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16	
17	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
18	FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
19	WESTERN DIVISION
20	
21	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Civ. No.
22	Plaintiff, ) STIPULATED JUDGMENT  V. AND ORDER FOR PERMANENT
23	) INJUNCTION AGAINST
	DIRECTV, Inc., et al.  ) COMMUNICATIONS CONCEPTS,  LLC, AND JIM TURNER
24	)
25	
26	Plaintiff, the United States of America, acting upon
27	notification and authorization to the Attorney General by the
28	Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or the "Commission"), has

commenced this action by filing the complaint herein, and defendants Communication Concepts, LLC, and Jim Turner have waived service of the summons and complaint. Plaintiff and the above-named defendants, represented by the attorneys whose names appear hereafter, have agreed to settlement of this action.

THEREFORE, on the joint motion of the parties, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED as follows:

## FINDINGS

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter and the parties pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337(a), 1345, and 1355, and 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(m)(1)(A), 53(b), 56(a), and 57b.
- 2. Plaintiff and Defendants consent to Jurisdiction and Venue in this District.
- 3. The activities of Defendants are in or affecting commerce, as defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44.
- 4. Defendant Communication Concepts admits that it has engaged in telemarketing of goods or services on behalf of DIRECTV, Inc, after October 17, 2003. Defendant Communication Concepts admits that, while it was engaged in telemarketing of goods and services on behalf of DIRECTV, Inc. after October 17, 2003, Defendant Communication Concepts violated the Telemarketing Sales Rule by making outbound calls to phone numbers in the National Do Not Call Registry.
- 5. The complaint states a claim upon which relief may be granted against Defendant, under Sections 5(a), 5(m)(1)(A), 13(b), and 19 of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a), 45(m)(1)(A), 53(b), and 57b.

- 6. Defendants have entered into this Stipulated Judgment and Order for Permanent Injunction ("Order") freely and without coercion. Defendants further acknowledge that they have read the provisions of this Order and are prepared to abide by them.
- 7. Defendants hereby waive all rights to appeal or otherwise challenge or contest the validity of this Order.

- 8. Defendants have agreed that this Order does not entitle Defendants to seek or to obtain attorneys' fees as a prevailing party under the Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, and Defendants further waive any rights to attorneys' fees that may arise under said provision of law.
  - 9. Entry of this Order is in the public interest.

# **DEFINITIONS**

For the purpose of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

- 1. "Asset" means any legal or equitable interest in, or right or claim to, any real or personal property, including without limitation, chattels, goods, instruments, equipment, fixtures, general intangibles, leaseholds, mail or other deliveries, inventory, checks, notes, accounts, credits, contracts, receivables, shares of stock, and all cash, wherever located.
- 2. "Defendants" means Communication Concepts, and Jim Turner.
- 3. "Representatives" means Defendants' successors, assigns, officers, agents, servants, employees, and those persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise.

4. The "Telemarketing Sales Rule" or "Rule" means the FTC Rule entitled "Telemarketing Sales Rule," 16 C.F.R. § 310, attached hereto as Appendix A.

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- 5. "Customer" means any person who is or may be required to pay for goods or services offered through telemarketing.
- 6. "Person" means any individual, group, unincorporated association, limited or general partnership, corporation, or other business entity.
- "Telemarketing" means a plan, program, or campaign which is conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution, by use of one or more telephones and which involves more than one interstate telephone call. The term does not include the solicitation of sales through the mailing of a catalog which: contains a written description or illustration of the goods or services offered for sale; includes the business address of the seller; includes multiple pages of written material or illustrations; and has been issued not less frequently than once a year, when the person making the solicitation does not solicit customers by telephone but only receives calls initiated by customers in response to the catalog and during those calls takes orders only without further solicitation. For purposes of the previous sentence, the term "further solicitation" does not include providing the customer with information about, or attempting to sell, any other item included in the same catalog which prompted the customer's call or in a substantially similar catalog.
- 8. "Seller" means any person who, in connection with a telemarketing transaction, provides, offers to provide, or

arranges for others to provide goods or services to the customer in exchange for consideration, whether or not such person is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Trade Commission.

- 9. "Telemarketer" means any person who, in connection with telemarketing, initiates or receives telephone calls to or from a customer or donor.
- 10. "National Do Not Call Registry" means the National Do Not Call Registry maintained by the Federal Trade Commission pursuant to 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(b)(1)(iii)(B).
- 11. "Established business relationship" means a relationship between the seller and a person based on: (a) the person's purchase, rental, or lease of the seller's goods or services or a financial transaction between the person and seller, within the eighteen (18) months immediately preceding the date of the telemarketing call; or (b) the person's inquiry or application regarding a product or service offered by the seller, within the three (3) months immediately preceding date of a telemarketing call.

# ORDER

## I. PROHIBITION AGAINST ABUSIVE TELEMARKETING PRACTICES

IT IS ORDERED that, in connection with telemarketing,
Defendants and their Representatives are hereby permanently
restrained and enjoined from engaging in, causing other persons
to engage in, or assisting other persons to engage in, violations
of the Telemarketing Sales Rule, including but not limited to:

A. Initiating any outbound telephone call to a any person at a telephone number on the National Do Not Call Registry unless the seller provides documentation demonstrating that:

- (1) the seller has obtained the express agreement, in writing, of such person to place calls to that person. Such written agreement shall clearly evidence such person's authorization that calls made by or on behalf of a specific party may be placed to that person, and shall include the telephone number to which the calls may be placed and the signature of that person; or (2) the seller has an established business relationship with such person and that person has not previously stated that he or she does not wish to receive outbound telephone calls made by or on behalf of the seller; or
- B. Initiating any outbound telephone call to a person when that person has previously stated that he or she does not wish to receive an outbound telephone call made by or on behalf of the seller whose goods or services are being offered or made by or on behalf of the charitable organization for which a charitable contribution is being solicited; or
- C. Initiating any outbound telephone call to a telephone number within a given area code without first paying the required annual fee for access to the telephone numbers within that area code that are on the National Do Not Call Registry; and
- D. Abandoning any outbound telephone call to a person by failing to connect the call to a live operator within two seconds of the person's completed greeting, unless the following four conditions are met:

- 2. Defendants for each telemarketing call placed, allow the telephone to ring for at least fifteen seconds or four rings before disconnecting an unanswered call;
- 3. Whenever a live operator is not available to speak with the person answering the call within two seconds after the person's completed greeting, the seller or telemarketer promptly plays a recorded message that states the name and telephone number of the seller on whose behalf the call was placed; and
- 4. Defendants retain records, in accordance with 16 C.F.R. § 310.5 (b)-(d), establishing compliance with the preceding three conditions;

Provided, however, that if the Commission promulgates any rule that modifies or supersedes the Telemarketing Sales Rule, in whole or part, Defendants shall comply fully and completely with all applicable requirements thereof, on and after the effective date of any such rule.

# II. CIVIL PENALTY AND RIGHT TO REOPEN

## IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

A. Judgment in the amount of two hundred five thousand dollars (\$205,000) is hereby entered against Defendant Communication Concepts, as a civil penalty, pursuant to Section 5(m)(1)(A) of the Federal Trade Commission Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(m)(1)(A). Based upon Defendant Communication Concept 's sworn representations in financial statements, full payment for the foregoing judgment is suspended except for Twenty-Five

Thousand Dollars (\$25,000), contingent upon the accuracy and completeness of the financial statements as set forth in subparagraphs E and F of this Paragraph.

- B. Within five (5) days of receipt of notice of the entry of this Order, Defendant Communication Concepts shall transfer Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000) in the form of a wire transfer or certified or cashier's check made payable to the Treasurer of the United States. The check or written confirmation of the wire transfer shall be delivered to: Director, Office of Consumer Litigation, U.S. Department of Justice Civil Division, P.O. Box 386, Washington, DC 20044. The cover letter accompanying the check shall include the title of this litigation and a reference to DJ# 102-3316.
- C. Defendant Communication Concepts shall cooperate fully with Plaintiff and the Commission and its agents in all attempts to collect the amount due pursuant to this Paragraph if Defendant Communication Concepts fails to pay fully the amount due at the time specified herein. In such an event, Defendants agree to provide Plaintiff and the Commission with its federal and state tax returns for the preceding two years, and to complete new standard-form financial disclosure forms fully and accurately within ten (10) business days of receiving a request from Plaintiff or the Commission to do so. Defendant Communication Concepts further authorizes Plaintiff and the Commission to verify all information provided on the financial disclosure form of Defendant Communication Concepts with all appropriate third parties, including but not limited to financial institutions.

D. Upon payment by Defendant Communication Concepts as provided in subparagraph B of this Paragraph, the remainder of the civil penalty judgment shall be suspended subject to the conditions set forth in subparagraph E of this Paragraph.

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- Plaintiff's agreement to this Order is expressly Ε. premised upon the truthfulness, accuracy, and completeness of Defendant Communication Concept 's sworn financial statements and supporting documents submitted to the Commission on October 28, 2004 and May 6, 2005, which include material information upon which Plaintiff relied in negotiating and agreeing to this Order. If, upon motion by Plaintiff, this Court finds that Defendant Communication Concepts has failed to disclose any material asset or materially misstated the value of any asset in the financial statements and related documents described above, or has made any other material misstatement or omission in the financial statements and related documents described above, then this Order shall be reopened and suspension of the judgment shall be lifted for the purpose of requiring payment of civil penalty in the full amount of the judgment (\$205,000), less the sum of all amounts paid to the Treasurer of the United States pursuant to subparagraph B of this Paragraph. Provided, however, that in all other respects this Order shall remain in full force and effect, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.
- F. In accordance with 31 U.S.C. § 7701, Defendant Communication Concepts is hereby required, unless it has done so already, to furnish to Plaintiff and the FTC its taxpayer identifying number(s) (social security numbers or employer identification numbers) which shall be used for purposes of

collecting and reporting on any delinquent amount arising out of Defendant Communication Concept's relationship with the government.

- G. Defendant Communication Concepts agrees that the facts as alleged in the complaint filed in this action shall be taken as true in any subsequent litigation filed by Plaintiff or the Commission to enforce their rights pursuant to this Order, including but not limited to a nondischargeability complaint in any subsequent bankruptcy proceeding.
- H. Proceedings instituted under this Paragraph are in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other civil or criminal remedies as may be provided by law, including any other proceedings that the Plaintiff may initiate to enforce this Order.

## III. RECORD KEEPING PROVISIONS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that for a period of five (5) years from the date of entry of this Order, Defendants, and their successors and assigns, shall maintain and make available to the Plaintiff or Commission, within seven (7) days of the receipt of a written request, business records demonstrating compliance with the terms and provisions of this Order.

# IV. DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFENDANT AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS OF RECEIPT

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, and their successors and assigns, shall within thirty (30) days of the entry of this Order, provide a copy of this Order with Appendix A to all of its owners, principals, members, officers, and directors, as well as managers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys having

decision-making authority with respect to the subject matter of this Order; secure from each such person a signed statement acknowledging receipt of a copy of this Order; and shall, within ten (10) days of complying with this Paragraph, file an affidavit with the Court and serve the Commission, by mailing a copy thereof, to the Associate Director for Marketing Practices, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20580, setting forth the fact and manner of its compliance, including the name and title of each person to whom a copy of the Order has been provided.

#### V. NOTIFICATION OF BUSINESS CHANGES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each Defendant, and its successors and assigns, shall notify the Associate Director for Marketing Practices, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20580, at least thirty (30) days prior to any change in such Defendant's business, including, but not limited to, merger, incorporation, dissolution, assignment, and sale, which results in the emergence of a successor corporation, the creation or dissolution of a subsidiary or parent, or any other change, which may affect such Defendant's obligations under this Order.

## VI. NOTIFICATION OF INDIVIDUAL'S AFFILIATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant Jim Turner shall, for a period of ten (10) years from the date of entry of this Order, notify Associate Director for Marketing Practices, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20580, within thirty (30) days of

his affiliation with a new business or employment whose activities include telemarketing or his affiliation with a new business or employment in which his duties involve the sale or offering for sale of satellite programming.

## VII. COMMUNICATION WITH DEFENDANTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that for the purposes of compliance reporting, Plaintiff and the Commission are authorized to communicate directly with Defendants.

## VIII. FEES AND COSTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each party to this Order hereby agrees to bear its own costs and attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this action.

#### IX. SEVERABILITY

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the provisions of this Order are separate and severable from one another. If any provision is stayed or determined to be invalid, the remaining provisions shall remain in full force and effect.

# X. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for purposes of construction, modification and enforcement of this Order.

# XI. COMPLETE SETTLEMENT

The parties hereby consent to entry of the foregoing Order which shall constitute a final judgment and order in this matter. The parties further stipulate and agree that the entry of the foregoing Order shall constitute a full, complete and final settlement of this action.

JUDGMENT IS THEREFORE ENTERED in favor of Plaintiff and 1 against Defendants, pursuant to all the terms and conditions recited above. 3 4 FOR THE DEFENDANTS: FOR THE PLAINTIFF: 5 PETER D. KEISLER, JR. 6 Assistant Attorney General TURNER, individually Civil Division 7 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE 8 DEBRA W. YANG CØMMUNICATION CONCEPTS, LLC United States Attorney 9 TURNER, Central District of California President, Communication 10 Concepts, LLC LINDA KONTOS 4802 Old Hickory Blvd. Assistant U.S. Attorney 11 Hermitage, TN 37076 EUGENE M. THIROLF 12 Director Office of Consumer Litigation 13 14 ALAN J. PHELPS Trial Attorney 15 Office of Consumer Litigation Civil Division 16 U.S. Department of Justice Washington, DC 20530 17 18 ALLEN W. HILE, JR. Acting Associate Director for 19 Marketing Practices 20 RUSSELL DEITCH 21 GARY IVENS Attorneys, Federal Trade 22 Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave, N.W., 23 Washington, DC 20580 24 IT IS SO ORDERED. 25 26 DATED: UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE 27