WILLIAM E. KOVACIC General Counsel 2 JOHN JACOBS CA Bar No. 134154 Federal Trade Commission 10877 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 700 Los Angeles, CA 90024 Telephone: (310) 824-4343 Facsimile: (310) 824-4380 6 **ROBIN M. RICHARDSON** LAURA KOSS Attorneys for Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave, N.W., Room NJ-2122 Washington, DC 20580 Telephone: (202) 326-2798 10 Facsimile: (202) 326-2558 11 Attorneys for Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission 12 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 13 FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 14 FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, 15 Plaintiff, 16 CIVIL ACTION NO. ٧. 17 LATIN HUT, INC., STIPULATED FINAL ORDER 18 also d/b/a Maya Sales Corporation, FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER 19 Defendant. **EQUITABLE RELIEF** 20 WHEREAS plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or "Commission"), has 21 commenced this action by filing the Complaint herein; defendant Latin Hut, Inc., has waived 22 service of the Summons and Complaint; the parties have been represented by the attorneys whose 23 names appear hereafter; and the parties have agreed to settlement of this action upon the 24 following terms and conditions, without adjudication of any issue of fact or law and without 25 defendant admitting liability for any of the matters alleged in the Complaint; 26 27

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THEREFORE, on the joint motion of plaintiff and defendant, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED, and DECREED as follows:

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case and jurisdiction over all parties. Venue in the Southern District of California is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and 15 U.S.C. § 53(b).
- 2. The Complaint states a claim upon which relief can be granted against the defendant under Sections 5(a), 12, and 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), 52, and 53(b).
- 3. The acts and practices of defendant were, and are, in or affecting commerce, as defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44.
- 4. Defendant waives all rights to seek judicial review or otherwise challenge or contest the validity of this Order. Defendant also waives any claims that it may have held under the Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, concerning the prosecution of this action to the date of this Order.
- 5. Each party shall bear its own costs and attorneys' fees.
- 6. Entry of this Order is in the public interest.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of this Order, the following definitions apply:

- 1. "Commerce" means as defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44.
- 2. "Competent and reliable scientific evidence" means tests, analyses, research, studies, or other evidence based on the expertise of professionals in the relevant area, that has been conducted and evaluated in an objective manner by persons qualified to do so, using procedures generally accepted in the profession to yield accurate and reliable results.
- 3. Unless otherwise specified, "defendant" means Latin Hut, Inc. ("Latin Hut"), and its successors and assigns.
- 4. "Endorsement" means as defined in 16 C.F.R. § 255.0(b).

- 5. "Drug" and "cosmetic" mean as defined in Section 15 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 55.
- 6. "Person" means a natural person, organization or other legal entity, including a partnership, corporation, proprietorship, association, cooperative, or any other group acting together as an entity.
- 7. The term "including" in this Order means "including, without limitation."

I.

# PROHIBITED REPRESENTATIONS

IT IS ORDERED that defendant, and its officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all persons and entities in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other entity, in connection with the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of the following products, in or affecting commerce, are hereby permanently enjoined from representing, in any manner, expressly or by implication, including through the use of endorsements or trade name, that:

- A. Parche Para Bajar Peso, or any other product applied to the skin to deliver the product's ingredients into the body, causes substantial weight loss; or
- B. Iman de Grasa, or any substantially similar product, causes weight loss by blocking or absorbing a substantial portion or amount of dietary fat.

II.

# REPRESENTATIONS PROHIBITED UNLESS TRUE AND SUBSTANTIATED

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant, and its officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all persons and entities in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other entity, in connection with the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution any product, service, or program, in or affecting commerce, are permanently enjoined from making any representation,

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- A. That any such product, service, or program:
  - 1. Causes weight loss;

- 2. Increases metabolism;
- 3. Suppresses appetite;
- 4. Prevents weight gain;
- 5. Increases breast size;
- 6. Increases breast size in most women;
- 7. Firms or lifts the breast;
- 8. Permanently enlarges or firms the breast; or
- B. About the benefits, performance, efficacy, safety, or side effects, of any such product, service, or program;

unless, at the time the representation is made, the representation is true, and they possess and rely upon competent and reliable scientific evidence that substantiates the representation.

### III.

# PROHIBITED MISREPRESENTATIONS ABOUT TESTS, STUDIES, AND RESEARCH

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant, and its officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all persons and entities in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other entity, in connection with the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of any product, service, or program, in or affecting commerce, are hereby permanently enjoined from making any misrepresentation, expressly or by implication, including through the use of endorsements, about the existence, contents, validity, results, conclusions, or interpretations of any test, study, or research.

#### FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that nothing in this Order prohibits defendant from:

- A. Making any representation for any drug that is permitted in labeling for such drug under any tentative final or final standard promulgated by the Food and Drug Administration, or under any new drug application approved by the Food and Drug Administration; and
- B. Making any representation for any product that is specifically permitted in labeling for such product by regulations promulgated by the Food and Drug Administration pursuant to the Nutrition Labeling and Education Act of 1990.

V.

#### MONETARY RELIEF

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that judgment in the amount of One Hundred Forty-Nine Thousand Four Hundred Twenty Five Dollars and Ninety-Seven Cents (\$149,425.97) is hereby entered against defendant Latin Hut, which shall be paid as follows:

A. Within ten (10) days of defendant's execution of this Order, defendant shall transfer the sum of \$149,425.97 to the Commission in full and final satisfaction of the judgment. The defendant's payment to the Commission under this Section shall be made by wire transfer in accord with directions provided by the Commission or by certified check or other guaranteed funds made payable to and delivered to the Commission and shall not accrue interest. By signing this Order, defendant relinquishes all dominion, control and title to the monies transferred to the Commission, and agrees that all legal and equitable title to said monies is vested in the Commission, for use according to the terms of this Order. In the event the Commission does not approve this Order or the Court does not enter this Order, the monies transferred to the Commission under this Section shall be

- B. In the event of default on the payment required to be made by this Paragraph, the entire unpaid monetary amount, together with interest computed under 28 U.S.C. § 1961 -- accrued from the date of default until the date of payment -- shall be immediately due and payable. Defendant agrees that, in such event, the facts as alleged in the Complaint filed in this action shall be taken as true in any subsequent litigation filed by the Commission to enforce its rights pursuant to this Order, including but not limited to a nondischargeability complaint in any subsequent bankruptcy proceeding.
- C. All funds paid pursuant to this Order shall be deposited into a fund administered by the Commission or its agent to be used for equitable relief, including but not limited to consumer redress and any attendant expenses for the administration of such equitable relief. In the event that direct redress to consumers is wholly or partially impracticable or funds remain after redress is completed, the Commission may apply any remaining funds for such other equitable relief (including consumer information remedies) as it determines to be reasonably related to defendant's practices alleged in the Complaint. Any funds not used for such equitable relief shall be deposited to the United States Treasury as disgorgement. Defendant shall have no right to challenge the Commission's choice of remedies under this Paragraph. Defendant shall have no right to contest the manner of distribution chosen by the Commission.
- D. In accordance with 31 U.S.C. § 7701, defendant is hereby required, unless it has done so already, to furnish to the Commission its taxpayer identifying number, which shall be used for purposes of collecting and reporting on any delinquent amount arising out of defendant's relationship with the government.
- E. Defendant shall provide a separate and complete customer list for (1) Total Bust,

- (2) Parche Para Bajar Peso, and (3) Iman de Grasa, to the Commission within thirty (30) days of the date of entry of this Order. Each of the customer lists shall be in a searchable electronic format and shall include (a) names, (b) phone numbers, and (c) addresses, regarding all purchasers of the product.
- F. Other than as provided above, Defendant shall make no claim to or demand for the return of the funds, directly or indirectly, through counsel or otherwise; and in the event of defendant's bankruptcy, defendant acknowledges that the funds are not part of the debtor's estate, nor does the estate have any claim or interest therein.

#### VI.

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF ORDER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant, within five (5) business days of receipt of this Order as entered by the Court, must execute and submit to the Commission a truthful sworn statement acknowledging receipt of this Order.

#### VII.

#### **DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for a period of five (5) years from the date of entry of this Order, defendant must deliver a copy of this Order to all principals, officers, directors, managers, employees, agents, and representatives, including distributors, having responsibilities with respect to the subject matter of this Order, and must secure from each such person a signed and dated statement acknowledging receipt of the Order. Defendant Latin Hut must deliver this Order to current personnel within thirty (30) days after the date of service of this Order, and to new personnel within thirty (30) days after the person assumes such position or responsibilities.

#### VIII.

#### **COMPLIANCE MONITORING**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of monitoring and investigating compliance with any provision of this Order:

- A. Within ten (10) days of receipt of written notice from a representative of the Commission, defendant must submit additional written reports, sworn to under penalty of perjury; produce documents for inspection and copying; appear for deposition; and/or provide entry during normal business hours to any business location in defendant's possession or direct or indirect control to inspect the business operation;
- B. In addition, the Commission is authorized to monitor compliance with this Order by all other lawful means, including but not limited to the following:
  - 1. Obtaining discovery from any person, without further leave of court, using the procedures prescribed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, and 45;
  - Posing as consumers and suppliers to defendant, defendant's employees,
     or any other entity managed or controlled in whole or in part by defendant,
     without the necessity of identification or prior notice;

Provided that nothing in this Order limits the Commission's lawful use of compulsory process, pursuant to Sections 9 and 20 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 49, 57b-1, to obtain any documentary material, tangible things, testimony, or information relevant to unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce (within the meaning of 15 U.S.C. § 45(a)(1)).

C. Defendant must permit representatives of the Commission to interview any employer, consultant, independent contractor, representative, agent, or employee who has agreed to such an interview, relating in any way to any conduct subject to this Order. The person interviewed may have counsel present.

#### COMPLIANCE REPORTING

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, in order that compliance with the provisions of this Order may be monitored:

- A. For a period of five (5) years from the date of entry of this Order, defendant shall notify the Commission of any changes in corporate structure that may affect compliance obligations arising under this Order, including but not limited to a dissolution, assignment, sale, merger, or other action that would result in the emergence of a successor corporation; the creation or dissolution of a subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that engages in any acts or practices subject to this Order; the filing of a bankruptcy petition; or a change in the corporate name or address, at least thirty (30) days prior to such change, *provided* that, with respect to any proposed change in the corporation about which defendant learns less than thirty (30) days prior to the date such action is to take place, defendant shall notify the Commission as soon as is practicable after obtaining such knowledge.
- B. One hundred eighty (180) days after the date of entry of this Order, defendant must provide a written report to the FTC, sworn to under penalty of perjury, setting forth in detail the manner and form in which it has complied and are complying with this Order. This report must include, but not be limited to:
  - 1. Any changes required to be reported pursuant to Subpart A above; and
  - A copy of each acknowledgment of receipt of this Order obtained by defendant pursuant to Part VII.
- C. For the purposes of this Order, defendant must, unless otherwise directed by the Commission's authorized representatives, mail all written notifications to the Commission to: Associate Director for Enforcement, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20580. Attn: FTC v. Latin

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For purposes of the compliance reporting required by this Part, the Commission is D. authorized to communicate directly with defendant.

# X.

# RECORD KEEPING PROVISIONS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for a period of eight (8) years from the date of entry of this Order, defendant must maintain, and upon request, make available to the Commission, copies of all business records demonstrating compliance with the terms and provisions of this Order, including, but not limited to the following:

- A. Accounting records that reflect the cost of products, services, or programs sold, revenues generated, and the disbursement of such revenues;
- В. Personnel records accurately reflecting the name, address, and telephone number of each person employed in any capacity by such business, including as an independent contractor, that person's job title or position; the date upon which the person commenced work; and the date and reason for the person's termination, if applicable;
- C. Customer files containing the names, addresses, telephone numbers, dollar amounts paid, quantity of products, services, or programs purchased, and description of products, services, or programs purchased, to the extent such information is obtained in the ordinary course of business;
- D. Complaints and refund requests (whether received directly, indirectly, or through any third party) and any responses to those complaints or requests;
- E. Copies of all advertisements, promotional materials, sales scripts, training materials, or other materials utilized in the advertising, labeling, promotion, offering for sale, distribution or sale of any product, service, or program;
- F. All materials that were relied upon in making any representations contained in the

materials identified in Subpart E;

- G. All other documents evidencing or referring to the accuracy of any claim therein or to the safety or efficacy of any product, service, or program, including, but not limited to, all tests, reports, studies, demonstrations, or other evidence that confirm, contradict, qualify, or call into question the safety or efficacy of any such product, service, or program; and
- H. Records accurately reflecting the name, address, and telephone number of each manufacturer or laboratory engaged in the development or creation of any testing obtained for the purpose of advertising, labeling, promoting, offering for sale, distributing, or selling any product, service, or program.

#### XI.

# RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court retains jurisdiction of this matter for purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.

#### XII.

# SCOPE OF ORDER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order resolves only the claims set forth in the Complaint against the named defendant and does not preclude the Commission from initiating further action or seeking any remedy against any other persons or entities, including without limitation persons or entities who may be subject to portions of this Order by virtue of actions taken in concert or participation with defendant, and persons or entities in any type of indemnification or contractual relationship with defendant.

1	JUDGMENT IS THEREFORE ENTERED in favor of plaintiff and against defendant	
2	Latin Hut, pursuant to all the terms and conditions recited above.	•
3	IT IS SO ORDERED.	
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5		-
6	Date Judge of the District Court	
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9		•
10	FOR THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION: FOR DEFENDANT LATIN HUT, INC.	
11	ELAINE D. KOLISH  By: Augustin	
12	Associate Director for Enforcement [Name of President or CEO]	_
13	José Ballester	
- [	ROBERT M. FRISBY GUEVARA, PHIPPARD, & JAMES, P.C.	
14	Assistant Director for Enforcement Attorneys for Defendant  JOHN JACOBS	
15	John Sheeds / / / -	
16	By: Mill	
17	FRED C. JAMES	
18	LAURA KOSS A Member of the Firm	
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i	ROBIN M. RICHARDSON	
21	Attorneys	
22	Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave.	
23	Washington, D.C. 20580 (202) 326-2798	
24	(202) 326-2558 (facsimile)	
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