Overlapping Behavioral Characteristics & Related Mental Health Diagnoses in Children

Overlapping Characteristics & Mental Health Diagnoses	FASD	ADD/ ADHD	Sensory Int. Dys.	Autism	Bi-Polar	RAD	Depres- sion	ODD	Trauma	Poverty
	Organic	Organic	Organic	Organic	Mood	Mood	Mood	Mood	Environ	Environ
Easily distracted by extraneous stimuli	X	Х	Х							
Developmental Dysmaturity	X			X						
Feel Different from other people	X			1	X	****				
Often does not follow through on instructions	X	Х		202.202			X	Х	Х	X
Often interrupts/intrudes	X	Х	Х	X	X		X			X
Often engages in activities without considering possible consequences	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х					Х
Often has difficulty organizing tasks & activities	Х	Х		Х	Х		Х			Х
Difficulty with transitions	Х		Х	Х	Х					1200
No impulse controls, acts hyperactive	X	Х	Х		X	Х		18-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-14-		
Sleep Disturbance	X			12.52	X		X		Х	
Indiscriminately affectionate with strangers	X		X		X	Х				
Lack of eye contact	Х		Х	X		Х	X			
Not cuddly	X			X		X	X	1.1.1		
Lying about the obvious	X				X	X				
No impulse controls, acts hyperactive	X		Х		X	X			X	
Learning lags: "Won't learn, some can't learn"	X		Х			X			X	X
Incessant chatter, or abnormal speech patterns	X		Х	X	X	X				
Increased startle response	X		X						X	
Emotionally volatile, often exhibit wide mood swings	X	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	X	
Depression develops, often in teen years	X	Х				X			X	
Problems with social interactions	X			X	X		X			
Defect in speech and language, delays	X			X						
Over/under-responsive to stimuli	X	X	X	X				and the set		
Perseveration, inflexibility	X	~	~	X	Х					
Escalation in response to stress	X		X				V		V	
	-		^	X	X		X		X	
Poor problem solving	X			X	Х		Х			
Difficulty seeing cause & effect	X			Х						
Exceptional abilities in one area	X			Х				29.4		
Guess at what "normal" is	Х			Х						
Lie when it would be easy to tell the truth	X				Х	Х				
Difficulty initiating, following through	X	Х			Х		X			
Difficulty with relationships	Х		Х	X	X	Х	X			
Manage time poorly/lack of comprehension of time	X	Х			Х		X			Х
Information processing difficulties speech/language: receptive vs. expressive	Х			Х						
Often loses temper	Х		Х		Х		X	Х	X	
Often argues with adults	Х				Х			Х		
Often actively defies or refuses to comply	Х	-	Disease		Х			Х		
Often blames others for his or her mistakes	Х	Х			Х		X	Х		
Is often touchy or easily annoyed by others	X				X		X	Х		
Is often angry and resentful	X						X	X		

Cathy Bruer-Thompson, Adoption Training Coordinator, Hennepin County, MN With much appreciation to the many who edited and contributed

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