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Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission, pursuant to Sections 13(b) and 19 of
the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b) and 57b, has
filed a Complaint for Injunction and Other Equitable Relief, including consumer
redress, and applied *ex parte* for a Temporary Restraining Order with Asset Freeze
and Other Equitable Relief and for an Order to Show Cause Why a Preliminary
Injunction Should Not Issue pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION 915 Second Ave., Su. 2896 Seattle, Washington 98174 (206) 2 20-6350 2.

### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

This Court has considered Plaintiff's Complaint, Application for *Ex Parte*Temporary Restraining Order, Memorandum of Points and Authorities,
Declarations and Exhibits, and all other papers filed herein. It appears to the
satisfaction of the Court that:

1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case, and there is good cause to believe that the Court will have jurisdiction over the parties;

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Venue lies properly with this Court;

3. There is good cause to believe that the above-named Defendants have
engaged in, and are likely to engage in, acts and practices that violate Sections
5(a) and 12 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a) and 52, and the Controlling the
Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act of 2003 ("CAN-SPAM
Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 7701, *et seq.*, and that the Commission is likely to prevail on
the merits of this action;

4. There is good cause to believe that Defendants are likely to continue
to engage in violations of Sections 5(a) and 12 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a)
and 52, and of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7701, *et seq.*, absent the entry of
this Temporary Restraining Order ("Order"). Therefore, there is good cause for
entry of the injunctive relief contained in this Order;

There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage 20 5. to the Court's ability to grant effective final relief for consumers in the form of 21 monetary restitution will occur from the sale, transfer, assignment, or other 22 disposition or concealment by Defendants of their assets or records unless 23 Defendants are immediately restrained and enjoined by order of this Ccurt. 24 Therefore, there is good cause for the entry of the ancillary relief contained in this 25 Order, including freezing Defendants' assets and prohibiting Defendants from 26 destroying records: 27

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FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION 915 Second Ave., Su. 2896 Seattle, Washir gton 98174 (206) 22C-6350

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6. There is good cause for issuing this Order pursuant to Federal Rule of
 Civil Procedure 65(b) and for relieving Plaintiff of the duty to provide Defendants
 with prior notice of Plaintiff's motion;

7. Weighing the equities and considering Plaintiff's likelihood of
ultimate success, this Order is in the public interest; and

8. No security is required of any agency of the United States for the issuance of a temporary restraining order. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(c).

#### DEFINITIONS

"Asset" or "Assets" means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, 10 1. or claim to, any real and/or personal property including, but not limited to, 11 chattels, goods, instruments, equipment, fixtures, general intangibles, effects, 12 leaseholds, mail or other deliveries, inventory, checks, notes, accounts, credits, 13 contracts, receivables, shares of stock, funds, monies, and all cash, wherever 14 located, including both within and outside the territorial United States, and shall 15 include both existing assets and assets acquired after the date of entry of this 16 Order. 17

"Assisting others" means: (1) performing customer service functions 2. 18 including, but not limited to, receiving or responding to consumer complaints, 19 receiving identifying and financial information from consumers, and 20 communicating with consumers; (2) developing, providing, or arranging for the 21 development or provision of marketing materials, including, but not limited to, 22 Web site and commercial electronic message content; (3) providing names of, or 23 arranging for the provision of names of, potential customers; (4) performing 24 marketing services of any kind; or (5) acting as an officer or director of a business 25 entity. 26

3. "Customer" means any person who has paid, or may be required to
pay, for goods or services offered for sale or sold by Defendants.

4. "Defendant" or "Defendants" means Pacific Herbal Sciences, Inc.
 ("Pacific Herbal"); Natural Health Product, Inc. ("NHP"); New Star Marketing
 Group, Inc. ("New Star"); John A. Brackett, Jr. ("Brackett"), individually and as
 an officer or director of Pacific Herbal; and Lei Lu, also known as Lei Li and Lu
 Lei, individually and as an officer or director of NHP and New Star, and also
 doing business as "IE Marketing, Inc."

5. "Document" is synonymous in meaning and equal in score to the
usage of the term as defined in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a), and includes
writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, audio and video recordings,
computer records, and other data compilations from which information can be
obtained and translated, if necessary, through detection devices into reasonably
usable form. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the
meaning of the term.

6. "Financial institution" means any bank, savings and loan institution,
credit union, or any financial depository of any kind, including, but not limited to,
any brokerage house, trustee, broker-dealer, escrow agent, title company, payment
processing company, commodity trading company, or precious metal dealer.

7. "Header Information" is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 7702(8) and means
the source, destination, and routing information attached to an electronic mail
message, including the originating domain name and originating electronic mail
address, and any other information that appears in the line identifying, or
purporting to identify, a person initiating the message.

8. "Initiating" or "Initiate" is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 7702(9) and
means to originate or transmit a commercial electronic mail message or to procure
the origination or transmission of such message, but does not include actions that
constitute routine conveyance of such message. For purposes of this definition,
"procure," as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 7702(12), means intentionally to pay or

provide other consideration to, or induce, another person to initiate such a
 commercial electronic mail message on one's behalf.

9. "Person" means a natural person, an organization or other legal
entity, including a corporation, partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability
company, association, cooperative, or any other group or combination acting as an
entity.

7 10. "Plaintiff" means the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission" or
8 "FTC").

9 11. "Protected computer" is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 7702(13) and 18
10 U.S.C. § 1030(e)(2)(B) and means a computer which is used in interstate or
11 foreign commerce or communication, including a computer located outside the
12 United States that is used in a manner that affects interstate or foreign commerce
13 or communication of the United States.

14 12. "HGH-related product" means any product or products that are
15 advertised, marketed, promoted, offered for sale, distributed, or sold with express
16 or implied representations that the product contains any form of human growth
17 hormone, causes an increase in a consumer's growth hormone levels, or may
18 produce effects similar in nature to those produced by any form of human growth
19 hormone, and includes, but is not limited to, "HGH Revolution," "HGH-R," and
20 "Natural Rejuvenator," or any substantially similar products.

#### **ORDER**

# **1. PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES PURSUANT TO THE FTC ACT**

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Defendants, and their officers,
 agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all other persons or entities in active
 concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of this Orcer by
 personal service, facsimile, or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any
 trust, corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, or any of them, are hereby

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1	temporarily restrained and enjoined from making, or assisting others in making,
2	expressly or by implication, including through the use of a trade name or
3	endorsement, any false or misleading statement or representation in connection
4	with the marketing, advertising, promotion, offering for sale, sale, or provision of
5	any HGH-related product, including but not limited to:
6	A. Representing that the product contains human growth hormone and/or
7	causes an increase in a consumer's growth hormone levels;
8	B. Representing that the product:
9	1. Will enable the consumer to lose weight, or replace fat with
10	muscle, without diet or exercise;
11	2. Will turn back or reverse the aging process, including, but not
12	limited to, that the product will (i) increase energy levels,
13	stamina, and muscle strength; (ii) restore the size of bodily
14	organs that shrink with age (e.g., liver, pancreas and heart); and
15	(iii) improve memory; or
16	3. Will prevent, treat, or cure any disease or other medical
17	condition, including, but not limited to, representing that the
18	product will (i) strengthen or elevate the immune system;
19	(ii) reduce the risk of Alzheimer's disease; (iii) increase bone
20	density; (iv) prevent or act as a solution to osteoporosis; (v)
21	eliminate joint pains; (vi) lower cholesterol; (vii) lower or
22	normalize blood pressure; (viii) improve cardiovascular and
23	respiratory functions and reduce the occurrence of
24	cardiovascular diseases; (ix) improve vision; (x) stabilize mood
25	swings and act as an antidepressant; (xi) help heal wounds; and
26	(xii) eliminate sleep disorders;
27	C. Misrepresenting that the order pages on Web sites marketing any such
28	product are secured using SSL encryption technology and/or that credit card

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numbers and other personal information entered by consumers on the crder pages
cannot be seen by others when transmitted; and

D. Misrepresenting the existence, contents, validity, results, conclusions, or interpretations of any test, study, or research.

# II. PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES UNDER THE CONTROLLING THE ASSAULT OF NON-SOLICITED PORNOGRAPHY AND MARKETING ACT OF 2003

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, and their officers, agents, 9 servants, employees, attorneys, and all other persons or entities in active concert or 10 participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal 11 service, facsimile, or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, 12 corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, or any of them, are hereby 13 temporarily restrained and enjoined from violating, or assisting others in violating, 14 the provisions contained in Sections 5 and 6 of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. 15 §§ 7704 and 7705, as currently promulgated or as it may hereafter be amended, or 16 any rule, regulation, or requirement adopted pursuant thereto, including, but not 17 limited to, by initiating the transmission, to protected computers, of a commercial 18 email message that: 19

A. Contains, or is accompanied by, header information that is materially
false or misleading in violation of Section 5(a)(1) of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15
U.S.C. § 7704(a)(1), including but not limited to a message with header
information that is misleading because the person initiating the message
knowingly uses another protected computer to relay or retransmit the message for
purposes of disguising its origin;

B. Contains subject headings that are likely to mislead a recipient, acting
 reasonably under the circumstances, about a material fact regarding the contents or
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subject matter of the message, in violation of Section 5(a)(2) of the CAN-SPAM 1 Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7704(a)(2); 2

C. Fails to include a clear and conspicuous notice of the recipient's opportunity to decline to receive further electronic mail messages from the sender, 4 5 in violation of Section 5(a)(5)(A)(ii) of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7704(a)(5)(A)(ii); 6

Fails to include a functioning return electronic mail address or other 7 D. Internet-based mechanism, clearly and conspicuously displayed, that a recipient 8 may use to submit a reply electronic mail message or other form of Internet-based 9 communication requesting not to receive future commercial electronic mail 10 messages, from that sender, at the electronic mail address where the message was 11 received, and that remains capable of receiving such replies for no less than thirty 12 (30) days after the transmission of the original message, in violation of Section 13 5(a)(3)(A) of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7704(a)(3)(A); 14

E. Advertises or promotes products or services but fails to include clear 15 and conspicuous identification that the message is an advertisement or solicitation, 16 in violation of Section 5(a)(5)(A)(i) of the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. 17 § 7704(a)(5)(A)(i); and 18

19 F. Advertises or promotes products or services but fails to include a valid physical postal address of the sender in violation of Section 5(a)(5)(A)(iii) of 20 the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. § 7704(a)(5)(A)(iii). 21

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#### III. ASSET FREEZE

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, and their officers, agents, 24 25 servants, employees, attorneys, and all other persons or entities in active concert or 26 participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service, facsimile, or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, 27 corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, or any of them, except as agreed 28

to in writing by the parties or as directed by further order of the Court, are
temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

A. Selling, liquidating, assigning, transferring, converting, loaning,
 encumbering, pledging, concealing, dissipating, spending, disbursing,
 withdrawing, or otherwise disposing of any assets wherever located, including any
 assets outside the territorial United States, that are:

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- 1. In the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant;
- 2. Owned or controlled by, or held for the benefit of, cr subject to access by, or belonging to, any Defendant; or
- 10 3. In the actual or constructive possession of, owned or controlled 11 by, subject to access by, or belonging to, any corporation, 12 partnership, trust, or any other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by, or under common control 13 with, any Defendant including, but not limited to, any assets 14 15 held by or for any Defendant at any bank or savings and loan institution, credit union, independent service organization, 16 independent credit card processing company, or with any 17 broker-dealer, escrow agent, title company, commodity trading 18 19 company, precious metal dealer, common carrier, credit card processing agent, customs broker, commercial mail receiving 20 and/or forwarding agency, commercial freight holding and/or 21 forwarding agency, or financial institution or depository of any 22 kind including, but not limited to, assets at the following 23 financial institutions or any branches thereof: 24
  - a. Wells Fargo Bank;
    - b. Westamerica Bank;
    - c. Key Bank; and
      - d. Card Ready International.

B. Opening or causing to be opened any safe deposit boxes or storage
 facilities titled in the name of any Defendant, or subject to access by any
 Defendant or under any Defendant's control, without providing Plainti f with prior
 notice and a reasonable opportunity to first inspect the contents in order to
 determine whether they contain any assets covered by this Part; and

C. Failing to hold and account for all assets, including, without
limitation, payments, loans, and gifts, received after service of this Order.

IV. DUTIES OF THIRD PARTIES HOLDING DEFENDANTS' ASSETS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, effective immediately upon notification of this Order, and pending determination of the FTC's request for a preliminary injunction, any financial institution, or any person or other entity servec with a copy of this Order, or who otherwise has actual knowledge of this Order, that has possession, custody, or control of any account, asset, or document held on behalf of, or relating or belonging to, any Defendant, shall:

A. Hold and retain within such entity's or person's control, and prohibit
the withdrawal, removal, assignment, transfer, pledge, hypothecation,
encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation, conversion, sale, liquidation, or other
disposal of any funds, documents, property, or other assets held by or ur der such
entity's or person's control:

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1. On behalf of, or for the benefit of, any Defendant;

- 2. In any account maintained in the name of, or subject to withdrawal by, any Defendant; or
- 3. Subject to access or use by, or under the signatory power of, any Defendant;
- B. Deny access to any safe deposit boxes that are either:
- 1. Titled in the name, individually or jointly, or held on behalf or for the benefit, of any Defendant; or

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1	2. Subject to access by any Defendant;
2	C. Provide to counsel for the Commission, within five (5) business days,
3	by facsimile or by overnight delivery, a sworn statement setting forth:
4	1. The identification of each account or asset titled in the name,
5	individually or jointly, or held on behalf or for the benefit, of any
6	Defendant;
7	2. The balance of each such account, or a description of the nature
8	and value of such asset;
9	3. The identification of any safe deposit box that is either titled in
10	the name of, individually or jointly, or otherwise subject to access or
11	control by, any Defendant; and
12	4. If the account, safe deposit box, or other asset has been closed
13	or removed, the date closed or removed and the balance on said date.
14	D. The accounts and assets subject to this Part include existing accounts
15	and assets, and accounts created and assets deposited after the effective date of
16	this Order. This Part shall not prohibit transfers in accordance with any provision
17	of this Order or any further order of the Court.
18	E. The FTC is granted leave, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 45, to subpoena
19	documents immediately from any such financial institution, account custodian, or
20	other entity concerning the nature, location, status, and extent of Defendants'
21	assets, as well as compliance with this Order, and such financial institution,
22	account custodian, or other entity shall respond to such subpoena withir. five (5)
23	business days after service.
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25	V. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND ACCOUNTING
26	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, within five (5) calendar days after
27	service of this Order on Defendants Brackett and Lei Lu, Defendants shall provide
28	the following to counsel for the Commission:
	FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

A. Defendants Brackett and Lei Lu shall each prepare and provide a
 completed financial statement, accurate as of the date of service of this Order, in
 the form provided as Attachment A to this Order, captioned "Financial Statement
 of Individual Defendant";

B. Defendant Brackett, on behalf of Defendant Pacific Herbal, shall prepare and provide a completed financial statement, accurate as of the date of service of this Order, in the form provided as Attachment B to this Order, captioned "Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant";

9 C. Defendant Lei Lu, on behalf of Defendants NHP, New Star, and any
10 other entity doing business as IE Marketing, Inc., shall prepare and provide a
11 completed financial statement for each entity, accurate as of the date of service of
12 this Order, in the form provided as Attachment B to this Order, captioned
13 "Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant"; and

D. Each Defendant shall provide access to records and documents pertaining to the Defendants that are held by financial institutions outside the territory of the United States, by signing Attachment C to this Order, captioned "Consent to Release of Financial Records."

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## VI. RECORD KEEPING/MAINTAINING BUSINESS RECORDS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, and their officers, agents,
 servants, employees, attorneys, and all other persons or entities in active concert or
 participation with them who receive actual notice of this Order by personal
 service, facsimile, or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust,
 corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, or any of them, are temporarily
 restrained and enjoined from:

A. Failing to make and keep books, records, accounts, bank statements,
current accountants' reports, general ledgers, general journals, cash receipts
ledgers, cash disbursements ledgers, documents indicating title to real or personal

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property, and any other data which, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly
 reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of Defendants; and

B. Destroying, erasing, mutilating, concealing, altering, transferring or 3 otherwise disposing of, in any manner, directly or indirectly, contracts, 4 agreements, customer files, customer lists, customer addresses and telephone 5 numbers, correspondence, advertisements, brochures, sales material, training 6 7 material, sales presentations, documents evidencing or referring to Defendants' products or services, data, computer tapes, disks, or other computerized records, 8 books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, "verification" 9 or "compliance" tapes or other audio or video tape recordings, receipt books, 10 invoices, postal receipts, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks (fronts 11 12 and backs) and check registers, bank statements, appointment books, copies of federal, state or local business or personal income or property tax returns, and 13 other documents or records of any kind, including electronically stored materials, 14 that relate to the business practices or business or personal finances of any 15 Defendant or other entities directly or indirectly under the control of any 16 Defendant. This provision applies documents and records wherever located, 17 including outside the territorial United States. 18

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## VII. REQUIRED DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFEND. ANTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants shall, within three (3)
calendar days after service of this Order, provide a copy of this Order to each
affiliate, partner, division, sales entity, successor, assign, officer, director,
employee, independent contractor, agent, attorney, ad broker, fulfillment house,
and/or representative of any Defendant. Within five (5) calendar days following
service of this Order by Plaintiff, Defendants shall serve on Plaintiff an affidavit
identifying the name, title, address, telephone number, date of service, and manner

of service of each person or entity Defendants served with a copy of this Order in
 compliance with this provision.

## **VIII. SERVICE OF ORDER**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that copies of this Order may be served by 5 facsimile transmission, personal or overnight delivery, or by first class U.S. mail, 6 by agents and employees of the Commission or any state, federal or foreign law 7 enforcement agency, or by private process server, on: (1) any financial institution, 8 9 entity, or person that holds, controls, or maintains custody of any documents or assets of any Defendant, or that held, controlled, or maintained custody of any 10 documents or assets of any Defendant; or (2) any other person or entity that may 11 be subject to any provision of this Order. Service upon any branch or office of any 12 financial institution or entity shall effect service upon the entire financial 13 14 institution or entity.

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## **IX. CREDIT REPORTS**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that pursuant to Section 604(a)(1) of the
Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(a)(1), any consumer reporting
agency may furnish a consumer report concerning any Defendant to the
Commission.

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#### X. DURATION OF TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall expire on
 October 18, 2005, unless within such time, the Order, for good
 cause shown, is extended for an additional period not to exceed ten (10) days, or is
 otherwise extended with the consent of the parties.

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1 XI. ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE 2 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b), that Defendants shall appear before this Court, Courtroom 21, United 3 States District Court for the Central District of California, 4 Los Angeles, California, on the 17th day of October , 2005, at 5 o'clock a.m. (PDT), to show cause, if there is any, why this Court 6 should not enter a preliminary injunction, pending final ruling on the Complaint 7 against Defendants, enjoining them from further violations of Sections 5(a) and 12 8 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a) and 52, and the CAN-SPAM Act, 15 U.S.C. 9 § 7701, et seq., and imposing such additional relief as may be appropriate. 10

## **XII. EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that there will be no direct examination of witnesses at the preliminary injunction hearing in this matter, unless specifically ordered by this Court. In the event this Court permits direct examination of witnesses at the preliminary injunction hearing, the parties shall exchange and file with the Court the names of those witnesses to testify at the hearing, and a summary of the substance of the testimony to be proffered at the hearing, no later than four (4) business days prior to the scheduled hearing.

## XIII. SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, in responding to this Court's Order to Show Cause, shall serve all memoranda, affidavits, and other evidence on which they intend to rely no later than 4:00 p.m. (PDT) of the fourth day prior to the preliminary injunction hearing set in this matter. Service on the Commission shall be performed by personal delivery or confirmed facsimile delivery to Maxine R. Stansell at the following address: Federal Trade Commission, 915 Second Ave., Suite 2896, Seattle, WA 98174, 206-220-6366

> FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION 915 Second Ave., Su. 2896 Seattle, Washington 98174 (206) 220-6350

1	(fax). The Commission may serve and file a supplemental memorandum of points
2	and authorities based on evidence discovered subsequent to the filing of its
3	Complaint no later than 4:00 p.m. (PDT) of the fourth day prior to the preliminary
4	injunction hearing, and may serve and file a reply to Defendants' opposition by no
5	later than 4:00 p.m. (PDT) on the day prior to the preliminary injunction hearing.
6	Defendants may serve and file a reply to any supplemental memorandum of points
7	and authorities filed by the Commission by no later than 4:00 p.m. (PDT) on the
8	day prior to the preliminary injunction hearing.
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10	<b>XIV. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION</b>
11	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court shall retain jurisd ction of
12	this matter for all purposes.
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15 Dated this and day of October, 2005.	Dated this day of October, 2005.
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17	RONALD S.W. LEW
18	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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20	Presented by:
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22	Marine & Stansell
23	MARY T. BENFIELD Attorneys for Plaintiff
24	Attorneys for Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission
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