UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES

In the Matter of Tronox Limited et al., Respondent

Docket No. 9377

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NON-PARTY K-BIN, INC.'S MOTION FOR IN CAMERA TREATMENT

Pursuant to Rule 3.45 of the Federal Trade Commission's Rules of Practice, 16 C.F.R. § 3.45(b), non-party K-Bin, Inc. ("K-Bin") respectfully moves this Court for *in camera* treatment of one document, containing competitively-sensitive, confidential business information (the "Confidential Document"). K-Bin submitted this information under compulsory process in response to a third-party civil investigative demand in this matter. The Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") has now notified K-Bin that it intends to introduce the Confidential Document into evidence at the administrative trial in this matter. See Letter from the FTC dated April 19, 2018 (attached as Exhibit A). The Confidential Document, however, warrants protection from public disclosure given the sensitive business information it contains. Thus, K-Bin submits this Motion requesting indefinite *in camera* treatment of the Confidential Document in its entirety.

All of the information provided by K-Bin in the Confidential Document for which K-Bin is seeking *in camera* treatment constitutes confidential business information, such that if it were to become part of the public record, K-Bin would be significantly harmed in its ability to compete in the PVC compounding industry. For the reasons discussed in this Motion, K-Bin

requests that this Court afford its confidential business information indefinite *in camera* treatment. In support of this motion, K-Bin relies on the Declaration of Dennis H. Dodgen ("Dodgen Declaration"), attached as **Exhibit B**, which provides additional details on the information for which K-Bin is seeking *in camera* treatment.

I. The Document for which Protection is Sought

K-Bin seeks in camera treatment for the following Confidential Document, a copy of which is attached as Exhibit C.

Exhibit No.	Document Title/Description	Date
	Form of Certificate of Compliance attached to K-Bin's response	
	to Civil Investigative Demand FTC File No. 171-0085	

II. The Standard for In Camera Treatment

In camera treatment of material is appropriate when its "public disclosure will likely result in a clearly defined, serious injury to the person, partnership, or corporation requesting" such treatment. 16 C.F.R. § 3.45(b). Applicants must "make a clear showing that the information concerned is sufficiently secret and sufficiently material to their business that disclosure would result in serious competitive injury." In re General Foods Corp., 95 F.T.C. 352, 355 (1980); In re Jerk, LLC, 2015 FTC Lexis 39, *2 (Feb. 23, 2015). In this context, courts generally attempt "to protect confidential business information from unnecessary airing." H.P. Hood & Sons, Inc., 58 F.T.C. 1184, 1188 (1961).

In considering both secrecy and materiality, the Court may consider: (1) the extent to which the information is known outside of the business; (2) the extent to which it is known by employees and others involved in the business; (3) the extent of measures taken to guard the secrecy of the information; (4) the value of the information to the business and its competitors; (5) the amount of effort or money expended in developing the information; and (6) the ease or difficulty with which the information could be acquired or duplicated by others. *In re Bristol*-

Myers Co., 90 F.T.C. 455, 456-57 (1977). Further, proponents can overcome the presumption that *in camera* treatment should not be afforded to information that is more than three years old by demonstrating that the information remains competitively sensitive. *In re Jerk, LLC*, 2015 FTC Lexis 39, *3-4.

III. K-Bin's Information is Secret and Material such that Disclosure would Result in Serious Competitive Injury to K-Bin.

K-Bin respectfully submits that *in camera* treatment is warranted for the Confidential Document because it contains highly sensitive information of competitive significance to K-Bin, which is both secret and material to K-Bin's business. Specifically, the Confidential Document contains commercially proprietary and confidential information regarding K-Bin's costing, procurement spending, supply of raw material or inputs (in particular, the Chloride Dry at issue in this case), purchasing trends, frequency and outcome of negotiating efforts, and product technical detail. Dodgen Decl. at \P 5. As a PVC compounder, K-Bin depends on its ability to negotiate the most competitive price possible for its raw materials which is tied directly to its ability to maintain confidential supplier relationships over an extended period of time and to employ effective negotiation strategies. *Id.* at \P 3. Further, the total amount of raw materials purchased, together with the identities and allocations of its suppliers and the prices paid, is a central part of K-Bin's strategic business planning and its goal of outperforming its competitors. *Id.*

As set forth in the Dodgen Declaration, all of this information is held in strict confidence by K-Bin. K-Bin has devoted significant resources and taken substantial measures to guard the secrecy of the information contained in the Confidential Document, limiting dissemination of such information and taking every reasonable step to protect its confidentiality. *Id.* at \P 5. Indeed, such information is disclosed only to particular employees of K-Bin on a need-to-know

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basis and K-Bin's employees, vendors, and customers are required to complete non-disclosure agreements. *Id.* It would be extremely difficult for K-Bin's competitors, other suppliers, or its customers to access or recreate the information in the Confidential Document. *Id.* These efforts demonstrate that K-Bin has gone to great lengths to preserve the confidentiality of the information contained in the Confidential Document.

If such information were publicly disclosed, K-Bin would suffer serious competitive injury because its suppliers, competitors, and customers could use this non-public material information to their advantage and nullify the competitive advantages gained by K-Bin as the result of its own substantial investments and the development of its supplier relationships and procurement strategies. Id. at ¶ 6. Public disclosure of K-Bin's purchasing trends, procurement spending, and negotiation efforts would leave it exposed in future negotiations with suppliers, rendering it very difficult for K-Bin to negotiate competitive rates and negating the time and expense currently invested in the years of negotiation with its suppliers. Id. Competition would also be diminished as K-Bin's competitors would have a clear view into K-Bin's confidential supplier relationships, purchasing trends, and cost structure while K-Bin would have no way of discovering competitors' similar commercially-sensitive information. Id. In addition, disclosure of the information in the Confidential Document will likely result in the loss of business advantages with respect to its customers because the information would give customers increased negotiating leverage that they did not previously enjoy and that they would not have over K-Bin's competitors. Id.; see In re Dura Lube Corp., 1999 FTC LEXIS 255 at *7 (Dec. 23, 1999) ("The likely loss of business advantages is a good example of a 'clearly defined, serious injury.""). In short, the confidential information concerning from whom and how K-Bin procures its raw materials, and negotiates,

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structures, and retains its contractual and business relationships with suppliers is material to K-Bin's business and its public disclosure would result in a clearly defined serious injury.

Finally, K-Bin's status as a third-party is relevant to the treatment of its information. The FTC has held that "[t]here can be no question that the confidential records of businesses involved in Commission proceedings should be protected insofar as possible." *H.P. Hood & Sons*, 58 F.T.C. at 1186. This is especially so in the case of a third-party, which deserves "special solicitude" in its request for *in camera* treatment for its confidential business information. See In re Kaiser Aluminum & Chem. Corp., 103 FTC 500, 500 (1984) ("As a policy matter, extensions of confidential or *in camera* treatment in appropriate cases involving third party bystanders encourages cooperation with future adjudicative discovery requests."). K-Bin's third-party status therefore weighs in favor of granting *in camera* status to the Confidential Document.

IV. Indefinite In Camera Treatment is Warranted.

Moreover, unlike ordinary business records, the competitive sensitivity, proprietary value, and need for confidentiality of the information at issue here, including the existence of long-standing supplier relationships, actually increases rather than diminishes over time because the length of the supplier relationships directly impacts K-Bin's bargaining power and pricing with respect to its suppliers. *See* Dodgen Decl. at \P 7. In light of these unusual circumstances and the particular sensitivity of this information, the competitive significance is not likely to decrease over time, and thus indefinite protection from public disclosure is warranted. *See* 16 C.F.R. § 3.45(b)(3).

V. K-Bin's 2014 Information Remains Competitively Sensitive.

Given the highly sensitive nature of the information contained in the Confidential Document, including the secret data from 2014, the Court should grant *in camera* treatment of all

of the information. The 2014 data remains competitively sensitive for K-Bin as it reveals the identities of K-Bin's long-term suppliers—all of whom K-Bin continues to negotiate and do business with—as well as the types and quantities of raw materials it purchases and the prices it paid very recently. Dodgen DecI. at ¶ 8. Public disclosure of this confidential and competitively-significant information would harm K-Bin's business advantages and negotiating leverage with both its suppliers and its customers, who could use that information as a bargaining tool against K-Bin. *Id.* It would also cause serious injury to K-Bin with respect to its competitors, as it would unfairly reveal secret technical information about K-Bin's product compounds, confidential suppliers, and costing structure, which in large part are the same as they were in 2014. *Id.* As such, the 2014 information remains competitively sensitive and is also entitled to indefinite *in camera* treatment.

VI. Conclusion

For the reasons set forth above and in the accompanying Dodgen Declaration, K-Bin respectfully requests that this Court grant indefinite *in camera* treatment for the Confidential Document in its entirety.

Dated: May 1, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Eric D. Wade

Eric D. Wade State Bar No. 00794802 1000 Main Street, 36th Floor Houston, Texas 77002-6336 Telephone: (713) 226-6655 Facsimile: (713) 226-6255 ewade@porterhedges.com

ATTORNEY FOR K-BIN, INC.

STATEMENT REGARDING MEET AND CONFER

The undersigned certifies that counsel for Non-party K-Bin, Inc. notified counsel for the parties via email on or about April 27, 2018 that it would be seeking *in camera* treatment of the Confidential Document. Counsel for the Federal Trade Commission, indicated that they would not object to K-Bin's motion. As of the filing of the above motion, counsel for Tronox Limited, National Industrialization Company, National Titanium Dioxide Company Limited, and Cristal USA Inc. have not responded.

Dated: May 1, 2018

/s/ Eric D. Wade Eric D. Wade

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on May 1, 2018, I filed the foregoing document electronically using the FTC's E-Filing System, which will send notification of such filing to:

Donald S. Clark Secretary Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Rm. H-113 Washington, D.C. 20580 electronicfilings@ftc.gov The Honorable D. Michael Chappell Administrative Law Judge Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Rm. H-110 Washington, D.C. 20580

I also certify that I caused the foregoing document to be served via email to:

Michael F. Williams Karen McCartan DeSantis Matthew J. Reilly Travis Langenkamp

Kirkland & Ellis LLP 655 Fifteenth Street NW Suite 1200 Washington, D.C. 20005 Michael.williams@kirkland.com Kdesantis@kirkland.com Matt.reilly@kirkland.com Travis.langenkamp@kirkland.com

Counsel for Respondent Tronox Limited

Dominic Vote Robert Tovsky Charles A. Loughlin Joonsuk Lee

Federal Trade Commission Bureau of Competition 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20580 dvote@ftc.gov rtovsky@ftc.gov cloughlin@ftc.gov jlee4@ftc.gov

Counsel Supporting the Complaint

James L. Cooper Seth Wiener Carlamaria Mata

Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP 601 Massachusetts Ave, NW Washington, D.C. 20001 James.cooper@arnoldporter.com Seth.wiener@arnoldporter.com Carlamaria.mara@arnoldporter.com

Counsel for Respondents National Industrialization Company (TASNEE), National Titanium Dioxide Company Limited (Cristal), and Cristal USA Inc.

> /s/ Eric D. Wade Eric D. Wade

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Notice of Electronic Service

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I filed an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, with:

D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 110 Washington, DC, 20580

Donald Clark 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 172 Washington, DC, 20580

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via E-Service an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, upon:

Seth Wiener Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP seth.wiener@apks.com Respondent

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Michael DeRita Kirkland & Ellis LLP michael.derita@kirkland.com Respondent

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Peggy D. Bayer Femenella Attorney Federal Trade Commission pbayer@ftc.gov Complaint

Grace Brier Kirkland & Ellis LLP grace.brier@kirkland.com Respondent

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via other means, as provided in 4.4(b) of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, upon:

Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC jlee4@ftc.com Complaint

> Eric Wade Attorney

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES

In the Matter of

Tronox Limited et al.,

Respondent

Docket No. 9377

AL TRAUE COMMISS

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[PROPOSED] Order

Upon consideration of non-party K-Bin, Inc.'s ("K-Bin") Motion for In Camera Treatment, it is HEREBY ORDERED that the following document is to be provided indefinite in camera treatment from the date of this Order in its entirety.

Document Title/Description	Date
Form of Certificate of Compliance attached to K-Bin's response	Aug. 3, 2017
to Civil Investigative Demand FTC File No. 171-0085	
]	Form of Certificate of Compliance attached to K-Bin's response

Ordered:

D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge

Date:

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Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC jlee4@ftc.com Complaint

> Eric Wade Attorney

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Bureau of Competition Mergers II Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20580

April 19, 2018

VIA EMAIL TRANSMISSION

K-Bin c/o David Tidholm 5616 E. Hwy. 332 Freeport, TX 77541 <u>dtidholm@shin-tech.com</u>

RE: In the Matter of Tronox Limited et al., Docket No. 9377

Dear David:

By this letter we are providing formal notice, pursuant to Rule 3.45(b) of the Commission's Rules of Practice, 16 C.P.R. § 3.45(b), that Complaint Counsel intends to offer the documents referenced in the enclosed Attachment A into evidence in the administrative trial in the above-captioned matter. For your convenience, a copy of the documents and testimony will be sent to you in a separate enail with an FTP link.

The administrative trial is scheduled to begin on May 18, 2018. All exhibits admitted into evidence became part of the public record unless Administrative Law Judge D. Michael Chappell grants in carriera status (i.e., non-public/confidential).

For documents or testimony that include sensitive or confidential information that you do not want on the public record, you must file a motion seeking *in camera* status or other confidentiality protections pursuant to 16 C.F.R §§ 3.45 and 4.10(g). Judge Chappell may order that materials, whether admitted or rejected as evidence, be placed *in camera* only after finding that their public disclosure will likely result in a clearly-defined, serious injury to the person, partnership, or corporation requesting *in camera* treatment.

Motions for *in camera* treatment for evidence to be introduced at trial must meet the strict standards set forth in 16 C.F.R. § 3.45 and explained in *In re 1-800 Contacts, Inc.*, 2017 FTC LEXIS 55 (April 4, 2017); *In re Jerk, LLC*, 2015 FTC LEXIS 39 (Feb. 23, 2015); *In re Basic Research, Inc.*, 2006 FTC LEXIS 14 (Jan. 25, 2006). Motions also must be supported by a declaration or affidavit by a person qualified to explain the confidential nature of the material. *In re 1-800 Contacts, Inc.*, 2017 FTC LEXIS 55 (April 4, 2017); *In re North Texas Specialty Physicians*, 2004 FTC LEXIS 66 (Apr. 23, 2004). For your convenience, we included, as links in the cover email, an example of a third-party motion (and the accompanying declaration or affidavit) for *in camera* treatment that was filed and granted in an FTC administrative

proceeding. If you choose to move for *in camera* treatment, you must provide a copy of the document(s) for which you seek such treatment to the Administrative Law Judge. Also, you or your representative will need to file a Notice of Appearance in the administrative proceeding. For more information regarding filing documents in adjudicative proceedings, please see <u>https://www.ftc.gov/faq/ftc-info/file-documents-adjudicative-proceedings</u>.

Please be aware that under the current Second Revised Scheduling Order (revised on February 23, 2018), the deadline for filing motions seeking *in camera* treatment is May 1, 2018. A copy of the February 23, 2018 Second Revised Scheduling Order and the December 20, 2017 original Scheduling Order, which contains Additional Previsions, can be found at <u>https://www.ftc.gov/enforcement/cases-proceedings/171-0485/twatoxcristal-usa</u>.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact me au 202) 326-3390.

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	Sincerely,
	<u>Ist Lity Rudy</u> Lity Rudy Counsel Supporting the Complaint
Attachment	
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Confidential Notice Atlachment A

Attachment A

Confidential Notice Attachment A

Exhibit No. Full Name PX4235 K-Bin Inc's Responses to Civil Investigative	Dáte Brand 8/3/2017	BegBates PX4235-001	EndBates PX4235-004
		1	

Notice of Electronic Service

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Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC jlee4@ftc.com Complaint

> Eric Wade Attorney

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES

In the Matter of

Tronox Limited et al.,

Doeber No. 9377

Respondent

DECLARATION OF DENNIS H. DODCEN IN SUPPORT OF NON-PARTY K-BIN, INC.'S MOTION FOR INCAMERA TREATMENT

I, Dennis H. Dodgen, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 hereby declares as follows:

1. "I am the President of K-Bin, Inc. ("K-Bin"). I make this declaration in support of Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for *In Camera* Treatment (the "Motion"). I have personal knowledge of the numbers stated herein and, if called upon to do so, could competently testify about them.

2. There reviewed and am familiar with the document K-Bin produced in the abovecaptioned matter to response to a civil investigative demand from the Federal Trade Compression. I provided a certification of authenticity as to the information contained in the document that is the subject of the Motion. Given my position at K-Bin, I am familiar with the type of information contained in the document at issue and its competitive significance to K-Bin. Based on my review of the document, my knowledge of K-Bin's business, and my familiarity with the confidentiality protection afforded this type of information by K-Bin, I submit that the disclosure of this document to the public and to K-Bin's suppliers, competitors, and customers would cause serious competitive injury to K-Bin.

3. K-Bin is a PVC compounder that manufactures PVC compound and sells it to PVC extrusion and injection molding companies that produce vinyl products such as bottles, windows, doors, pipe, pipe fittings, siding as well as other building products. In order to succeed in the competitive PVC compounding market, K-Bin depends on its ability to negotiate the most competitive price possible for its raw materials which is tied directly to its ability to maintain confidential supplier relationships over an extended period of tisne and to employ effective negotiation strategies. The total amount of raw materials K-Bin parchases, together with the identities and allocations of its suppliers and the prices it pays, is a central part of K-Bin's strategic business planning and its goal of outperforming its competitors.

4. The FTC has informed K-Bin that it investeds to use the document K-Bin produced in response to the civil investigative demand at the administrative hearing in this matter. However, because the document contents particularly sensitive business information, K-Bin seeks indefinite *integenera* protection of the following document as discussed in the Motion:

Exhibit No.	Document Title/Description	Date
PX4235	Form of Certificate of Compliance attached to K-Bin's response	Aug. 3, 2017
	to Civil Towestigative Demand FTC File No. 171-0085	

5. PX4235 contains commercially-proprietary and confidential information regarding K-Bin's costing, procurement spending, supply of raw material or inputs (in particular, the Chloride Dry at issue in this case), purchasing trends, frequency and outcome of negotiating efforts, and product technical detail. K-Bin keeps this information in strict confidence because it would be harmful to K-Bin's ability to negotiate competitive rates from suppliers and with customers if this competitively sensitive information is publicly disclosed. K-Bin has devoted significant resources and taken substantial measures to guard the scorecy of the information contained in the Confidential Document, limiting dissemination of such information and taking

every reasonable step to protect its confidentiality. Such information is disclosed only to particular employees of K-Bin on a need-to-know basis and K-Bin's employees, vendors, and customers are required to complete non-disclosure agreements. It would be extremely difficult for K-Bin's competitors, other suppliers, or its customers to access or recreate the information in the Confidential Document.

6. If the information contained in PX4235 were publicly disclosed, it would cause serious competitive harm to K-Bin because its suppliers, competitors, and customers could use this non-public material information to their advantage and nullify the competitive advantages gained by K-Bin as the result of its own substantial investments and the development of its supplier relationships and procurpation strategies. Public disclosure of K-Bin's purchasing trends, procurement spending, and negotiation efforts would leave it exposed in future negotiations with suppliers, rendering wery difficult for K-Bin to negotiate competitive rates and negating the time and expense currently invested in the years of negotiation with its suppliers. Competition would also be diminished as K-Bin's competitors would have a clear view into K-Bin's confidential supplier relationships, purchasing trends, and cost structure while K-Bin would have no way of discovering competitors' similar commercially-sensitive information. In addition, disclosure of the information in PX4235 will likely result in the loss of business advantages with respect to its customers because the information would give customers increased negotiating leverage that they did not previously enjoy and that they would not have over K-Bin's competitors.

7. The competitive sensitivity, proprietary value, and need for confidentiality of the information contained in PX4235, including the existence of long-standing supplier relationships, actually increases rather than diminishes over time because the length of the

supplier relationships directly impacts K-Bin's bargaining power and pricing with respect to its suppliers. In light of these unusual circumstances and the particular sensitivity of this information, the competitive significance is not likely to decrease over time, and thus K-Bin secks indefinite protection from public disclosure of the information.

8. Further, the information from 2014 contained in PX4235 remains competitively sensitive for K-Bin as it reveals the identities of K-Bin's long-some suppliers—all of whom K-Bin continues to negotiate and do business with—an well as the types and quantities of raw materials it purchases and the prices it paid very recently. Public disclosure of this confidential and competitively-significant information would harm K-Bin's business advantages and negotiating leverage with both its sponiers and its customers, who could use that information as a bargaining tool against K-Bin. It would also cause serious injury to K-Bin with respect to its competitors, as it would primirly reveal secret technical information about K-Bin's product compounds, confidential suppliers, and coaring structure, which in large part are the same as they were in 2014. Accordinative, K-Bin is also seeking indefinite *in camera* protection of the 2014 information constrained in \$24235 because it remains competitively sensitive.

9. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct."

4

EXECUTED OB April 27, 2018.

ennis H. Dodgen

Notice of Electronic Service

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I filed an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, with:

D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 110 Washington, DC, 20580

Donald Clark 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 172 Washington, DC, 20580

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via E-Service an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, upon:

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I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via other means, as provided in 4.4(b) of the foregoing Non-Party K-Bin, Inc.'s Motion for In Camera Treatment, Exhibit A, Exhibit B, Exhibit C - Confidential - Redacted in Entirety, Proposed Order, upon:

Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC

Eric Wade Attorney

EXHIBIT C

Confidental – Redacted in Entirety





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Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC

Eric Wade Attorney