IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, the States of ALASKA, MARYLAND, NEW YORK, TEXAS, and WASHINGTON,

Case Number:

Plaintiffs,

v.

MALLINCKRODT ARD INC., formerly known as QUESTCOR PHARMACEUTICALS, INC., a California corporation, and MALLINCKRODT PLC, an Irish public limited company,

Defendants.

JOINT MOTION FOR ENTRY OF STIPULATED ORDER FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTION AND EQUITABLE MONETARY RELIEF

Plaintiffs, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") and the States of Alaska, Maryland, New York, Texas, and Washington (collectively, the "Plaintiff States"), and Defendants Mallinckrodt ARD Inc., formerly known as Questcor Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Questcor"), and Mallinckrodt plc ("Mallinckrodt"), by their respective attorneys, respectfully move this Court to enter the accompanying proposed Stipulated Order for Permanent Injunction and Equitable Monetary Relief ("Stipulated Order"). Entry of the Stipulated Order will end the litigation between Plaintiffs and Defendants. A copy of the proposed Stipulated Order is attached as Exhibit 1. As grounds for this request, the parties state as follows:

Introduction

- 1. On January 18, 2017, Plaintiffs filed their Complaint against Defendants pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), Section 16 of the Clayton Act, 15 U.S.C. § 26, and various state laws. The Complaint alleges that Defendants have exercised, and continue to exercise, monopoly power in the United States with H.P. Acthar Gel ("Acthar"), the only therapeutic adrenocorticotropic hormone ("ACTH") product currently sold in the United States. The Complaint alleges that Questcor violated Section 5 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45, Section 2 of the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. § 2, and various state laws by acquiring the U.S. rights to Synacthen Depot ("Synacthen"), a synthetic ACTH drug, from Novartis AG ("Novartis") in June 2013. The Complaint alleges that by acquiring Synacthen, Questcor eliminated a nascent competitive threat to Acthar.
- 2. In their Complaint, Plaintiffs seek a permanent injunction to prevent Defendants from engaging in similar and related conduct to that alleged in the Complaint in the future; a divestiture and any further actions needed to restore competition lost due to Defendants' alleged violations; other equitable relief as the Court finds necessary, to redress and prevent recurrence of Defendants' alleged violations; civil penalties pursuant to various state statutes; and an award to the Plaintiff States for the costs of this action, including reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.
- 3. Defendants have reached a settlement with Plaintiffs. In doing so, Defendants admit only the facts necessary to establish the personal and subject matter jurisdiction of this Court in this matter. Defendants deny that they engaged in any conduct violating Section 5 of the FTC Act, Section 2 of the Sherman Act, or any of the state laws referenced in the Complaint. The settlement provides that it does not constitute evidence against the Defendants or any admission of liability or wrongdoing by the Defendants and shall not be used as evidence in any

proceedings (other than to enforce or modify the settlement).

4. On January 17, 2017, Defendants executed the Stipulated Order in settlement of all claims against them in the above-captioned case. On January 18, 2017, the Commission voted 3-0 to approve the proposed Stipulated Order. Plaintiffs and Defendants jointly seek entry of the attached proposed Stipulated Order by the Court, thereby bringing the litigation between the parties to an end.

Proposed Stipulated Order

- 5. Paragraph I.A. of the Stipulated Order requires Defendants to grant a limited sublicense to Synacthen in the United States in two indications, Infantile Spasms ("IS") and Nephrotic Syndrome ("NS") along with certain other rights (the "Synacthen Sublicense") to Marathon Pharmaceuticals, LLC, or another sublicensee approved by the FTC in its sole discretion ("Synacthen Sublicensee"). Defendants will retain the rights to Synacthen for all other indications, including the rights to continue to develop the drug for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy. The "Synacthen Sublicense" is defined as (1) an exclusive license to commercialize Synacthen in the United States for the IS and NS indications; (2) an exclusive license to the Synacthen trademark in the United States for all indications; (3) a non-exclusive license in the United States for the IS and NS indications to certain other rights—including clinical data (but excluding data exclusively related to Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy) and know-how and information related to the formulation and manufacturing process; and (4) the right to use certain safety and clinical data obtained from Novartis and information obtained from Novartis contained in certain foreign regulatory submissions in the United States for any indication.
- 6. Paragraph I.B of the proposed Stipulated Order requires Defendants to ensure that all of the rights that Defendants grant to the Synacthen Sublicensee pursuant to the order will

remain in full force and effect.

- 7. Paragraph I.D of the proposed Stipulated Order requires Defendants to indemnify the Synacthen Sublicensee against any action brought by Novartis for non-payment or any other breach by Defendants of the license agreement between Novartis and Defendants.
- 8. Paragraph I.E of the proposed Stipulated Order requires that, if the Defendants were to receive approval for a Synthetic ACTH Product from the United States Food and Drug Administration ('FDA") in an IS or NS indication and receive orphan exclusivity rights, Defendants grant to the Synacthen Sublicensee an exclusive license to that Synthetic ACTH Product for the United States for the IS or NS indication.
- 9. Paragraph I.F of the proposed Stipulated Order prohibits Defendants from communicating with physicians, hospitals, or clinical research organizations about the Synacthen Sublicensee's clinical trial(s) involving any Synthetic ACTH Product for the IS or NS indications.
- 10. Section II of the proposed Stipulated Order prohibits Defendants from acquiring the rights to any natural or synthetic ACTH product without providing prior written notification.
- 11. Section III of the proposed Stipulated Order requires Defendants to pay one hundred million dollars (\$100,000,000)in equitable monetary relief.
- 12. Paragraph III.B.1 provides that Defendants shall pay ninety million dollars (\$90,000,000) to the FTC within ten (10) business days of entry of the proposed Stipulated Order. Paragraph III.B.2 provides that Defendants shall pay ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) to the FTC within ninety (90) days of entry of the proposed Stipulated Order and that the FTC shall subrogate its right to ten million (\$10,000,000) to the Plaintiff States use such funds under certain specified conditions.

- 13. Paragraph III.C of the proposed Stipulated Order provides that all money paid to the FTC pursuant to this proposed Stipulated Order may be deposited into a fund administered by the FTC or its designee to be used for equitable relief, including consumer redress and other equitable relief the FTC determines to be reasonably related to Defendants' alleged illegal practices and consumer injury, and any attendant expenses for the administration of such fund. Paragraph III.C of the proposed Stipulated Order further provides that any money not used for such equitable relief is to be deposited to the U.S. Treasury.
- 14. Paragraph III.G of the proposed Stipulated Order provides that Defendants shall pay the Plaintiff States two million dollars (\$2,000,000) as payment for attorneys' fees and costs within ten (10) business days of entry of this proposed Stipulated Order.
- 15. The remaining paragraphs of the proposed Stipulated Order contain reporting and other standard requirements designed to assist the FTC and the Plaintiff States in either administering or monitoring compliance with the proposed Stipulated Order.
- 16. Section X provides that the proposed Stipulated Order will expire in ten (10) years.

Conclusion

For the reasons set forth above, Plaintiffs and Defendants jointly request that the Court enter the proposed Stipulated Order that accompanies this motion.

Dated: January 18, 2017

Respectfully Submitted,

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