

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION**

COMMISSIONERS: Robert Pitofsky, Chairman  
Sheila F. Anthony  
Mozelle W. Thompson  
Orson Swindle  
Thomas B. Leary

In the Matter of

**MICROSOFT CORPORATION,**  
a corporation.

**DOCKET NO. C-4010  
DECISION AND ORDER**

The Federal Trade Commission having initiated an investigation of certain acts and practices of the respondent named in the caption hereof, and the respondent having been furnished thereafter with a copy of a draft of complaint which the Bureau of Consumer Protection proposed to present to the Commission for its consideration and which, if issued by the Commission, would charge respondent with violation of the Federal Trade Commission Act; and

The respondent, its attorney, and counsel for Federal Trade Commission having thereafter executed an agreement containing a consent order, an admission by the respondent of all the jurisdictional facts set forth in the aforesaid draft of complaint, a statement that the signing of said agreement is for settlement purposes only and does not constitute an admission by respondent that the law has been violated as alleged in such complaint, or that the facts as alleged in such complaint, other than jurisdictional facts, are true and waivers and other provisions as required by the Commission's Rules; and

The Commission having thereafter considered the matter and having determined that it had reason to believe that the respondent has violated the said Act, and that complaint should issue stating its charges in that respect, and having thereupon accepted the executed consent agreement and placed such agreement on the public record for a period of thirty (30) days, now in further conformity with the procedure prescribed in § 2.34 of its Rules, the Commission hereby issues its complaint, makes the following jurisdictional findings and enters the following order:

1. Respondent Microsoft Corporation is a Washington corporation with its principal office or place of business at One Microsoft Way, Redmond, Washington 98052.
2. The Federal Trade Commission has jurisdiction of the subject matter of this proceeding and of the respondent, and the proceeding is in the public interest.

## ORDER

### DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

1. Unless otherwise specified, "respondent" shall mean Microsoft Corporation, a corporation, its successors and assigns and its officers, agents, representatives, and employees.
2. "Clearly and conspicuously" shall mean as follows:
  - A. In an advertisement communicated through an electronic medium (such as television, video, radio, and interactive media such as the Internet and online services), the disclosure shall be presented simultaneously in both the audio and visual portions of the advertisement. Provided, however, that in any advertisement presented solely through visual or audio means, the disclosure may be made through the same means in which the ad is presented. The audio disclosure shall be delivered in a volume and cadence sufficient for an ordinary consumer to hear and comprehend it. The visual disclosure shall be of a size and shade, and shall appear on the screen for a duration, sufficient for an ordinary consumer to read and comprehend it.
  - B. In a print advertisement, promotional material, or instructional manual, the disclosure shall be in a type size and location sufficiently noticeable for an ordinary consumer to read and comprehend it, in print that contrasts with the background against which it appears.
  - C. On a product label, the disclosure shall be in a type size and location on the same display panel as the triggering representation sufficiently noticeable for an ordinary consumer to read and comprehend it, in print that contrasts with the background against which it appears.

The disclosure shall be in understandable language and syntax. Nothing contrary to, inconsistent with, or in mitigation of the disclosure shall be used in any advertisement or on any label.

3. In the case of advertisements disseminated by means of an interactive electronic medium such as software, the Internet, or online services, a disclosure made through the use of a hyperlink shall not be deemed "clear and conspicuous" unless the hyperlink itself is clear and conspicuous,

is clearly identified as a hyperlink, is labeled to convey the nature and relevance of the information it leads to, is on the same webpage, online service page, or other electronic page and proximate to the triggering representation, and takes the consumer directly to the disclosure on the click-through electronic page or other display window or panel.

4. "Remotely access the Internet or email accounts" shall mean accessing the Internet or email messages when away from any computer.

5. "General-purpose ISP service" shall mean the category of services which allow consumers to access the Internet from personal computers. It shall not include a specific Internet access service, if respondent's product requires use of that specific service to access the Internet.

6. "Commerce" shall mean as defined in Section 4 of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44.

#### I.

IT IS ORDERED that respondent, directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, in connection with the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of any personal digital assistant or handheld Internet or email access device that requires the use of an additional device or connection to a telephone land line in order to remotely access the Internet or email accounts, in or affecting commerce, shall not misrepresent, in any manner, expressly or by implication, the ability of such product to access the Internet or email accounts, or any performance characteristic of such product affecting access to the Internet or email accounts.

#### II.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that respondent, directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, in connection with the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of any personal digital assistant or handheld Internet or email access device that requires the use of an additional device or connection to a telephone land line in order to remotely access the Internet or email accounts, in or affecting commerce, shall not make any representation, in any manner, expressly or by implication, about the ability of any such product to access the Internet or email accounts unless respondent discloses, clearly and conspicuously, any other products (such as a modem, mobile telephone, or adapter) or Internet or email access services, other than general-purpose ISP service, that consumers must purchase in order to access the Internet or email accounts using such product.

#### III.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that respondent Microsoft Corporation, and its successors and assigns shall, for five (5) years after the last date of dissemination of any representation covered

by this order, maintain and upon request make available to the Federal Trade Commission for inspection and copying:

- A. All advertisements and promotional materials containing the representation;
- B. All materials that were relied upon in disseminating the representation; and
- C. All tests, reports, studies, surveys, demonstrations, or other evidence in their possession or control that contradict, qualify, or call into question the representation, or the basis relied upon for the representation, including complaints and other communications with consumers or with governmental or consumer protection organizations.

#### IV.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that respondent Microsoft Corporation and its successors and assigns shall deliver a copy of this order to all current and future principals, officers, and directors, and to all current and future managerial or supervisory employees, agents, and representatives having responsibilities with respect to the subject matter of this order. Respondent shall deliver this order to current personnel within thirty (30) days after the date of service of this order, and to future personnel within thirty (30) days after the person assumes such position or responsibilities, except that no such delivery need be made if at that time respondent is not itself directly engaged in the manufacturing, labeling, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or distribution of any personal digital assistant or handheld Internet or email access device that requires the use of an additional device or connection to a telephone land line in order to remotely access the Internet or email accounts.

#### V.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that respondent Microsoft Corporation and its successors and assigns shall notify the Commission at least thirty (30) days prior to any change in the corporation that may affect compliance obligations arising under this order, including, but not limited to, a dissolution, assignment, sale, merger, or other action that would result in the emergence of a successor corporation; the creation or dissolution of a subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that engages in any acts or practices subject to this order; the proposed filing of a bankruptcy petition; or a change in the corporate name or address. Provided, however, that, with respect to any proposed change in the corporation about which respondent learns less than thirty (30) days prior to the date such action is to take place, respondent shall notify the Commission as soon as is practicable after obtaining such knowledge. All notices required by this Part shall be sent by certified mail to the Associate Director, Division of Enforcement, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20580.

VI.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that respondent Microsoft Corporation and its successors and assigns shall, within sixty (60) days after service of this order, and at such other times as the Federal Trade Commission may require, file with the Commission a report, in writing, setting forth in detail the manner and form in which they have complied with this order.

VII.

This order will terminate on May 15, 2021, or twenty (20) years from the most recent date that the United States or the Federal Trade Commission files a complaint (with or without an accompanying consent decree) in federal court alleging any violation of the order, whichever comes later; provided, however, that the filing of such a complaint will not affect the duration of:

- A. Any Part in this order that terminates in less than twenty (20) years;
- B. This order's application to any respondent that is not named as a defendant in such complaint; and
- C. This order if such complaint is filed after the order has terminated pursuant to this Part.

Provided, further, that if such complaint is dismissed or a federal court rules that the respondent did not violate any provision of the order, and the dismissal or ruling is either not appealed or upheld on appeal, then the order will terminate according to this Part as though the complaint had never been filed, except that the order will not terminate between the date such complaint is filed and the later of the deadline for appealing such dismissal or ruling and the date such dismissal or ruling is upheld on appeal.

By the Commission.

Donald S. Clark  
Secretary

ISSUED: May 15, 2001  
SEAL

Attachment: Concurring Statement of Commissioner Swindle