive, all Assets of the
4 Receivership Entities and of other persons or entities whose interests are now under the
5 direction, possession, custody, or control of, the Receivership Entities. Provided,
6 however, that the Receiver shall not attempt to collect any amount from a consumer if the
7 Receiver believes the consumer's debt to the Receivership Entities has resulted from the
8 deceptive acts or practices or other violations of law alleged in the Complaint in this
9 matter, without prior Court approval;
10
11

12 D. Obtain, conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Documents of
13 the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve such
14 Documents. The Receiver shall: divert mail; preserve all Documents of the Receivership
15 Entities that are accessible via electronic means (such as online access to financial
16 accounts and access to electronic Documents held onsite or by Electronic Data Hosts, by
17 changing usernames, passwords or other log-in credentials; take possession of all
18 electronic Documents of the Receivership Entities stored onsite or remotely; take
19 whatever steps necessary to preserve all such Documents; and obtain the assistance of the
20 FTC's Digital Forensic Unit for the purpose of obtaining electronic Documents stored
21 onsite or remotely.
22
23
24

25 E. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, and other
26 independent contractors and technical specialists, as the Receiver deems advisable or
27
28

1 necessary in the performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by
2 this Order;

3
4 F. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are
5 necessary or advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority
6 granted by, this Order, and to incur, or authorize the making of, such agreements as may
7 be necessary and advisable in discharging his or her duties as Receiver. The Receiver
8 shall apply to the Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation
9 incurred by the Receivership Entities prior to the date of entry of this Order, except
10 payments that the Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure Assets of the
11 Receivership Entities, such as rental payments;

12
13 G. Take all steps necessary to secure and take exclusive custody of each
14 location from which the Receivership Entities operate their businesses. Such steps may
15 include, but are not limited to, any of the following, as the Receiver deems necessary or
16 advisable: (1) securing the location by changing the locks and alarm codes and
17 disconnecting any internet access or other means of access to the computers, servers,
18 internal networks, or other records maintained at that location; and (2) requiring any
19 persons present at the location to leave the premises, to provide the Receiver with proof
20 of identification, and/or to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Receiver that such
21 persons are not removing from the premises Documents or Assets of the Receivership
22 Entities. Law enforcement personnel, including, but not limited to, police or sheriffs,
23 may assist the Receiver in implementing these provisions in order to keep the peace and
24 maintain security. If requested by the Receiver, the United States Marshal will provide
25
26
27
28

1 appropriate and necessary assistance to the Receiver to implement this Order and is
2 authorized to use any necessary and reasonable force to do so;

3
4 H. Take all steps necessary to prevent the modification, destruction, or erasure
5 of any web page or website registered to and operated, in whole or in part, by any
6 Defendants, and to provide access to all such web page or websites to Plaintiff's
7 representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives;

8
9 I. Enter into and cancel contracts and purchase insurance as advisable or
10 necessary;

11 J. Prevent the inequitable distribution of Assets and determine, adjust, and
12 protect the interests of consumers who have transacted business with the Receivership
13 Entities;

14
15 K. Make an accounting, as soon as practicable, of the Assets and financial
16 condition of the receivership and file the accounting with the Court and deliver copies
17 thereof to all parties;

18
19 L. Institute, compromise, adjust, appear in, intervene in, defend, dispose of, or
20 otherwise become party to any legal action in state, federal or foreign courts or arbitration
21 proceedings as the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to preserve or recover the
22 Assets of the Receivership Entities, or to carry out the Receiver's mandate under this
23 Order, including but not limited to, actions challenging fraudulent or voidable transfers;

24
25 M. Issue subpoenas to obtain Documents and records pertaining to the
26 Receivership, and conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate, in
27 addition to obtaining other discovery as set forth in this Order;

1 N. Open one or more bank accounts at designated depositories for funds of the
2 Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall deposit all funds of the Receivership Entities in
3 such designated accounts and shall make all payments and disbursements from the
4 receivership estate from such accounts. The Receiver shall serve copies of monthly
5 account statements on all parties;
6

7 O. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures incurred as
8 Receiver;
9

10 P. Allow the Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as
11 Defendants' representatives and Defendants themselves, reasonable access to the
12 premises of the Receivership Entities, or any other premises where the Receivership
13 Entities conduct business. The purpose of this access shall be to inspect and copy any
14 and all books, records, Documents, accounts, and other property owned by, or in the
15 possession of, the Receivership Entities or their agents. The Receiver shall have the
16 discretion to determine the time, manner, and reasonable conditions of such access;
17

18 Q. Allow the Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as
19 Defendants and their representatives reasonable access to all Documents in the
20 possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities;
21

22 R. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any
23 state or federal civil or criminal law enforcement agency;
24

25 S. Suspend business operations of the Receivership Entities if in the judgment
26 of the Receiver such operations cannot be continued legally and profitably;
27
28

1 T. If the Receiver identifies a nonparty entity as a Receivership Entity,
2 promptly notify the entity as well as the parties, and inform the entity that it can
3 challenge the Receiver's determination by filing a motion with the Court. Provided,
4 however, that the Receiver may delay providing such notice until the Receiver has
5 established control of the nonparty entity and its AAssets and records, if the Receiver
6 determines that notice to the entity or the parties before the Receiver establishes control
7 over the entity may result in the destruction of records, dissipation of AAssets, or any
8 other obstruction of the Receiver's control of the entity;
9
10

11 U. If in the Receiver's judgment the business operations cannot be continued
12 legally and profitably, take all steps necessary to ensure that any of the Receivership
13 Entities' web pages or websites relating to the activities alleged in the Complaint cannot
14 be accessed by the public, or are modified for consumer education and/or informational
15 purposes, and take all steps necessary to ensure that any telephone numbers associated
16 with the Receivership Entities cannot be accessed by the public, or are answered solely to
17 provide consumer education or information regarding the status of operations; and
18
19

20 V. File a report with the Court, no later than two (2) days prior to the order to
21 show cause hearing scheduled pursuant to section XXVII of this Order that describes:
22 (1) the Receiver's opinion and reasoning on whether any portion of the business of any of
23 the Receivership Entities can continue to operate legally and profitably; (2) the steps
24 taken by the Receiver to implement the terms of the Order; (3) the value of all Assets and
25 sum of all liabilities of the Receivership Entities; (4) the steps the Receiver has taken to
26 protect receivership Assets, recover receivership Assets from third parties, and adjust
27
28

1 receivership liabilities; and (5) any other matters which the Receiver believes should be
2 brought to the Court's attention.

3
4 **XV. TRANSFER OF RECEIVERSHIP PROPERTY TO RECEIVER**

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and any other person, with
6 possession, custody or control of property of, or records relating to, the Receivership
7 Entities shall, upon notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, fully cooperate
8 with and assist the Receiver in taking and maintaining possession, custody, or control of
9 the Assets and Documents of the Receivership Entities and immediately transfer or
10 deliver to the Receiver possession, custody, and control of, the following:

- 12 A. All Assets held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities;
- 13 B. All Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities;
- 14 C. All computers, electronic devices, mobile devices and machines used to
15 conduct the business of the Receivership Entities;
- 16 D. All Assets and Documents belonging to other persons or entities whose
17 interests are under the direction, possession, custody, or control of the Receivership
18 Entities; and
- 19 E. All keys, codes, user names and passwords necessary to gain or to secure
20 access to any Assets or Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities,
21 including access to their business premises, means of communication, accounts,
22 computer systems (onsite and remote), Electronic Data Hosts, or other property.

23
24
25
26 In the event that any person or entity fails to deliver or transfer any Asset or Document,
27 or otherwise fails to comply with any provision of this Section, the Receiver may file an
28

1 Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure and a motion seeking compliance or a
2 contempt citation.

3
4 **XVI. PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO RECEIVER**

5 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants shall immediately provide to the
6 Receiver:

7 A. A list of all Assets and accounts of the Receivership Entities that are held in
8 any name other than the name of a Receivership Entity, or by any person or entity other
9 than a Receivership Entity;

10
11 B. A list of all agents, employees, officers, attorneys, servants and those
12 persons in active concert and participation with the Receivership Entities, or who have
13 been associated or done business with the Receivership Entities; and

14
15 C. A description of any Documents covered by attorney-client privilege or
16 attorney work product, including files where such Documents are likely to be located,
17 authors or recipients of such Documents, and search terms likely to identify such
18 electronic Documents.

19
20 **XVII. COOPERATION WITH THE RECEIVER**

21 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants; Receivership Entities;
22 Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, all other
23 persons in active concert or participation with any of them, and any other person with
24 possession, custody, or control of property of or records relating to the Receivership
25 entities who receive actual notice of this Order shall fully cooperate with and assist the
26 Receiver. This cooperation and assistance shall include, but is not limited to, providing
27
28

1 information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercise the authority
2 and discharge the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order; providing any keys,
3 codes, user names and passwords required to access any computers, electronic devices,
4 mobile devices, and machines (onsite or remotely) and any cloud account (including
5 specific method to access account) or electronic file in any medium; advising all persons
6 who owe money to any Receivership Entity that all debts should be paid directly to the
7 Receiver; and transferring funds at the Receiver's direction and producing records related
8 to the Assets and sales of the Receivership Entities.
9
10

11 **XVIII. NON-INTERFERENCE WITH THE RECEIVER**

12 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants; Receivership Entities;
13 Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other
14 persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of
15 this Order, and any other person served with a copy of this Order, are hereby restrained
16 and enjoined from directly or indirectly:
17

18 A. Interfering with the Receiver's efforts to manage, or take custody, control,
19 or possession of, the Assets or Documents subject to the receivership;
20

21 B. Transacting any of the business of the Receivership Entities;

22 C. Transferring, receiving, altering, selling, encumbering, pledging, assigning,
23 liquidating, or otherwise disposing of any Assets owned, controlled, or in the possession
24 or custody of, or in which an interest is held or claimed by, the Receivership Entities; or
25

26 D. Refusing to cooperate with the Receiver or the Receiver's duly authorized
27 agents in the exercise of their duties or authority under any order of this Court.
28

XIX. STAY OF ACTIONS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, except by leave of this Court, during the pendency of the receivership ordered herein, Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, and their corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, or affiliates, and all investors, creditors, stockholders, lessors, customers and other persons seeking to establish or enforce any claim, right, or interest against or on behalf of Defendants, and all others acting for or on behalf of such persons, are hereby enjoined from taking action that would interfere with the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court over the Assets or Documents of the Receivership Entities, including, but not limited to:

A. Filing or assisting in the filing of a petition for relief under the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, or of any similar insolvency proceeding on behalf of the Receivership Entities;

B. Commencing, prosecuting, or continuing a judicial, administrative, or other action or proceeding against the Receivership Entities, including the issuance or employment of process against the Receivership Entities, except that such actions may be commenced if necessary to toll any applicable statute of limitations;

C. Filing or enforcing any lien on any Asset of the Receivership Entities, taking or attempting to take possession, custody, or control of any Asset of the Receivership Entities; or attempting to foreclose, forfeit, alter, or terminate any interest in

1 any Asset of the Receivership Entities, whether such acts are part of a judicial
2 proceeding, are acts of self-help, or otherwise; or

3
4 Provided, however, that this Order does not stay: (1) the commencement or continuation
5 of a criminal action or proceeding; (2) the commencement or continuation of an action or
6 proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or
7 regulatory power; or (3) the enforcement of a judgment, other than a money judgment,
8 obtained in an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental
9 unit's police or regulatory power.
10

11 **XX. COMPENSATION OF RECEIVER**

12 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver and all personnel hired by the
13 Receiver as herein authorized, including counsel to the Receiver and accountants, are
14 entitled to reasonable compensation for the performance of duties pursuant to this Order
15 and for the cost of actual out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them, from the Assets now
16 held by, in the possession or control of, or which may be received by, the Receivership
17 Entities. The Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on the parties periodic requests
18 for the payment of such reasonable compensation, with the first such request filed no
19 more than sixty (60) days after the date of entry of this Order. The Receiver shall not
20 increase the hourly rates used as the bases for such fee applications without prior
21 approval of the Court.
22
23
24

25 **XXI. RECEIVER'S BOND**

26 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver shall file with the Clerk of this
27 Court a bond in the sum of \$ N/A with sureties to be approved by the Court,
28

1 conditioned that the Receiver will well and truly perform the duties of the office and
2 abide by and perform all acts the Court directs. 28 U.S.C. § 754.

3
4 **XXII. IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO BUSINESS PREMISES AND RECORDS**

5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

6 A. In order to allow Plaintiff and the Receiver to preserve Assets and evidence
7 relevant to this action and to expedite discovery, Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their
8 representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, shall have immediate access to the
9 business premises and storage facilities, owned, controlled, or used by the Receivership
10 Entities. Such locations include, but are not limited to, Defendants' offices at 14040 N.
11 Cave Creek, Rd., Suite 205, Phoenix, Arizona, 85022, and any offsite location or
12 commercial mailbox used by the Receivership Entities. The Receiver may exclude
13 Defendants, Receivership Entities, and their employees from the business premises
14 during the immediate access.

15
16
17 B. Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and
18 assistants, are authorized to remove Documents from the Receivership Entities' premises
19 in order that they may be inspected, inventoried, and copied. Plaintiff shall return any
20 removed materials to the Receiver within five (5) business days of completing
21 inventorying and copying, or such time as is agreed upon by Plaintiff and the Receiver;

22
23 C. Plaintiff's access to the Receivership Entities' Documents pursuant to this
24 Section shall not provide grounds for any Defendant to object to any subsequent request
25 for Documents served by Plaintiff.
26
27
28

1 D. Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and
2 assistants, are authorized to obtain the assistance of federal, state and local law
3 enforcement officers as they deem necessary to effect service and to implement
4 peacefully the provisions of this Order;
5

6 E. If any Documents, computers, or electronic storage devices containing
7 information related to the business practices or finances of the Receivership Entities are
8 at a location other than those listed herein, including personal residence(s) of any
9 Defendant, then, immediately upon receiving notice of this order, Defendants and
10 Receivership Entities shall produce to the Receiver all such Documents, computers, and
11 electronic storage devices, along with any codes or passwords needed for access. In
12 order to prevent the destruction of computer data, upon service of this Order, any such
13 computers or electronic storage devices shall be powered down in the normal course of
14 the operating system used on such devices and shall not be powered up or used until
15 produced for copying and inspection; and
16
17

18 F. If any communications or records of any Receivership Entity are stored
19 with an Electronic Data Host, such Entity shall, immediately upon receiving notice of this
20 order, provide the Receiver with the username, passwords, and any other login credential
21 needed to access the communications and records, and shall not attempt to access, or
22 cause a third-party to attempt to access, the communications or records.
23
24

25 **XXIII. DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFENDANTS**

26 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants shall immediately provide a copy
27 of this Order to each affiliate, telemarketer, marketer, sales entity, successor, assign,
28

1 member, officer, director, employee, agent, independent contractor, client, attorney,
2 spouse, subsidiary, division, and representative of any Defendant, and shall, within ten
3 (10) days from the date of entry of this Order, and provide Plaintiff and the Receiver with
4 a sworn statement that this provision of the Order has been satisfied, which statement
5 shall include the names, physical addresses, phone number, and email addresses of each
6 such person or entity who received a copy of the Order. Furthermore, Defendants shall
7 not take any action that would encourage officers, agents, members, directors, employees,
8 salespersons, independent contractors, attorneys, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors,
9 assigns or other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them to
10 disregard this Order or believe that they are not bound by its provisions.
11
12

13 **XXIV. EXPEDITED DISCOVERY**

14 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, within (7) days following the service of this
15 Order, Defendants shall provide to Plaintiffs and the Receiver: (1) the names, email
16 addresses, phone numbers and residential addresses of consumers that any of the
17 Defendants have charged for grant services; (2) a list of all consumers who have received
18 grants as a result of Defendants' services, including the date, amount and source of grant
19 funds received, and if not already provided, their names, addresses, phone numbers and
20 residential addresses; and (3) any other Document or information that provides a basis for
21 Defendants' claims that consumers that use Defendants' grant services are likely to
22 receive grants worth thousands of dollars, which the consumers can use for personal
23 expenses.
24
25
26
27
28

1 Furthermore, notwithstanding the provisions of the Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(d) and (f)
2 and 30(a)(2)(A)(iii), and pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(a), 34, and 45, Plaintiff and the
3 Receiver are granted leave, at any time after service of this Order, to conduct limited
4 expedited discovery for the purpose of discovering: (1) the nature, location, status, and
5 extent of Defendants' Assets; (2) the nature, location, and extent of Defendants' business
6 transactions and operations; (3) Documents reflecting Defendants' business transactions
7 and operations; (4) the locations of Defendants, or (5) compliance with this Order. The
8 limited expedited discovery set forth in this Section shall proceed as follows:
9

11 A. Plaintiff and the Receiver may take the deposition of parties and non-
12 parties. Forty-eight (48) hours' notice shall be sufficient notice for such depositions. The
13 limitations and conditions set forth in Rules 30(a)(2)(B) and 31(a)(2)(B) of the Federal
14 Rules of Civil Procedure regarding subsequent depositions of an individual shall not
15 apply to depositions taken pursuant to this Section. Any such deposition taken pursuant
16 to this Section shall not be counted towards the deposition limit set forth in Rules
17 30(a)(2)(A) and 31(a)(2)(A) and depositions may be taken by telephone or other remote
18 electronic means;
19
20

21 B. Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve upon parties requests for production of
22 Documents or inspection that require production or inspection within five (5) days of
23 service, provided, however, that three (3) days of notice shall be deemed sufficient for the
24 production of any such Documents that are maintained or stored only in an electronic
25 format.
26
27
28

1 C. Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve upon parties interrogatories that
2 require response within five (5) days after Plaintiff serves such interrogatories;
3

4 D. The Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve subpoenas upon non-parties that
5 direct production or inspection within five (5) days of service.

6 E. Service of discovery upon a party to this action, taken pursuant to this
7 Section, shall be sufficient if made by facsimile, email, or by overnight delivery.
8

9 F. Any expedited discovery taken pursuant to this Section is in addition to,
10 and is not subject to, the limits on discovery set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil
11 Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court. The expedited discovery permitted by this
12 Section does not require a meeting or conference of the parties, pursuant to Rules 26(d) &
13 (f) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
14

15 G. The Parties are exempted from making initial disclosures under Fed. R.
16 Civ. P. 26(a)(1) until further order of this Court.

17 **XXV. SERVICE OF THIS ORDER**

18 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that copies of this Order as well as the Motion for
19 Temporary Restraining Order and all other pleadings, Documents, and exhibits filed
20 contemporaneously with that Motion (other than the complaint and summons), may be
21 served by any means, including facsimile transmission, electronic mail or other electronic
22 messaging, personal or overnight delivery, U.S. Mail or FedEx, by agents and employees
23 of Plaintiff, by any law enforcement agency, or by private process server, upon any
24 Defendant or any person (including any financial institution) that may have possession,
25 custody or control of any Asset or Document of any Defendant, or that may be subject to
26
27
28

1 any provision of this Order pursuant to Rule 65(d)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil
2 Procedure. For purposes of this Section, service upon any branch, subsidiary, affiliate or
3 office of any entity shall effect service upon the entire entity.
4

5 **XXVI. CORRESPONDENCE AND SERVICE ON PLAINTIFF**

6 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, for the purpose of this Order, all
7 correspondence and service of pleadings on Plaintiff shall be addressed to:

8 J. Ronald Brooke, Jr,
9 Russell Deitch, Federal Trade Commission,
10 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., CC-2850
11 Washington, DC 20580.

12 And via email to: jbrooke@ftc.gov, and rdeitch@ftc.gov.

13 **XXVII. PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION HEARING**

14 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b), Defendants
15 shall appear before this Court on the 31st day of July, 2018, at
16 3:00pm ^{MST}, to show cause, if there is any, why this Court should not enter a
17 preliminary injunction, pending final ruling on the Complaint against Defendants,
18 enjoining the violations of the law alleged in the Complaint, continuing the freeze of their
19 Assets, continuing the receivership, and imposing such additional relief as may be
20 appropriate.
21

22 **XXIX. BRIEFS AND AFFIDAVITS CONCERNING THE PRELIMINARY**
23 **INJUNCTION**

24 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

25 A. Defendants shall file with the Court and serve on Plaintiff's counsel any
26 answering pleadings, affidavits, motions, expert reports or declarations, or legal
27
28

1 memoranda no later than four (4) days prior to the order to show cause hearing scheduled
2 pursuant to this Order. Plaintiff may file responsive or supplemental pleadings,
3 materials, affidavits, or memoranda with the Court and serve the same on counsel for
4 Defendants no later than one (1) day prior to the order to show Cause hearing. Provided
5 that such affidavits, pleadings, motions, expert reports, declarations, legal memoranda or
6 oppositions must be served by personal or overnight delivery, or email, and be received
7 by the other party or parties no later than 5:00 p.m. Pacific Time on the appropriate dates
8 set forth in this Section.
9
10

11 B. An evidentiary hearing on Plaintiff's request for a preliminary injunction is
12 not necessary unless Defendants demonstrate that they have, and intend to introduce,
13 evidence that raises a genuine and material factual issue. The question of whether this
14 Court should enter a preliminary injunction shall be resolved on the pleadings,
15 declarations, exhibits, and memoranda filed by, and oral argument of, the parties. Live
16 testimony shall be heard only on further order of this Court. Any motion to permit such
17 testimony shall be filed with the Court and served on counsel for the other parties at least
18 five (5) days prior to the preliminary injunction hearing in this matter. Such motion shall
19 set forth the name, address, and telephone number of each proposed witness, a detailed
20 summary or affidavit revealing the substance of each proposed witness's expected
21 testimony, and an explanation of why the taking of live testimony would be helpful to
22 this Court. Any papers opposing a timely motion to present live testimony or to present
23 live testimony in response to another party's timely motion to present live testimony shall
24
25
26
27
28

1 be filed with this Court and served on the other parties at least three (3) days prior to the
2 order to show cause hearing.

3
4 Provided, however, that service shall be performed by personal or overnight
5 delivery, or email, and Documents shall be delivered so that they shall be received by the
6 other parties no later than 5:00 p.m. Pacific Time for Documents to be served on the
7 appropriate dates provided in this Section.

8
9 **XXX. DURATION OF THE ORDER**

10 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Order shall expire fourteen (14) days
11 from the date of entry noted below, unless within such time, the Order is extended for an
12 additional period pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b)(2).

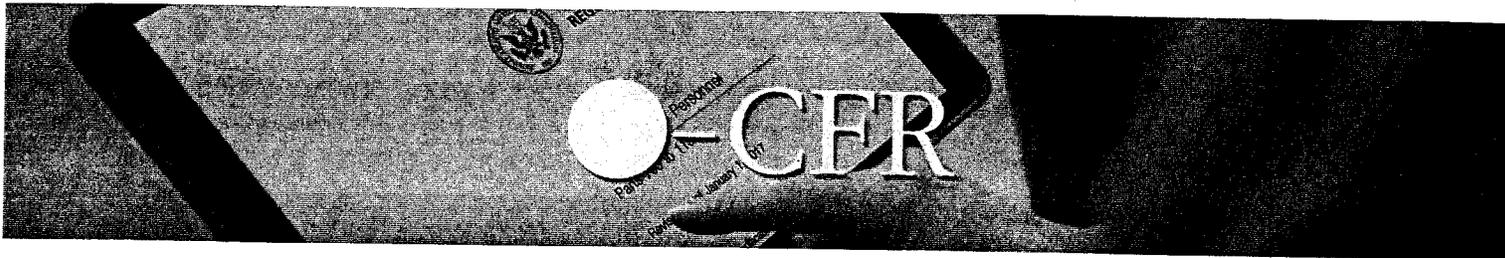
13
14 **XXXI. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

15 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this
16 matter for all purposes.

17 SO ORDERED, this 17th day of JULY, 2018 at 9:55 A. .m.

18
19 
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

ATTACHMENT A



Home
gpo.gov
govinfo.gov

[Browse / Search Previous](#)

e-CFR Navigation Aids

[Browse](#)
[Simple Search](#)

Advanced Search

[— Boolean](#)
[— Proximity](#)

[Search History](#)
[Search Tips](#)
[Corrections](#)
[Latest Updates](#)
[User Info](#)
[FAQs](#)
[Agency List](#)
[Incorporation By Reference](#)

Electronic Code of Federal Regulations
e-CFR

Related Resources

The Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) annual edition is the codification of the general and permanent rules published in the Federal Register by the departments and agencies of the Federal Government produced by the Office of the Federal Register (OFR) and the Government Publishing Office.

[Download the Code of Federal Regulations in XML.](#)

[Download the Electronic Code of Federal Regulations in XML.](#)

Monthly Title and Part user viewing data for the e-CFR is available for download in CSV format.

[Parallel Table of Authorities and Rules for the Code of Federal Regulations and the United States Code](#)
[Text](#) | [PDF](#)

Find, review, and submit comments on Federal rules that are open for comment and published in the Federal Register using Regulations.gov.

[Purchase individual CFR titles from the U.S. Government Online Bookstore.](#)

Find issues of the CFR (including issues prior to 1996) at a local Federal depository library.

[A2]

Electronic Code of Federal Regulations

e-CFR data is current as of July 5, 2018

[Title 16](#) → [Chapter I](#) → [Subchapter C](#) → [Part 310](#)

[Browse Previous](#) | [Browse Next](#)

Title 16: Commercial Practices

PART 310—TELEMARKETING SALES RULE 16 CFR PART 310

Contents

- §310.1 Scope of regulations in this part.
- §310.2 Definitions.
- §310.3 Deceptive telemarketing acts or practices.
- §310.4 Abusive telemarketing acts or practices.
- §310.5 Recordkeeping requirements.
- §310.6 Exemptions.
- §310.7 Actions by states and private persons.
- §310.8 Fee for access to the National Do Not Call Registry.
- §310.9 Severability.

AUTHORITY: 15 U.S.C. 6101-6108.

SOURCE: 75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010, unless otherwise noted.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.1 Scope of regulations in this part.

This part implements the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act, 15 U.S.C. 6101-6108, as amended.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.2 Definitions.

(a) *Acquirer* means a business organization, financial institution, or an agent of a business organization or financial institution that has authority from an organization that operates or licenses a credit card system to authorize merchants to accept, transmit, or process payment by credit card through the credit card system for money, goods or services, or anything else of value.

(b) *Attorney General* means the chief legal officer of a state.

(c) *Billing information* means any data that enables any person to access a customer's or donor's account, such as a credit card, checking, savings, share or similar account, utility bill, mortgage loan account, or debit card.

(d) *Caller identification service* means a service that allows a telephone subscriber to have the telephone number, and, where available, name of the calling party transmitted contemporaneously with the telephone call, and displayed on a device in or connected to the subscriber's telephone.

(e) *Cardholder* means a person to whom a credit card is issued or who is authorized to use a credit card on behalf of or in addition to the person to whom the credit card is issued.

(f) *Cash-to-cash money transfer* means the electronic (as defined in section 106(2) of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act (15 U.S.C. 7006(2))) transfer of the value of cash received from one person to another person in a different location that is sent by a money transfer provider and received in the form of cash. For purposes of this definition,

money transfer provider means any person or financial institution that provides cash-to-cash money transfers for a person in the normal course of its business, whether or not the person holds an account with such person or financial institution. The term *cash-to-cash money transfer* includes a remittance transfer, as defined in section 919(g)(2) of the Electronic Fund Transfer Act ("EFTA"), 15 U.S.C. 1693a, that is a cash-to-cash transaction; however it does not include any transaction that is:

- (1) An electronic fund transfer as defined in section 903 of the EFTA;
- (2) Covered by Regulation E, 12 CFR 1005.20, pertaining to gift cards; or
- (3) Subject to the Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. 1601 *et seq.*

(g) *Cash reload mechanism* is a device, authorization code, personal identification number, or other security measure that makes it possible for a person to convert cash into an electronic (as defined in section 106(2) of the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act (15 U.S.C. 7006(2))) form that can be used to add funds to a general-use prepaid card, as defined in Regulation E, 12 CFR 1005.2, or an account with a payment intermediary. For purposes of this definition, a cash reload mechanism is not itself a general-use prepaid debit card or a swipe reload process or similar method in which funds are added directly onto a person's own general-use prepaid card or account with a payment intermediary.

(h) *Charitable contribution* means any donation or gift of money or any other thing of value.

(i) *Commission* means the Federal Trade Commission.

(j) *Credit* means the right granted by a creditor to a debtor to defer payment of debt or to incur debt and defer its payment.

(k) *Credit card* means any card, plate, coupon book, or other credit device existing for the purpose of obtaining money, property, labor, or services on credit.

(l) *Credit card sales draft* means any record or evidence of a credit card transaction.

(m) *Credit card system* means any method or procedure used to process credit card transactions involving credit cards issued or licensed by the operator of that system.

(n) *Customer* means any person who is or may be required to pay for goods or services offered through telemarketing.

(o) *Debt relief service* means any program or service represented, directly or by implication, to renegotiate, settle, or in any way alter the terms of payment or other terms of the debt between a person and one or more unsecured creditors or debt collectors, including, but not limited to, a reduction in the balance, interest rate, or fees owed by a person to an unsecured creditor or debt collector.

(p) *Donor* means any person solicited to make a charitable contribution.

(q) *Established business relationship* means a relationship between a seller and a consumer based on:

- (1) the consumer's purchase, rental, or lease of the seller's goods or services or a financial transaction between the consumer and seller, within the eighteen (18) months immediately preceding the date of a telemarketing call; or
- (2) the consumer's inquiry or application regarding a product or service offered by the seller, within the three (3) months immediately preceding the date of a telemarketing call.

(r) *Free-to-pay conversion* means, in an offer or agreement to sell or provide any goods or services, a provision under which a customer receives a product or service for free for an initial period and will incur an obligation to pay for the product or service if he or she does not take affirmative action to cancel before the end of that period.

(s) *Investment opportunity* means anything, tangible or intangible, that is offered, offered for sale, sold, or traded based wholly or in part on representations, either express or implied, about past, present, or future income, profit, or appreciation.

(t) *Material* means likely to affect a person's choice of, or conduct regarding, goods or services or a charitable contribution.

(u) *Merchant* means a person who is authorized under a written contract with an acquirer to honor or accept credit cards, or to transmit or process for payment credit card payments, for the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution.

(v) *Merchant agreement* means a written contract between a merchant and an acquirer to honor or accept credit cards, or to transmit or process for payment credit card payments, for the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution.

(w) *Negative option feature* means, in an offer or agreement to sell or provide any goods or services, a provision under which the customer's silence or failure to take an affirmative action to reject goods or services or to cancel the agreement is interpreted by the seller as acceptance of the offer.

(x) *Outbound telephone call* means a telephone call initiated by a telemarketer to induce the purchase of goods or services or to solicit a charitable contribution.

(y) *Person* means any individual, group, unincorporated association, limited or general partnership, corporation, or other business entity.

(z) *Preacquired account information* means any information that enables a seller or telemarketer to cause a charge to be placed against a customer's or donor's account without obtaining the account number directly from the customer or donor during the telemarketing transaction pursuant to which the account will be charged.

(aa) *Prize* means anything offered, or purportedly offered, and given, or purportedly given, to a person by chance. For purposes of this definition, chance exists if a person is guaranteed to receive an item and, at the time of the offer or purported offer, the telemarketer does not identify the specific item that the person will receive.

(bb) *Prize promotion* means:

(1) A sweepstakes or other game of chance; or

(2) An oral or written express or implied representation that a person has won, has been selected to receive, or may be eligible to receive a prize or purported prize.

(cc) *Remotely created payment order* means any payment instruction or order drawn on a person's account that is created by the payee or the payee's agent and deposited into or cleared through the check clearing system. The term includes, without limitation, a "remotely created check," as defined in Regulation CC, Availability of Funds and Collection of Checks, 12 CFR 229.2(ff), but does not include a payment order cleared through an Automated Clearinghouse (ACH) Network or subject to the Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. 1601 *et seq.*, and Regulation Z, 12 CFR part 1026.

(dd) *Seller* means any person who, in connection with a telemarketing transaction, provides, offers to provide, or arranges for others to provide goods or services to the customer in exchange for consideration.

(ee) *State* means any state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Northern Mariana Islands, and any territory or possession of the United States.

(ff) *Telemarketer* means any person who, in connection with telemarketing, initiates or receives telephone calls to or from a customer or donor.

(gg) *Telemarketing* means a plan, program, or campaign which is conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution, by use of one or more telephones and which involves more than one interstate telephone call. The term does not include the solicitation of sales through the mailing of a catalog which: contains a written description or illustration of the goods or services offered for sale; includes the business address of the seller; includes multiple pages of written material or illustrations; and has been issued not less frequently than once a year, when the person making the solicitation does not solicit customers by telephone but only receives calls initiated by customers in response to the catalog and during those calls takes orders only without further solicitation. For purposes of the previous sentence, the term "further solicitation" does not include providing the customer with information about, or attempting to sell, any other item included in the same catalog which prompted the customer's call or in a substantially similar catalog.

(hh) *Upselling* means soliciting the purchase of goods or services following an initial transaction during a single telephone call. The upsell is a separate telemarketing transaction, not a continuation of the initial transaction. An "external upsell" is a solicitation made by or on behalf of a seller different from the seller in the initial transaction, regardless of whether the initial transaction and the subsequent solicitation are made by the same telemarketer. An "internal upsell" is a solicitation made by or on behalf of the same seller as in the initial transaction, regardless of whether the initial transaction and subsequent solicitation are made by the same telemarketer.

[75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010, as amended at 80 FR 77557, Dec. 14, 2015]

[↑](#) Back to Top

§310.3 Deceptive telemarketing acts or practices.

(a) *Prohibited deceptive telemarketing acts or practices.* It is a deceptive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for any seller or telemarketer to engage in the following conduct:

(1) Before a customer consents to pay⁶⁵⁹ for goods or services offered, failing to disclose truthfully, in a clear and conspicuous manner, the following material information:

⁶⁵⁹ When a seller or telemarketer uses, or directs a customer to use, a courier to transport payment, the seller or telemarketer must make the disclosures required by §310.3(a)(1) before sending a courier to pick up payment or authorization for payment, or directing a customer to have a courier pick up payment or authorization for payment. In the case of debt relief services, the seller or telemarketer must make the disclosures required by §310.3(a)(1) before the consumer enrolls in an offered program.

(i) The total costs to purchase, receive, or use, and the quantity of, any goods or services that are the subject of the sales offer;⁶⁶⁰

⁶⁶⁰ For offers of consumer credit products subject to the Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. 1601 *et seq.*, and Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226, compliance with the disclosure requirements under the Truth in Lending Act and Regulation Z shall constitute compliance with §310.3(a)(1)(i) of this Rule.

(ii) All material restrictions, limitations, or conditions to purchase, receive, or use the goods or services that are the subject of the sales offer;

(iii) If the seller has a policy of not making refunds, cancellations, exchanges, or repurchases, a statement informing the customer that this is the seller's policy; or, if the seller or telemarketer makes a representation about a refund, cancellation, exchange, or repurchase policy, a statement of all material terms and conditions of such policy;

(iv) In any prize promotion, the odds of being able to receive the prize, and, if the odds are not calculable in advance, the factors used in calculating the odds; that no purchase or payment is required to win a prize or to participate in a prize promotion and that any purchase or payment will not increase the person's chances of winning; and the no-purchase/no-payment method of participating in the prize promotion with either instructions on how to participate or an address or local or toll-free telephone number to which customers may write or call for information on how to participate;

(v) All material costs or conditions to receive or redeem a prize that is the subject of the prize promotion;

(vi) In the sale of any goods or services represented to protect, insure, or otherwise limit a customer's liability in the event of unauthorized use of the customer's credit card, the limits on a cardholder's liability for unauthorized use of a credit card pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1643;

(vii) If the offer includes a negative option feature, all material terms and conditions of the negative option feature, including, but not limited to, the fact that the customer's account will be charged unless the customer takes an affirmative action to avoid the charge(s), the date(s) the charge(s) will be submitted for payment, and the specific steps the customer must take to avoid the charge(s); and

(viii) In the sale of any debt relief service:

(A) the amount of time necessary to achieve the represented results, and to the extent that the service may include a settlement offer to any of the customer's creditors or debt collectors, the time by which the debt relief service provider will make a bona fide settlement offer to each of them;

(B) to the extent that the service may include a settlement offer to any of the customer's creditors or debt collectors, the amount of money or the percentage of each outstanding debt that the customer must accumulate before the debt relief service provider will make a bona fide settlement offer to each of them;

(C) to the extent that any aspect of the debt relief service relies upon or results in the customer's failure to make timely payments to creditors or debt collectors, that the use of the debt relief service will likely adversely affect the customer's creditworthiness, may result in the customer being subject to collections or sued by creditors or debt collectors, and may increase the amount of money the customer owes due to the accrual of fees and interest; and

(D) to the extent that the debt relief service requests or requires the customer to place funds in an account at an insured financial institution, that the customer owns the funds held in the account, the customer may withdraw from the debt relief service at any time without penalty, and, if the customer withdraws, the customer must receive all funds in the account, other than funds earned by the debt relief service in compliance with §310.4(a)(5)(i)(A) through (C).

(2) Misrepresenting, directly or by implication, in the sale of goods or services any of the following material information:

(i) The total costs to purchase, receive, or use, and the quantity of, any goods or services that are the subject of a sales offer;

(ii) Any material restriction, limitation, or condition to purchase, receive, or use goods or services that are the subject of a sales offer;

(iii) Any material aspect of the performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics of goods or services that are the subject of a sales offer;

(iv) Any material aspect of the nature or terms of the seller's refund, cancellation, exchange, or repurchase policies;

(v) Any material aspect of a prize promotion including, but not limited to, the odds of being able to receive a prize, the nature or value of a prize, or that a purchase or payment is required to win a prize or to participate in a prize promotion;

(vi) Any material aspect of an investment opportunity including, but not limited to, risk, liquidity, earnings potential, or profitability;

(vii) A seller's or telemarketer's affiliation with, or endorsement or sponsorship by, any person or government entity;

(viii) That any customer needs offered goods or services to provide protections a customer already has pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1643;

(ix) Any material aspect of a negative option feature including, but not limited to, the fact that the customer's account will be charged unless the customer takes an affirmative action to avoid the charge(s), the date(s) the charge(s) will be submitted for payment, and the specific steps the customer must take to avoid the charge(s); or

(x) Any material aspect of any debt relief service, including, but not limited to, the amount of money or the percentage of the debt amount that a customer may save by using such service; the amount of time necessary to achieve the represented results; the amount of money or the percentage of each outstanding debt that the customer must accumulate before the provider of the debt relief service will initiate attempts with the customer's creditors or debt collectors or make a bona fide offer to negotiate, settle, or modify the terms of the customer's debt; the effect of the service on a customer's creditworthiness; the effect of the service on collection efforts of the customer's creditors or debt collectors; the percentage or number of customers who attain the represented results; and whether a debt relief service is offered or provided by a non-profit entity.

(3) Causing billing information to be submitted for payment, or collecting or attempting to collect payment for goods or services or a charitable contribution, directly or indirectly, without the customer's or donor's express verifiable authorization, except when the method of payment used is a credit card subject to protections of the Truth in Lending Act and Regulation Z,⁶⁶¹ or a debit card subject to the protections of the Electronic Fund Transfer Act and Regulation E.⁶⁶² Such authorization shall be deemed verifiable if any of the following means is employed:

⁶⁶¹ Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. 1601 *et seq.*, and Regulation Z, 12 CFR part 226.

⁶⁶² Electronic Fund Transfer Act, 15 U.S.C. 1693 *et seq.*, and Regulation E, 12 CFR part 205.

(i) Express written authorization by the customer or donor, which includes the customer's or donor's signature;⁶⁶³

⁶⁶³ For purposes of this Rule, the term "signature" shall include an electronic or digital form of signature, to the extent that such form of signature is recognized as a valid signature under applicable federal law or state contract law.

(ii) Express oral authorization which is audio-recorded and made available upon request to the customer or donor, and the customer's or donor's bank or other billing entity, and which evidences clearly both the customer's or donor's authorization of payment for the goods or services or charitable contribution that are the subject of the telemarketing transaction and the customer's or donor's receipt of all of the following information:

(A) An accurate description, clearly and conspicuously stated, of the goods or services or charitable contribution for which payment authorization is sought;

(B) The number of debits, charges, or payments (if more than one);

(C) The date(s) the debit(s), charge(s), or payment(s) will be submitted for payment;

(D) The amount(s) of the debit(s), charge(s), or payment(s);

(E) The customer's or donor's name;

(F) The customer's or donor's billing information, identified with sufficient specificity such that the customer or donor understands what account will be used to collect payment for the goods or services or charitable contribution that are the subject of the telemarketing transaction;

(G) A telephone number for customer or donor inquiry that is answered during normal business hours; and

(H) The date of the customer's or donor's oral authorization; or

(iii) Written confirmation of the transaction, identified in a clear and conspicuous manner as such on the outside of the envelope, sent to the customer or donor via first class mail prior to the submission for payment of the customer's or donor's billing information, and that includes all of the information contained in §§310.3(a)(3)(ii)(A)-(G) and a clear and conspicuous statement of the procedures by which the customer or donor can obtain a refund from the seller or telemarketer or charitable organization in the event the confirmation is inaccurate; provided, however, that this means of authorization shall not be deemed verifiable in instances in which goods or services are offered in a transaction involving a free-to-pay conversion and preacquired account information.

(4) Making a false or misleading statement to induce any person to pay for goods or services or to induce a charitable contribution.

(b) *Assisting and facilitating.* It is a deceptive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for a person to provide substantial assistance or support to any seller or telemarketer when that person knows or consciously avoids knowing that the seller or telemarketer is engaged in any act or practice that violates §§310.3(a), (c) or (d), or §310.4 of this Rule.

(c) *Credit card laundering.* Except as expressly permitted by the applicable credit card system, it is a deceptive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for:

(1) A merchant to present to or deposit into, or cause another to present to or deposit into, the credit card system for payment, a credit card sales draft generated by a telemarketing transaction that is not the result of a telemarketing credit card transaction between the cardholder and the merchant;

(2) Any person to employ, solicit, or otherwise cause a merchant, or an employee, representative, or agent of the merchant, to present to or deposit into the credit card system for payment, a credit card sales draft generated by a telemarketing transaction that is not the result of a telemarketing credit card transaction between the cardholder and the merchant; or

(3) Any person to obtain access to the credit card system through the use of a business relationship or an affiliation with a merchant, when such access is not authorized by the merchant agreement or the applicable credit card system.

(d) *Prohibited deceptive acts or practices in the solicitation of charitable contributions.* It is a fraudulent charitable solicitation, a deceptive telemarketing act or practice, and a violation of this Rule for any telemarketer soliciting charitable contributions to misrepresent, directly or by implication, any of the following material information:

(1) The nature, purpose, or mission of any entity on behalf of which a charitable contribution is being requested;

(2) That any charitable contribution is tax deductible in whole or in part;

(3) The purpose for which any charitable contribution will be used;

(4) The percentage or amount of any charitable contribution that will go to a charitable organization or to any particular charitable program;

(5) Any material aspect of a prize promotion including, but not limited to: the odds of being able to receive a prize; the nature or value of a prize; or that a charitable contribution is required to win a prize or to participate in a prize promotion; or

(6) A charitable organization's or telemarketer's affiliation with, or endorsement or sponsorship by, any person or government entity.

[75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010, as amended at 80 FR 77558, Dec. 14, 2015]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.4 Abusive telemarketing acts or practices.

(a) *Abusive conduct generally.* It is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for any seller or

telemarketer to engage in the following conduct:

- (1) Threats, intimidation, or the use of profane or obscene language;
- (2) Requesting or receiving payment of any fee or consideration for goods or services represented to remove derogatory information from, or improve, a person's credit history, credit record, or credit rating:
 - (i) The time frame in which the seller has represented all of the goods or services will be provided to that person has expired; and
 - (ii) The seller has provided the person with documentation in the form of a consumer report from a consumer reporting agency demonstrating that the promised results have been achieved, such report having been issued more than six months after the results were achieved. Nothing in this Rule should be construed to affect the requirement in the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. 1681, that a consumer report may only be obtained for a specified permissible purpose;
- (3) Requesting or receiving payment of any fee or consideration from a person for goods or services represented to recover or otherwise assist in the return of money or any other item of value paid for by, or promised to, that person in a previous transaction, until seven (7) business days after such money or other item is delivered to that person. This provision shall not apply to goods or services provided to a person by a licensed attorney;
- (4) Requesting or receiving payment of any fee or consideration in advance of obtaining a loan or other extension of credit when the seller or telemarketer has guaranteed or represented a high likelihood of success in obtaining or arranging a loan or other extension of credit for a person;
- (5)(i) Requesting or receiving payment of any fee or consideration for any debt relief service until and unless:
 - (A) The seller or telemarketer has renegotiated, settled, reduced, or otherwise altered the terms of at least one debt pursuant to a settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other such valid contractual agreement executed by the customer;
 - (B) The customer has made at least one payment pursuant to that settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other valid contractual agreement between the customer and the creditor or debt collector; and
 - (C) To the extent that debts enrolled in a service are renegotiated, settled, reduced, or otherwise altered individually, the fee or consideration either:
 - (1) Bears the same proportional relationship to the total fee for renegotiating, settling, reducing, or altering the terms of the entire debt balance as the individual debt amount bears to the entire debt amount. The individual debt amount and the entire debt amount are those owed at the time the debt was enrolled in the service; or
 - (2) Is a percentage of the amount saved as a result of the renegotiation, settlement, reduction, or alteration. The percentage charged cannot change from one individual debt to another. The amount saved is the difference between the amount owed at the time the debt was enrolled in the service and the amount actually paid to satisfy the debt.
 - (ii) Nothing in §310.4(a)(5)(i) prohibits requesting or requiring the customer to place funds in an account to be used for the debt relief provider's fees and for payments to creditors or debt collectors in connection with the renegotiation, settlement, reduction, or other alteration of the terms of payment or other terms of a debt, provided that:
 - (A) The funds are held in an account at an insured financial institution;
 - (B) The customer owns the funds held in the account and is paid accrued interest on the account, if any;
 - (C) The entity administering the account is not owned or controlled by, or in any way affiliated with, the debt relief service;
 - (D) The entity administering the account does not give or accept any money or other compensation in exchange for referrals of business involving the debt relief service; and
 - (E) The customer may withdraw from the debt relief service at any time without penalty, and must receive all funds in the account, other than funds earned by the debt relief service in compliance with §310.4(a)(5)(i)(A) through (C), within seven (7) business days of the customer's request.
- (6) Disclosing or receiving, for consideration, unencrypted consumer account numbers for use in telemarketing; provided, however, that this paragraph shall not apply to the disclosure or receipt of a customer's or donor's billing information to process a payment for goods or services or a charitable contribution pursuant to a transaction;
- (7) Causing billing information to be submitted for payment, directly or indirectly, without the express informed consent of the customer or donor. In any telemarketing transaction, the seller or telemarketer must obtain the express informed consent of the customer or donor to be charged for the goods or services or charitable contribution and to be charged using the identified account. In any telemarketing transaction involving preacquired account information, the requirements in paragraphs (a)(7)(i) through (ii) of this section must be met to evidence express informed consent.
 - (i) In any telemarketing transaction involving preacquired account information and a free-to-pay conversion feature, the seller or telemarketer must:
 - (A) Obtain from the customer, at a minimum, the last four (4) digits of the account number to be charged;
 - (B) Obtain from the customer his or her express agreement to be charged for the goods or services and to be charged using the account number pursuant to paragraph (a)(7)(i)(A) of this section; and,
 - (C) Make and maintain an audio recording of the entire telemarketing transaction.

(ii) In any other telemarketing transaction involving preacquired account information not described in paragraph (a)(7)(i) of this section, the seller or telemarketer must:

(A) At a minimum, identify the account to be charged with sufficient specificity for the customer or donor to understand what account will be charged; and

(B) Obtain from the customer or donor his or her express agreement to be charged for the goods or services and to be charged using the account number identified pursuant to paragraph (a)(7)(ii)(A) of this section;

(8) Failing to transmit or cause to be transmitted the telephone number, and, when made available by the telemarketer's carrier, the name of the telemarketer, to any caller identification service in use by a recipient of a telemarketing call; provided that it shall not be a violation to substitute (for the name and phone number used in, or billed for, making the call) the name of the seller or charitable organization on behalf of which a telemarketing call is placed, and the seller's or charitable organization's customer or donor service telephone number, which is answered during regular business hours;

(9) Creating or causing to be created, directly or indirectly, a remotely created payment order as payment for goods or services offered or sold through telemarketing or as a charitable contribution solicited or sought through telemarketing; or

(10) Accepting from a customer or donor, directly or indirectly, a cash-to-cash money transfer or cash reload mechanism as payment for goods or services offered or sold through telemarketing or as a charitable contribution solicited or sought through telemarketing.

(b) *Pattern of calls.* (1) It is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for a telemarketer to engage in, or for a seller to cause a telemarketer to engage in, the following conduct:

(i) Causing any telephone to ring, or engaging any person in telephone conversation, repeatedly or continuously with intent to annoy, abuse, or harass any person at the called number;

(ii) Denying or interfering in any way, directly or indirectly, with a person's right to be placed on any registry of names and/or telephone numbers of persons who do not wish to receive outbound telephone calls established to comply with paragraph (b)(1)(iii)(A) of this section, including, but not limited to, harassing any person who makes such a request; hanging up on that person; failing to honor the request; requiring the person to listen to a sales pitch before accepting the request; assessing a charge or fee for honoring the request; requiring a person to call a different number to submit the request; and requiring the person to identify the seller making the call or on whose behalf the call is made;

(iii) Initiating any outbound telephone call to a person when:

(A) That person previously has stated that he or she does not wish to receive an outbound telephone call made by or on behalf of the seller whose goods or services are being offered or made on behalf of the charitable organization for which a charitable contribution is being solicited; or

(B) That person's telephone number is on the "do-not-call" registry, maintained by the Commission, of persons who do not wish to receive outbound telephone calls to induce the purchase of goods or services unless the seller or telemarketer:

(1) Can demonstrate that the seller has obtained the express agreement, in writing, of such person to place calls to that person. Such written agreement shall clearly evidence such person's authorization that calls made by or on behalf of a specific party may be placed to that person, and shall include the telephone number to which the calls may be placed and the signature⁶⁶⁴ of that person; or

⁶⁶⁴For purposes of this Rule, the term "signature" shall include an electronic or digital form of signature, to the extent that such form of signature is recognized as a valid signature under applicable federal law or state contract law.

(2) Can demonstrate that the seller has an established business relationship with such person, and that person has not stated that he or she does not wish to receive outbound telephone calls under paragraph (b)(1)(iii)(A) of this section; or

(iv) Abandoning any outbound telephone call. An outbound telephone call is "abandoned" under this section if a person answers it and the telemarketer does not connect the call to a sales representative within two (2) seconds of the person's completed greeting.

(v) Initiating any outbound telephone call that delivers a prerecorded message, other than a prerecorded message permitted for compliance with the call abandonment safe harbor in §310.4(b)(4)(iii), unless:

(A) In any such call to induce the purchase of any good or service, the seller has obtained from the recipient of the call an express agreement, in writing, that:

(i) The seller obtained only after a clear and conspicuous disclosure that the purpose of the agreement is to authorize the seller to place prerecorded calls to such person;

(ii) The seller obtained without requiring, directly or indirectly, that the agreement be executed as a condition of purchasing any good or service;

(iii) Evidences the willingness of the recipient of the call to receive calls that deliver prerecorded messages by or on behalf of a specific seller; and

(iv) Includes such person's telephone number and signature,⁶⁶⁵ and

⁶⁶⁵ For purposes of this Rule, the term "signature" shall include an electronic or digital form of signature, to the extent that such form of signature is recognized as a valid signature under applicable federal law or state contract law.

(B) In any such call to induce the purchase of any good or service, or to induce a charitable contribution from a member of,

or previous donor to, a non-profit charitable organization on whose behalf the call is made, the seller or telemarketer:

(i) Allows the telephone to ring for at least fifteen (15) seconds or four (4) rings before disconnecting an unanswered call; and

(ii) Within two (2) seconds after the completed greeting of the person called, plays a prerecorded message that promptly provides the disclosures required by §310.4(d) or (e), followed immediately by a disclosure of one or both of the following:

(A) In the case of a call that could be answered in person by a consumer, that the person called can use an automated interactive voice and/or keypress-activated opt-out mechanism to assert a Do Not Call request pursuant to §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(A) at any time during the message. The mechanism must:

- (1) Automatically add the number called to the seller's entity-specific Do Not Call list;
- (2) Once invoked, immediately disconnect the call; and
- (3) Be available for use at any time during the message; and

(B) In the case of a call that could be answered by an answering machine or voicemail service, that the person called can use a toll-free telephone number to assert a Do Not Call request pursuant to §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(A). The number provided must connect directly to an automated interactive voice or keypress-activated opt-out mechanism that:

- (1) Automatically adds the number called to the seller's entity-specific Do Not Call list;
 - (2) Immediately thereafter disconnects the call; and
 - (3) Is accessible at any time throughout the duration of the telemarketing campaign; and
- (iii) Complies with all other requirements of this part and other applicable federal and state laws.

(C) Any call that complies with all applicable requirements of this paragraph (v) shall not be deemed to violate §310.4(b)(1)(iv) of this part.

(D) This paragraph (v) shall not apply to any outbound telephone call that delivers a prerecorded healthcare message made by, or on behalf of, a covered entity or its business associate, as those terms are defined in the HIPAA Privacy Rule, 45 CFR 160.103.

(2) It is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for any person to sell, rent, lease, purchase, or use any list established to comply with §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(A), or maintained by the Commission pursuant to §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B), for any purpose except compliance with the provisions of this Rule or otherwise to prevent telephone calls to telephone numbers on such lists.

(3) A seller or telemarketer will not be liable for violating §310.4(b)(1)(ii) and (iii) if it can demonstrate that, as part of the seller's or telemarketer's routine business practice:

(i) It has established and implemented written procedures to comply with §310.4(b)(1)(ii) and (iii);

(ii) It has trained its personnel, and any entity assisting in its compliance, in the procedures established pursuant to §310.4(b)(3)(i);

(iii) The seller, or a telemarketer or another person acting on behalf of the seller or charitable organization, has maintained and recorded a list of telephone numbers the seller or charitable organization may not contact, in compliance with §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(A);

(iv) The seller or a telemarketer uses a process to prevent telemarketing to any telephone number on any list established pursuant to §310.4(b)(3)(iii) or 310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B), employing a version of the "do-not-call" registry obtained from the Commission no more than thirty-one (31) days prior to the date any call is made, and maintains records documenting this process;

(v) The seller or a telemarketer or another person acting on behalf of the seller or charitable organization, monitors and enforces compliance with the procedures established pursuant to §310.4(b)(3)(i); and

(vi) Any subsequent call otherwise violating paragraph (b)(1)(ii) or (iii) of this section is the result of error and not of failure to obtain any information necessary to comply with a request pursuant to paragraph (b)(1)(iii)(A) of this section not to receive further calls by or on behalf of a seller or charitable organization.

(4) A seller or telemarketer will not be liable for violating §310.4(b)(1)(iv) if:

(i) The seller or telemarketer employs technology that ensures abandonment of no more than three (3) percent of all calls answered by a person, measured over the duration of a single calling campaign, if less than 30 days, or separately over each successive 30-day period or portion thereof that the campaign continues.

(ii) The seller or telemarketer, for each telemarketing call placed, allows the telephone to ring for at least fifteen (15) seconds or four (4) rings before disconnecting an unanswered call;

(iii) Whenever a sales representative is not available to speak with the person answering the call within two (2) seconds after the person's completed greeting, the seller or telemarketer promptly plays a recorded message that states the name and telephone number of the seller on whose behalf the call was placed⁶⁶⁶; and

⁶⁶⁶ This provision does not affect any seller's or telemarketer's obligation to comply with relevant state and federal laws, including but not limited to the TCPA, 47 U.S.C. 227, and 47 CFR part 64.1200.

(iv) The seller or telemarketer, in accordance with §310.5(b)-(d), retains records establishing compliance with §310.4(b)(4)(i)-(iii).

(c) *Calling time restrictions.* Without the prior consent of a person, it is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for a telemarketer to engage in outbound telephone calls to a person's residence at any time other than between 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. local time at the called person's location.

(d) *Required oral disclosures in the sale of goods or services.* It is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for a telemarketer in an outbound telephone call or internal or external upsell to induce the purchase of goods or services to fail to disclose truthfully, promptly, and in a clear and conspicuous manner to the person receiving the call, the following information:

- (1) The identity of the seller;
- (2) That the purpose of the call is to sell goods or services;
- (3) The nature of the goods or services; and

(4) That no purchase or payment is necessary to be able to win a prize or participate in a prize promotion if a prize promotion is offered and that any purchase or payment will not increase the person's chances of winning. This disclosure must be made before or in conjunction with the description of the prize to the person called. If requested by that person, the telemarketer must disclose the no-purchase/no-payment entry method for the prize promotion; provided, however, that, in any internal upsell for the sale of goods or services, the seller or telemarketer must provide the disclosures listed in this section only to the extent that the information in the upsell differs from the disclosures provided in the initial telemarketing transaction.

(e) *Required oral disclosures in charitable solicitations.* It is an abusive telemarketing act or practice and a violation of this Rule for a telemarketer, in an outbound telephone call to induce a charitable contribution, to fail to disclose truthfully, promptly, and in a clear and conspicuous manner to the person receiving the call, the following information:

- (1) The identity of the charitable organization on behalf of which the request is being made; and
- (2) That the purpose of the call is to solicit a charitable contribution.

[75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010, as amended at 76 FR 58716, Sept. 22, 2011; 80 FR 77559, Dec. 14, 2015]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.5 Recordkeeping requirements.

(a) Any seller or telemarketer shall keep, for a period of 24 months from the date the record is produced, the following records relating to its telemarketing activities:

- (1) All substantially different advertising, brochures, telemarketing scripts, and promotional materials;
- (2) The name and last known address of each prize recipient and the prize awarded for prizes that are represented, directly or by implication, to have a value of \$25.00 or more;
- (3) The name and last known address of each customer, the goods or services purchased, the date such goods or services were shipped or provided, and the amount paid by the customer for the goods or services;⁶⁶⁷

⁶⁶⁷ For offers of consumer credit products subject to the Truth in Lending Act, 15 U.S.C. 1601 *et seq.*, and Regulation Z, 12 CFR 226, compliance with the recordkeeping requirements under the Truth in Lending Act, and Regulation Z, shall constitute compliance with §310.5(a)(3) of this Rule.

(4) The name, any fictitious name used, the last known home address and telephone number, and the job title(s) for all current and former employees directly involved in telephone sales or solicitations; provided, however, that if the seller or telemarketer permits fictitious names to be used by employees, each fictitious name must be traceable to only one specific employee; and

(5) All verifiable authorizations or records of express informed consent or express agreement required to be provided or received under this Rule.

(b) A seller or telemarketer may keep the records required by §310.5(a) in any form, and in the same manner, format, or place as they keep such records in the ordinary course of business. Failure to keep all records required by §310.5(a) shall be a violation of this Rule.

(c) The seller and the telemarketer calling on behalf of the seller may, by written agreement, allocate responsibility between themselves for the recordkeeping required by this Section. When a seller and telemarketer have entered into such an agreement, the terms of that agreement shall govern, and the seller or telemarketer, as the case may be, need not keep records that duplicate those of the other. If the agreement is unclear as to who must maintain any required record(s), or if no such agreement exists, the seller shall be responsible for complying with §§310.5(a)(1)-(3) and (5); the telemarketer shall be responsible for complying with §310.5(a)(4).

(d) In the event of any dissolution or termination of the seller's or telemarketer's business, the principal of that seller or telemarketer shall maintain all records as required under this section. In the event of any sale, assignment, or other change in ownership of the seller's or telemarketer's business, the successor business shall maintain all records required under this section.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.6 Exemptions.

(a) Solicitations to induce charitable contributions via outbound telephone calls are not covered by §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B) of this Rule.

(b) The following acts or practices are exempt from this Rule:

(1) The sale of pay-per-call services subject to the Commission's Rule entitled "Trade Regulation Rule Pursuant to the Telephone Disclosure and Dispute Resolution Act of 1992," 16 CFR part 308, *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to the requirements of §§310.4(a)(1), (a)(7), (b), and (c);

(2) The sale of franchises subject to the Commission's Rule entitled "Disclosure Requirements and Prohibitions Concerning Franchising," ("Franchise Rule") 16 CFR part 436, and the sale of business opportunities subject to the Commission's Rule entitled "Disclosure Requirements and Prohibitions Concerning Business Opportunities," ("Business Opportunity Rule") 16 CFR part 437, *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to the requirements of §§310.4(a)(1), (a)(7), (b), and (c);

(3) Telephone calls in which the sale of goods or services or charitable solicitation is not completed, and payment or authorization of payment is not required, until after a face-to-face sales or donation presentation by the seller or charitable organization, *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to the requirements of §§310.4(a)(1), (a)(7), (b), and (c);

(4) Telephone calls initiated by a customer or donor that are not the result of any solicitation by a seller, charitable organization, or telemarketer, *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to any instances of upselling included in such telephone calls;

(5) Telephone calls initiated by a customer or donor in response to an advertisement through any medium, other than direct mail solicitation, *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to:

(i) Calls initiated by a customer or donor in response to an advertisement relating to investment opportunities, debt relief services, business opportunities other than business arrangements covered by the Franchise Rule or Business Opportunity Rule, or advertisements involving offers for goods or services described in §310.3(a)(1)(vi) or §310.4(a)(2) through (4);

(ii) The requirements of §310.4(a)(9) or (10); or

(iii) Any instances of upselling included in such telephone calls;

(6) Telephone calls initiated by a customer or donor in response to a direct mail solicitation, including solicitations via the U.S. Postal Service, facsimile transmission, electronic mail, and other similar methods of delivery in which a solicitation is directed to specific address(es) or person(s), that clearly, conspicuously, and truthfully discloses all material information listed in §310.3(a)(1), for any goods or services offered in the direct mail solicitation, and that contains no material misrepresentation regarding any item contained in §310.3(d) for any requested charitable contribution; *provided*, however, that this exemption does not apply to:

(i) Calls initiated by a customer in response to a direct mail solicitation relating to prize promotions, investment opportunities, debt relief services, business opportunities other than business arrangements covered by the Franchise Rule or Business Opportunity Rule, or goods or services described in §310.3(a)(1)(vi) or §310.4(a)(2) through (4);

(ii) The requirements of §310.4(a)(9) or (10); or

(iii) Any instances of upselling included in such telephone calls; and

(7) Telephone calls between a telemarketer and any business to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution by the business, except calls to induce the retail sale of nondurable office or cleaning supplies; *provided*, however, that §§310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B) and 310.5 shall not apply to sellers or telemarketers of nondurable office or cleaning supplies.

[75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010, as amended at 80 FR 77559, Dec. 14, 2015]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.7 Actions by states and private persons.

(a) Any attorney general or other officer of a state authorized by the state to bring an action under the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act, and any private person who brings an action under that Act, shall serve written notice of its action on the Commission, if feasible, prior to its initiating an action under this Rule. The notice shall be sent to the Office of the Director, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, Washington, DC 20580, and shall include a copy of the state's or private person's complaint and any other pleadings to be filed with the court. If prior notice is not feasible, the state or private person shall serve the Commission with the required notice immediately upon instituting its action.

(b) Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit any attorney general or other authorized state official from proceeding in state court on the basis of an alleged violation of any civil or criminal statute of such state.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.8 Fee for access to the National Do Not Call Registry.

(a) It is a violation of this Rule for any seller to initiate, or cause any telemarketer to initiate, an outbound telephone call to any person whose telephone number is within a given area code unless such seller, either directly or through another person, first has paid the annual fee, required by §310.8(c), for access to telephone numbers within that area code that are included in the National Do Not Call Registry maintained by the Commission under §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B); provided, however, that such payment is not necessary if the seller initiates, or causes a telemarketer to initiate, calls solely to persons pursuant to §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B)(i) or (ii), and the seller does not access the National Do Not Call Registry for any other purpose.

(b) It is a violation of this Rule for any telemarketer, on behalf of any seller, to initiate an outbound telephone call to any person whose telephone number is within a given area code unless that seller, either directly or through another person, first has paid the annual fee, required by §310.8(c), for access to the telephone numbers within that area code that are included in the National Do Not Call Registry; provided, however, that such payment is not necessary if the seller initiates, or causes a telemarketer to initiate, calls solely to persons pursuant to §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B)(i) or (ii), and the seller does not access the National Do Not Call Registry for any other purpose.

(c) The annual fee, which must be paid by any person prior to obtaining access to the National Do Not Call Registry, is \$62 for each area code of data accessed, up to a maximum of \$17,021; *provided*, however, that there shall be no charge to any person for accessing the first five area codes of data, and *provided further*, that there shall be no charge to any person engaging in or causing others to engage in outbound telephone calls to consumers and who is accessing area codes of data in the National Do Not Call Registry if the person is permitted to access, but is not required to access, the National Do Not Call Registry under this Rule, 47 CFR 64.1200, or any other Federal regulation or law. No person may participate in any arrangement to share the cost of accessing the National Do Not Call Registry, including any arrangement with any telemarketer or service provider to divide the costs to access the registry among various clients of that telemarketer or service provider.

(d) Each person who pays, either directly or through another person, the annual fee set forth in paragraph (c) of this section, each person excepted under paragraph (c) from paying the annual fee, and each person excepted from paying an annual fee under §310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B), will be provided a unique account number that will allow that person to access the registry data for the selected area codes at any time for the twelve month period beginning on the first day of the month in which the person paid the fee ("the annual period"). To obtain access to additional area codes of data during the first six months of the annual period, each person required to pay the fee under paragraph (c) of this section must first pay \$62 for each additional area code of data not initially selected. To obtain access to additional area codes of data during the second six months of the annual period, each person required to pay the fee under paragraph (c) of this section must first pay \$31 for each additional area code of data not initially selected. The payment of the additional fee will permit the person to access the additional area codes of data for the remainder of the annual period.

* * * * *

(e) Access to the National Do Not Call Registry is limited to telemarketers, sellers, others engaged in or causing others to engage in telephone calls to consumers, service providers acting on behalf of such persons, and any government agency that has law enforcement authority. Prior to accessing the National Do Not Call Registry, a person must provide the identifying information required by the operator of the registry to collect the fee, and must certify, under penalty of law, that the person is accessing the registry solely to comply with the provisions of this Rule or to otherwise prevent telephone calls to telephone numbers on the registry. If the person is accessing the registry on behalf of sellers, that person also must identify each of the sellers on whose behalf it is accessing the registry, must provide each seller's unique account number for access to the national registry, and must certify, under penalty of law, that the sellers will be using the information gathered from the registry solely to comply with the provisions of this Rule or otherwise to prevent telephone calls to telephone numbers on the registry.

[75 FR 48516, Aug. 10, 2010; 75 FR 51934, Aug. 24, 2010, as amended at 77 FR 51697, Aug. 27, 2012; 78 FR 53643, Aug. 30, 2013; 79 FR 51478, Aug. 29, 2014; 80 FR 77560, Dec. 14, 2016; 81 FR 59845, Aug. 31, 2016; 82 FR 39534, Aug. 21, 2017]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

§310.9 Severability.

The provisions of this Rule are separate and severable from one another. If any provision is stayed or determined to be invalid, it is the Commission's intention that the remaining provisions shall continue in effect.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

Need assistance?

ATTACHMENT B

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANT

Definitions and Instructions:

1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") in the first field only of any item that does not apply to you. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. "Dependents" include your spouse, live-in companion, dependent children, or any other person, whom you or your spouse (or your children's other parent) claimed or could have claimed as a dependent for tax purposes at any time during the past five years.
3. "Assets" and "Liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
4. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number(s) being continued.
5. Type or print legibly.
6. Initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.
7. Sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page.

Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

(1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact; makes any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or representation; or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);

(2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or

(3) "in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration" (18 U.S.C. § 1623).

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION**Item 1. Information About You**

Full Name	Social Security No.	
Current Address of Primary Residence	Driver's License No.	State Issued
	Phone Numbers Home: ()	Date of Birth: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Fax: ()	Place of Birth
<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	E-Mail Address	
Internet Home Page		

Previous Addresses for past five years (if required, use additional pages at end of form)

Address	From: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Until: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	

Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:

Item 2. Information About Your Spouse or Live-In Companion

Spouse/Companion's Name	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Address (if different from yours)	Phone Number ()	Place of Birth
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)

Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:

Employer's Name and Address	Job Title	
	Years in Present Job	Annual Gross Salary/Wages \$

Item 3. Information About Your Previous Spouse

Name and Address	Social Security No.
	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)

Item 4. Contact Information (name and address of closest living relative other than your spouse)

Name and Address	Phone Number ()
------------------	---------------------

Initials: _____

Item 5. Information About Dependents (whether or not they reside with you)

Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	

Item 6. Employment Information/Employment Income
 Provide the following information for this year-to-date and for each of the previous five full years, for each business entity of which you were a director, officer, member, partner, employee (including self-employment), agent, owner, shareholder, contractor, participant or consultant at any time during that period. "Income" includes, but is not limited to, any salary, commissions, distributions, draws, consulting fees, loans, loan payments, dividends, royalties, and benefits for which you did not pay (e.g., health insurance premiums, automobile lease or loan payments) received by you or anyone else on your behalf.

Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$

Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$

Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) / /	To (Month/Year) / /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$
	/ /	/ /		\$

Initials: _____

Item 7. Pending Lawsuits Filed By or Against You or Your Spouse

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by or against you or your spouse in any court or before an administrative agency in the United States or in any foreign country or territory. **Note:** At Item 12, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in your favor. At Item 21, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements against you.

Caption of Proceeding	Court or Agency and Location	Case No.	Nature of Proceeding	Relief Requested	Status or Disposition

Item 8. Safe Deposit Boxes

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents.

Name of Owner(s)	Name & Address of Depository Institution	Box No.	Contents

Initials: _____

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

REMINDER: When an item asks for information regarding your "assets" and "liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, or institution, whether held individually or jointly, and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents. In addition, provide all documents requested in Item 24 with your completed Financial Statement.

ASSETS

Item 9. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts

List cash on hand (as opposed to cash in bank accounts or other financial accounts) and all bank accounts, money market accounts, or other financial accounts, including but not limited to checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit. The term "cash on hand" includes but is not limited to cash in the form of currency, uncashed checks, and money orders.

a. Amount of Cash on Hand \$		Form of Cash on Hand	
b. Name on Account	Name & Address of Financial Institution	Account No.	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

Item 10. Publicly Traded Securities

List all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, corporate bonds, mutual funds, U.S. government securities (including but not limited to treasury bills and treasury notes), and state and municipal bonds. Also list any U.S. savings bonds.

Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	

Initials: _____

Item 11. Non-Public Business and Financial Interests

List all non-public business and financial interests, including but not limited to any interest in a non-public corporation, subchapter-S corporation, limited liability corporation ("LLC"), general or limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, international business corporation or personal investment corporation, and oil or mineral lease.

Entity's Name & Address	Type of Business or Financial Interest (e.g., LLC, partnership)	Owner (e.g., self, spouse)	Ownership %	If Officer, Director, Member or Partner, Exact Title

Item 12. Amounts Owed to You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents

Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) / /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		
Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) / /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		

Item 13. Life Insurance Policies

List all life insurance policies (including endowment policies) with any cash surrender value.

Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$
Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$

Item 14. Deferred Income Arrangements

List all deferred income arrangements, including but not limited to, deferred annuities, pensions plans, profit-sharing plans, 401(k) plans, IRAs, Keoghs, other retirement accounts, and college savings plans (e.g., 529 Plans).

Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account		Account No.
	Date Established / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$
Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account		Account No.
	Date Established / /	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$

Initials: _____

Item 15. Pending Insurance Payments or Inheritances
 List any pending insurance payments or inheritances owed to you.

Type	Amount Expected	Date Expected (mm/dd/yyyy)
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /

Item 16. Vehicles
 List all cars, trucks, motorcycles, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles.

Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Original Loan Amount	Current Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value	Monthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Original Loan Amount	Current Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value	Monthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Original Loan Amount	Current Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value	Monthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Original Loan Amount	Current Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value	Monthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		

Item 17. Other Personal Property
 List all other personal property not listed in Items 9-16 by category, whether held for personal use, investment or any other reason, including but not limited to coins, stamps, artwork, gemstones, jewelry, bullion, other collectibles, copyrights, patents, and other intellectual property.

Property Category (e.g., artwork, jewelry)	Name of Owner	Property Location	Acquisition Cost	Current Value
			\$	\$
			\$	\$
			\$	\$

Initials: _____

Item 18. Real Property

List all real property interests (including any land contract)

Property's Location		Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages	
Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /	Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation	
Lender's Name and Address		Loan or Account No.		Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$
				Monthly Payment \$
Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)		Monthly Payment \$	<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit	
		Current Balance \$	Monthly Rent Received \$	
Property's Location		Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages	
Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /	Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation	
Lender's Name and Address		Loan or Account No.		Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$
				Monthly Payment \$
Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)		Monthly Payment \$	<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit	
		Current Balance \$	Monthly Rent Received \$	

LIABILITIES

Item 19. Credit Cards

List each credit card account held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, and any other credit cards that you, your spouse, or your dependents use, whether issued by a United States or foreign financial institution.

Name of Credit Card (e.g., Visa, MasterCard, Department Store)	Account No.	Name(s) on Account	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

Item 20. Taxes Payable

List all taxes, such as income taxes or real estate taxes, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Type of Tax	Amount Owed	Year Incurred
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	

Initials: _____

Item 21. Other Amounts Owed by You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents

List all other amounts, not listed elsewhere in this financial statement, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.	Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You

Date Liability Was Incurred (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule
---	----------------------------	---------------------------	------------------

Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.	Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You

Date Liability Was Incurred (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule
---	----------------------------	---------------------------	------------------

OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 22. Trusts and Escrows

List all funds and other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by any person or entity for you, your spouse, or your dependents. Include any legal retainers being held on your behalf by legal counsel. Also list all funds or other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by you, your spouse, or your dependents, for any person or entity.

Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name & Address	Date Established (mm/dd/yyyy)	Grantor	Beneficiaries	Present Market Value of Assets*
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$

*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

Item 23. Transfers of Assets

List each person or entity to whom you have transferred, in the aggregate, more than \$5,000 in funds or other assets during the previous five years by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer (exclude ordinary and necessary living and business expenses paid to unrelated third parties). For each such person or entity, state the total amount transferred during that period.

Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship	Property Transferred	Aggregate Value*	Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	

*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

Initials: _____

Item 24. Document Requests

Provide copies of the following documents with your completed Financial Statement.

	Federal tax returns filed during the last three years by or on behalf of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
	All applications for bank loans or other extensions of credit (other than credit cards) that you, your spouse, or your dependents have submitted within the last two years, including by obtaining copies from lenders if necessary.
Item 9	For each bank account listed in Item 9, all account statements for the past 3 years.
Item 11	For each business entity listed in Item 11, provide (including by causing to be generated from accounting records) the most recent balance sheet, tax return, annual income statement, the most recent year-to-date income statement, and all general ledger files from account records.
Item 17	All appraisals that have been prepared for any property listed in Item 17, including appraisals done for insurance purposes. You may exclude any category of property where the total appraised value of all property in that category is less than \$2,000.
Item 18	All appraisals that have been prepared for real property listed in Item 18.
Item 21	Documentation for all debts listed in Item 21.
Item 22	All executed documents for any trust or escrow listed in Item 22. Also provide any appraisals, including insurance appraisals that have been done for any assets held by any such trust or in any such escrow.

SUMMARY FINANCIAL SCHEDULES**Item 25. Combined Balance Sheet for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents**

Assets		Liabilities	
Cash on Hand (Item 9)	\$	Loans Against Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$
Funds Held in Financial Institutions (Item 9)	\$	Vehicles - Liens (Item 16)	\$
U.S. Government Securities (Item 10)	\$	Real Property – Encumbrances (Item 18)	\$
Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$	Credit Cards (Item 19)	\$
Non-Public Business and Financial Interests (Item 11)	\$	Taxes Payable (Item 20)	\$
Amounts Owed to You (Item 12)	\$	Amounts Owed by You (Item 21)	\$
Life Insurance Policies (Item 13)	\$	Other Liabilities (Itemize)	
Deferred Income Arrangements (Item 14)	\$		\$
Vehicles (Item 16)	\$		\$
Other Personal Property (Item 17)	\$		\$
Real Property (Item 18)	\$		\$
Other Assets (Itemize)			\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
Total Assets	\$	Total Liabilities	\$

Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents

Provide the current monthly income and expenses for you, your spouse, and your dependents. Do not include credit card payments separately; rather, include credit card expenditures in the appropriate categories.

Income (State source of each item)		Expenses	
Salary - After Taxes	\$	Mortgage or Rental Payments for Residence(s)	\$
Source:			
Fees, Commissions, and Royalties	\$	Property Taxes for Residence(s)	\$
Source:			
Interest	\$	Rental Property Expenses, Including Mortgage Payments, Taxes, and Insurance	\$
Source:			
Dividends and Capital Gains	\$	Car or Other Vehicle Lease or Loan Payments	\$
Source:			
Gross Rental Income	\$	Food Expenses	\$
Source:			
Profits from Sole Proprietorships	\$	Clothing Expenses	\$
Source:			
Distributions from Partnerships, S-Corporations, and LLCs	\$	Utilities	\$
Source:			

Initials: _____

Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents (cont.)			
Distributions from Trusts and Estates	\$	Medical Expenses, Including Insurance	\$
Source:			
Distributions from Deferred Income Arrangements	\$	Other Insurance Premiums	\$
Source:			
Social Security Payments	\$	Other Transportation Expenses	\$
Alimony/Child Support Received	\$	Other Expenses (Itemize)	
Gambling Income	\$		\$
Other Income (Itemize)			\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
Total Income	\$	Total Expenses	\$

ATTACHMENTS

Item 27. Documents Attached to this Financial Statement

List all documents that are being submitted with this financial statement. For any Item 24 documents that are not attached, explain why.

Item No. Document Relates To	Description of Document

I am submitting this financial statement with the understanding that it may affect action by the Federal Trade Commission or a federal court. I have used my best efforts to obtain the information requested in this statement. The responses I have provided to the items above are true and contain all the requested facts and information of which I have notice or knowledge. I have provided all requested documents in my custody, possession, or control. I know of the penalties for false statements under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (five years imprisonment and/or fines). I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on:

(Date)

Signature

ATTACHMENT C

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF CORPORATE DEFENDANT

Instructions:

1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") where appropriate. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. The font size within each field will adjust automatically as you type to accommodate longer responses.
3. In completing this financial statement, "the corporation" refers not only to this corporation but also to each of its predecessors that are not named defendants in this action.
4. When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities "held by the corporation," include ALL such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.
5. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number being continued.
6. Type or print legibly.
7. An officer of the corporation must sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page and initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.

Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) "in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration." (18 U.S.C. § 1623)

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Item 1. General Information

Corporation's Full Name _____

Primary Business Address _____ From (Date) _____

Telephone No. _____ Fax No. _____

E-Mail Address _____ Internet Home Page _____

All other current addresses & previous addresses for past five years, including post office boxes and mail drops:

Address _____ From/Until _____

Address _____ From/Until _____

Address _____ From/Until _____

All predecessor companies for past five years:

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Item 2. Legal Information

Federal Taxpayer ID No. _____ State & Date of Incorporation _____

State Tax ID No. _____ State _____ Profit or Not For Profit _____

Corporation's Present Status: Active _____ Inactive _____ Dissolved _____

If Dissolved: Date dissolved _____ By Whom _____

Reasons _____

Fiscal Year-End (Mo./Day) _____ Corporation's Business Activities _____

Item 3. Registered Agent

Name of Registered Agent _____

Address _____ Telephone No. _____

Item 4. Principal Stockholders

List all persons and entities that own at least 5% of the corporation's stock.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 5. Board Members

List all members of the corporation's Board of Directors.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>	<u>Term (From/Until)</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Item 6. Officers

List all of the corporation's officers, including *de facto* officers (individuals with significant management responsibility whose titles do not reflect the nature of their positions).

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 7. Businesses Related to the Corporation

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which this corporation has an ownership interest.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

State which of these businesses, if any, has ever transacted business with the corporation _____

Item 8. Businesses Related to Individuals

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which the corporation's principal stockholders, board members, or officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above) have an ownership interest.

<u>Individual's Name</u>	<u>Business Name & Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

State which of these businesses, if any, have ever transacted business with the corporation _____

Item 9. Related Individuals

List all related individuals with whom the corporation has had any business transactions during the three previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. A "related individual" is a spouse, sibling, parent, or child of the principal stockholders, board members, and officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above).

<u>Name and Address</u>	<u>Relationship</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>

Item 10. Outside Accountants

List all outside accountants retained by the corporation during the last three years.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Firm Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CPA/PA?</u>

Item 11. Corporation's Recordkeeping

List all individuals within the corporation with responsibility for keeping the corporation's financial books and records for the last three years.

<u>Name, Address, & Telephone Number</u>	<u>Position(s) Held</u>

Item 12. Attorneys

List all attorneys retained by the corporation during the last three years.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Firm Name</u>	<u>Address</u>

Item 13. Pending Lawsuits Filed by the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in favor of the corporation in Item 25).

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Item 14. Current Lawsuits Filed Against the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed against the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments, settlements, or orders in Items 26 - 27).

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Item 15. Bankruptcy Information

List all state insolvency and federal bankruptcy proceedings involving the corporation.

Commencement Date _____ Termination Date _____ Docket No. _____

If State Court: Court & County _____ If Federal Court: District _____

Disposition _____

Item 16. Safe Deposit Boxes

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation, or held by others for the benefit of the corporation. *On a separate page, describe the contents of each box.*

<u>Owner's Name</u>	<u>Name & Address of Depository Institution</u>	<u>Box No.</u>
---------------------	---	----------------

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

REMINDER: When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities “held by the corporation,” include **ALL** such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.

Item 17. Tax Returns

List all federal and state corporate tax returns filed for the last three complete fiscal years. *Attach copies of all returns.*

<u>Federal/ State/Both</u>	<u>Tax Year</u>	<u>Tax Due Federal</u>	<u>Tax Paid Federal</u>	<u>Tax Due State</u>	<u>Tax Paid State</u>	<u>Preparer's Name</u>
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

Item 18. Financial Statements

List all financial statements that were prepared for the corporation's last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date. *Attach copies of all statements, providing audited statements if available.*

<u>Year</u>	<u>Balance Sheet</u>	<u>Profit & Loss Statement</u>	<u>Cash Flow Statement</u>	<u>Changes in Owner's Equity</u>	<u>Audited?</u>

Item 19. Financial Summary

For each of the last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date for which the corporation has not provided a profit and loss statement in accordance with Item 18 above, provide the following summary financial information.

	<u>Current Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>3 Years Ago</u>
<u>Gross Revenue</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Expenses</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Net Profit After Taxes</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Payables</u>	\$ _____	[REDACTED]		
<u>Receivables</u>	\$ _____			

Item 20. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts

List cash and all bank and money market accounts, including but not limited to, checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit, held by the corporation. The term "cash" includes currency and uncashed checks.

Cash on Hand \$ _____ Cash Held for the Corporation's Benefit \$ _____

<u>Name & Address of Financial Institution</u>	<u>Signator(s) on Account</u>	<u>Account No.</u>	<u>Current Balance</u>
			\$ _____
			\$ _____
			\$ _____
			\$ _____

Item 21. Government Obligations and Publicly Traded Securities

List all U.S. Government obligations, including but not limited to, savings bonds, treasury bills, or treasury notes, held by the corporation. Also list all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, registered and bearer bonds, state and municipal bonds, and mutual funds, held by the corporation.

Issuer _____ Type of Security/Obligation _____

No. of Units Owned _____ Current Fair Market Value \$ _____ Maturity Date _____

Issuer _____ Type of Security/Obligation _____

No. of Units Owned _____ Current Fair Market Value \$ _____ Maturity Date _____

Item 22. Real Estate

List all real estate, including leaseholds in excess of five years, held by the corporation.

Type of Property _____ Property's Location _____

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages _____

Current Value \$ _____ Loan or Account No. _____

Lender's Name and Address _____

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ _____ Monthly Payment \$ _____

Other Loan(s) (describe) _____ Current Balance \$ _____

Monthly Payment \$ _____ Rental Unit? _____ Monthly Rent Received \$ _____

Type of Property _____ Property's Location _____

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages _____

Current Value \$ _____ Loan or Account No. _____

Lender's Name and Address _____

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ _____ Monthly Payment \$ _____

Other Loan(s) (describe) _____ Current Balance \$ _____

Monthly Payment \$ _____ Rental Unit? _____ Monthly Rent Received \$ _____

Item 23. Other Assets

List all other property, by category, with an estimated value of \$2,500 or more, held by the corporation, including but not limited to, inventory, machinery, equipment, furniture, vehicles, customer lists, computer software, patents, and other intellectual property.

<u>Property Category</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Acquisition Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____
		\$ _____	\$ _____

Item 24. Trusts and Escrows

List all persons and other entities holding funds or other assets that are in escrow or in trust for the corporation.

<u>Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name & Address</u>	<u>Description and Location of Assets</u>	<u>Present Market Value of Assets</u>
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____
		\$ _____

Item 25. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed To the Corporation

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed to the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Item 26. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed By the Corporation

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed by the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Item 27. Government Orders and Settlements

List all existing orders and settlements between the corporation and any federal or state government entities.

Name of Agency _____ Contact Person _____

Address _____ Telephone No. _____

Agreement Date _____ Nature of Agreement _____

Item 28. Credit Cards

List all of the corporation's credit cards and store charge accounts and the individuals authorized to use them.

Name of Credit Card or Store

Names of Authorized Users and Positions Held

Item 29. Compensation of Employees

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by the five most highly compensated employees, independent contractors, and consultants (other than those individuals listed in Items 5 and 6 above), for the two previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, bonuses, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

Item 30. Compensation of Board Members and Officers

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by each person listed in Items 5 and 6, for the current fiscal year-to-date and the two previous fiscal years. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	

Item 31. Transfers of Assets Including Cash and Property

List all transfers of assets over \$2,500 made by the corporation, other than in the ordinary course of business, during the previous three years, by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer.

<u>Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship</u>	<u>Property Transferred</u>	<u>Aggregate Value</u>	<u>Transfer Date</u>	<u>Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)</u>
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		

ATTACHMENT D

Form **4506**

(July 2017)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Request for Copy of Tax Return

- ▶ Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.
- ▶ Request may be rejected if the form is incomplete or illegible.
- ▶ For more information about Form 4506, visit www.irs.gov/form4506.

OMB No. 1545-0429

Tip. You may be able to get your tax return or return information from other sources. If you had your tax return completed by a paid preparer, they should be able to provide you a copy of the return. The IRS can provide a Tax Return Transcript for many returns free of charge. The transcript provides most of the line entries from the original tax return and usually contains the information that a third party (such as a mortgage company) requires. See Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return, or you can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

1a Name shown on tax return. If a joint return, enter the name shown first.	1b First social security number on tax return, individual taxpayer identification number, or employer identification number (see instructions)
2a If a joint return, enter spouse's name shown on tax return.	2b Second social security number or individual taxpayer identification number if joint tax return
3 Current name, address (including apt., room, or suite no.), city, state, and ZIP code (see instructions)	
4 Previous address shown on the last return filed if different from line 3 (see instructions)	
5 If the tax return is to be mailed to a third party (such as a mortgage company), enter the third party's name, address, and telephone number.	

Caution: If the tax return is being mailed to a third party, ensure that you have filled in lines 6 and 7 before signing. Sign and date the form once you have filled in these lines. Completing these steps helps to protect your privacy. Once the IRS discloses your tax return to the third party listed on line 5, the IRS has no control over what the third party does with the information. If you would like to limit the third party's authority to disclose your return information, you can specify this limitation in your written agreement with the third party.

6 Tax return requested. Form 1040, 1120, 941, etc. and all attachments as originally submitted to the IRS, including Form(s) W-2, schedules, or amended returns. Copies of Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ are generally available for 7 years from filing before they are destroyed by law. Other returns may be available for a longer period of time. Enter only one return number. If you need more than one type of return, you must complete another Form 4506. ▶

Note: If the copies must be certified for court or administrative proceedings, check here

7 Year or period requested. Enter the ending date of the year or period, using the mm/dd/yyyy format. If you are requesting more than eight years or periods, you must attach another Form 4506.

8 Fee. There is a \$50 fee for each return requested. Full payment must be included with your request or it will be rejected. Make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury." Enter your SSN, ITIN, or EIN and "Form 4506 request" on your check or money order.	
a Cost for each return	\$ _____
b Number of returns requested on line 7	_____
c Total cost. Multiply line 8a by line 8b	\$ _____

9 If we cannot find the tax return, we will refund the fee. If the refund should go to the third party listed on line 5, check here

Caution: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

Signature of taxpayer(s). I declare that I am either the taxpayer whose name is shown on line 1a or 2a, or a person authorized to obtain the tax return requested. If the request applies to a joint return, at least one spouse must sign. If signed by a corporate officer, 1 percent or more shareholder, partner, managing member, guardian, tax matters partner, executor, receiver, administrator, trustee, or party other than the taxpayer, I certify that I have the authority to execute Form 4506 on behalf of the taxpayer. Note: This form must be received by IRS within 120 days of the signature date.

Signatory attests that he/she has read the attestation clause and upon so reading declares that he/she has the authority to sign the Form 4506. See instructions.

		Phone number of taxpayer on line 1a or 2a
Signature (see instructions)	Date	
Title (if line 1a above is a corporation, partnership, estate, or trust)		
Spouse's signature	Date	

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future Developments

For the latest information about Form 4506 and its instructions, go to www.irs.gov/form4506. Information about any recent developments affecting Form 4506, Form 4506-T and Form 4506T-EZ will be posted on that page.

General Instructions

Caution: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

Purpose of form. Use Form 4506 to request a copy of your tax return. You can also designate (on line 5) a third party to receive the tax return.

How long will it take? It may take up to 75 calendar days for us to process your request.

Tip. Use Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return, to request tax return transcripts, tax account information, W-2 information, 1099 information, verification of nonfiling, and records of account.

Automated transcript request. You can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-service tools. Please visit us at irs.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

Where to file. Attach payment and mail Form 4506 to the address below for the state you lived in, or the state your business was in, when that return was filed. There are two address charts: one for individual returns (Form 1040 series) and one for all other returns.

If you are requesting a return for more than one year or period and the chart below shows two different addresses, send your request to the address based on the address of your most recent return.

Chart for individual returns (Form 1040 series)

If you filed an individual return and lived in:	Mail to:
Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address	Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 6716 AUSC Austin, TX 73301
Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, Wyoming	Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 37106 Fresno, CA 93888
Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia	Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 6705 P-6 Kansas City, MO 64999

Chart for all other returns

If you lived in or your business was in:	Mail to:
Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address	Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team P.O. Box 9941 Mail Stop 6734 Ogden, UT 84409
Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin	Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team P.O. Box 145500 Stop 2800 F Cincinnati, OH 45250

Specific Instructions

Line 1b. Enter your employer identification number (EIN) if you are requesting a copy of a business return. Otherwise, enter the first social security number (SSN) or your individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN) shown on the return. For example, if you are requesting Form 1040 that includes Schedule C (Form 1040), enter your SSN.

Line 3. Enter your current address. If you use a P.O. box, please include it on this line 3.

Line 4. Enter the address shown on the last return filed if different from the address entered on line 3.

Note: If the addresses on lines 3 and 4 are different and you have not changed your address with the IRS, file Form 8822, Change of Address. For a business address, file Form 8822-B, Change of Address or Responsible Party — Business.

Signature and date. Form 4506 must be signed and dated by the taxpayer listed on line 1a or 2a. The IRS must receive Form 4506 within 120 days of the date signed by the taxpayer or it will be rejected. Ensure that all applicable lines are completed before signing.



CAUTION You must check the box in the signature area to acknowledge you have the authority to sign and request the information. The form will not be processed and returned to you if the box is unchecked.

Individuals. Copies of jointly filed tax returns may be furnished to either spouse. Only one signature is required. Sign Form 4506 exactly as your name appeared on the original return. If you changed your name, also sign your current name.

Corporations. Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by: (1) an officer having legal authority to bind the corporation, (2) any person designated by the board of directors or other governing body, or (3) any officer or employee on written request by any principal officer and attested to by the secretary or other officer. A bona fide shareholder of record owning 1 percent or more of the outstanding stock of the corporation may submit a Form 4506 but must provide documentation to support the requester's right to receive the information.

Partnerships. Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by any person who was a member of the partnership during any part of the tax period requested on line 7.

All others. See section 6103(e) if the taxpayer has died, is insolvent, is a dissolved corporation, or if a trustee, guardian, executor, receiver, or administrator is acting for the taxpayer.

Note: If you are Heir at law, Next of kin, or Beneficiary you must be able to establish a material interest in the estate or trust.

Documentation. For entities other than individuals, you must attach the authorization document. For example, this could be the letter from the principal officer authorizing an employee of the corporation or the letters testamentary authorizing an individual to act for an estate.

Signature by a representative. A representative can sign Form 4506 for a taxpayer only if this authority has been specifically delegated to the representative on Form 2848, line 5. Form 2848 showing the delegation must be attached to Form 4506.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to establish your right to gain access to the requested return(s) under the Internal Revenue Code. We need this information to properly identify the return(s) and respond to your request. If you request a copy of a tax return, sections 6103 and 6109 require you to provide this information, including your SSN or EIN, to process your request. If you do not provide this information, we may not be able to process your request. Providing false or fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file Form 4506 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: Learning about the law or the form, 10 min.; Preparing the form, 16 min.; and Copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS, 20 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 4506 simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to:

Internal Revenue Service
Tax Forms and Publications Division
1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526
Washington, DC 20224.

Do not send the form to this address. Instead, see *Where to file* on this page.

ATTACHMENT E

CONSENT TO RELEASE FINANCIAL RECORDS

I, _____ of _____, (City, State), do hereby direct any bank, saving and loan association, credit union, depository institution, finance company, commercial lending company, credit card processor, credit card processing entity, automated clearing house, network transaction processor, bank debit processing entity, automated clearing house, network transaction processor, bank debit processing entity, brokerage house, escrow agent, money market or mutual fund, title company, commodity trading company, trustee, or person that holds, controls, or maintains custody of assets, wherever located, that are owned or controlled by me or at which there is an account of any kind upon which I am authorized to draw, and its officers, employees, and agents, to disclose all information and deliver copies of all documents of every nature in its possession or control which relate to the said accounts to any attorney of the Federal Trade Commission, and to give evidence relevant thereto, in the matter of *FTC v. Hite Media, et al.*, Civ. No. _____ now pending in the United States District Court of Arizona, and this shall be irrevocable authority for so doing.

This direction is intended to apply to the laws of countries other than the United States of America which restrict or prohibit disclosure of bank or other financial information without the consent of the holder of the account, and shall be construed as consent with respect hereto, and the same shall apply to any of the accounts for which I may be a relevant principal.

Dated: _____

Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____