



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20580

Bureau of Competition

AUG 24 2009

Robert A. Lipstein, Esq.  
Crowell & Moring  
1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20004-2595

**Re: Yamaha Corp. of America, Commission File Number 001-0203**

Dear Mr. Lipstein:

The Federal Trade Commission conducted a nonpublic investigation to determine whether the manufacturers of musical products and others may be engaging or may have engaged in any unfair methods of competition in violation of Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45, as amended:

- a. through an agreement, combination or conspiracy, among themselves and others, to restrain price competition relating to musical products and/or
- b. through the adoption, implementation, and maintenance of minimum advertised price policies relating to musical products.

Upon reviewing this matter and given the Commission action taken *In the Matter of National Association of Music Merchants, Inc.*, Docket No. C-4255 (April 10, 2009), it now appears that no additional action is warranted by the Commission at this time. Accordingly, pursuant to the authority delegated by the Commission, 49 Fed. Reg. 6147 (1984), the investigation has been closed. This action is not to be construed as a determination that a violation may not have occurred, just as the pendency of an investigation should not be construed as a determination that a violation has occurred. The Commission reserves the right to take such action as the public interest may require.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Richard A. Feinstein".

Richard A. Feinstein  
Director, Bureau of Competition